

**G0.0+0.0**

Sgr A East

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>45<sup>m</sup>44<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 100?**Size/arcmin:** 3.5 × 2.5**Dec:** -29°00'**Spectral index:** 0.8?**Type:** S

**Radio:** Non-thermal shell, in complex region, interacting with molecular material to the west.

**X-ray:** Diffuse emission, centrally peaked.

**Point sources:** Compact X-ray source.

**References:**

- Ekers *et al.* 1983, A&A, 122, 143. VLA at 1.4 GHz and 5 GHz (both 5'' × 8''),  $S_{1.4 \text{ GHz}} = 77 \text{ Jy}$ ,  $S_{5.0 \text{ GHz}} = 31 \text{ Jy}$ .  
 Pedlar *et al.* 1989, ApJ, 342, 769. VLA at 332 MHz (12''), 1.4 GHz (1''.3 × 2''.5) and 5 GHz (1''.3 × 2''.5).  
 Mezger *et al.* 1989, A&A, 209, 337. Nearby molecular material.  
 Ho *et al.* 1991, Nature, 350, 309. VLA of NH<sub>3</sub> emission from surroundings.  
 Anantharamaiah *et al.* 1991, MNRAS, 249, 262. VLA at 330 MHz (17'' × 33'').  
 Serabyn *et al.* 1992, ApJ, 395, 166. Nearby molecular material.  
 Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 88'').  
 Yusef-Zadeh & Mehringer 1995, ApJ, 452, L37. VLA of nearby H<sub>2</sub>O masers.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 512, 230. OH maser observations.  
 Coil & Ho 2000, ApJ, 533, 245. NH<sub>3</sub> observations of surroundings.  
 LaRosa *et al.* 2000, AJ, 119, 207. VLA at 333 MHz (24'' × 43'').  
 Fatuzzo *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 549, 293. Electron-positron lines from the vicinity.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 560, 749. Observations of nearby molecular hydrogen.  
 Maeda *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 570, 671. Chandra observations.  
 Sakano *et al.* 2003, AN, 324 (No S1), 197. XMM observations.  
 Roy & Rao 2004, MNRAS, 349, L25. GMRT at 620 MHz (6''.6 × 11''.4).  
 Sakano *et al.* 2004, MNRAS, 350, 129. XMM observations.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2004, ApJS, 155, 421. VLA at 1.4 GHz (1'' × 2''.2).  
 Park *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 631, 964. Chandra observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 636, 777. γ-ray detection.  
 Koyama *et al.* 2007, PASJ, 59, S237. Suzaku observations.  
 Lee *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 674, 247. Molecular H<sub>2</sub> observations of surroundings.  
 Sjouwerman & Pihlström 2008, ApJ, 681, 1287. VLA at 1.7 GHz of OH masers.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.

**G0.3+0.0****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>46<sup>m</sup>15<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 22**Size/arcmin:** 15 × 8**Dec:** -28°38'**Spectral index:** 0.6**Type:** S

Has been called G0.33+0.04 and G0.4+0.1.

**Radio:** Bilateral shell, near Galactic Centre.

**References:**

- Kassim & Frail 1996, MNRAS, 283, L51. VLA at 333 MHz (23'' × 42''), plus review of flux densities and other observations.  
 LaRosa *et al.* 2000, AJ, 119, 207. VLA at 333 MHz (30'').  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2004, ApJS, 155, 421. VLA at 1.4 GHz (30'').

**G0.9+0.1****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>47<sup>m</sup>21<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -28°09'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 18?**Spectral index:** varies**Size/arcmin:** 8**Type:** C**Radio:** Flat spectrum core within steep spectrum shell.**X-ray:** Central core, with non-thermal spectrum.**References:**

- Helfand & Becker 1987, ApJ, 314, 203. VLA at 1.4 and 5 GHz, and Einstein observations.  
 Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 91'').  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Mereghetti *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, L77. X-ray detection.  
 LaRosa *et al.* 2000, AJ, 119, 207. VLA at 333 MHz (43'' × 24'').  
 Sidoli *et al.* 2000, A&A, 361, 719. BeppoSAX observations.  
 Gaensler *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 556, L107. Chandra observations.  
 Porquet *et al.* 2003, A&A, 401, 197. XMM observations.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2004, ApJS, 155, 421. VLA at 1.4 GHz (8''.6 × 11''.3).  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2005, A&A, 432, L25.  $\gamma$ -ray detection.  
 Dubner *et al.* 2008, A&A, 487, 1033. ATCA and VLA at 1.4 GHz (1''.2 × 2''.5 :  $S = 8.3 \pm 0.7$  Jy), 5 GHz (1''.6 × 2''.5) and 8.3 GHz (0''.8 × 1''.5).

**G1.0–0.1****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>48<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -28°09'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 15**Spectral index:** 0.6?**Size/arcmin:** 8**Type:** S

Has been called G1.05–0.1 and G1.05–0.15.

**Radio:** Incomplete shell, to the S of Sgr D.**X-ray:** Possibly detected.**References:**

- Downes *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 1. Review of flux densities.  
 Anantharamaiah *et al.* 1991, MNRAS, 249, 262. VLA at 330 MHz (64'' × 100'':  $S = 12.3$  Jy).  
 Liszt 1992, ApJS, 82, 495. VLA at 1.6 GHz (13'' × 23'').  
 Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 91'').  
 Mehringer *et al.* 1998, ApJ, 493, 274. VLA at 1.6 GHz (15'' × 28'') and 5 GHz, including masers observations.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 527, 172. VLA of nearby OH masers.  
 LaRosa *et al.* 2000, AJ, 119, 207. VLA at 333 MHz (43'' × 24'').  
 Sidoli *et al.* 2001, A&A, 372, 651. BeppoSAX possible detection.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2004, ApJS, 155, 421. VLA at 1.4 GHz (30'').  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.

**G1.4–0.1****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>49<sup>m</sup>39<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -27°46'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 10**Type:** S**Radio:** Shell, brightest in E.**References:**

- Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 847. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 92'':  $S = 2$  Jy).  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 527, 172. VLA of nearby OH masers.

Bhatnagar 2002, MNRAS, 332, 1. GMRT at 327 MHz ( $2.7 \times 2.4 : S = 4.2 \pm 0.5$ ).  
 Yusef-Zadeh et al. 2004, ApJS, 155, 421. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $8'' \times 12'' : S = 2.2$ ).  
 Hewitt et al. 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.

**G1.9+0.3**

**RA:**  $17^{\text{h}}48^{\text{m}}45^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-27^{\circ}10'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.6  
**Spectral index:** 0.6

**Size/arcmin:** 1.5  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Shell, brighter to the N, brightening.

**X-ray:** Shell, with bright limbs to E and W.

**References:**

- Green & Gull 1984, Nature, 312, 527. VLA at 5 GHz ( $4'' \times 2''$ ).  
 Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 94''$ ).  
 Green et al. 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Yusef-Zadeh et al. 2004, ApJS, 155, 421. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $8'' \times 12''$ ).  
 Nord et al. 2004, AJ, 128, 1646. VLA at 330 MHz ( $7'' \times 12''$ ).  
 Green 2004, BASI, 32, 335. VLA at 1.5 GHz ( $7'' \times 9''$ ).  
 Reynolds et al. 2008, ApJ, 680, L41. Chandra observations.  
 Green et al. 2008, MNRAS, 387, L54. VLA at 4.86 GHz ( $4'' \times 10''$ ), for expansion studies.  
 Murphy et al. 2008, MNRAS, 389, L23. MOST at 843 MHz for flux increase.

**G3.7-0.2**

**RA:**  $17^{\text{h}}55^{\text{m}}26^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-25^{\circ}50'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.3  
**Spectral index:** 0.65

**Size/arcmin:**  $14 \times 11$   
**Type:** S

Has been called G003.8-00.3.

**Radio:** Double arc.

**References:**

- Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 847. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 99'' : S = 2.4$  Jy).  
 Gaensler 1998, ApJ, 493, 781. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $9'' \times 15'' : S = 1.7 \pm 0.1$  Jy).  
 Yusef-Zadeh et al. 2004, ApJS, 155, 421. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $8'' \times 11''$ ).

**G3.8+0.3**

**RA:**  $17^{\text{h}}52^{\text{m}}55^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-25^{\circ}28'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3?  
**Spectral index:** 0.6

**Size/arcmin:** 18  
**Type:** S?

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**References:**

- Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 847. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 100'' : S = 3.5$  Jy).  
 Bhatnagar 2002, MNRAS, 332, 1. GMRT at 327 MHz ( $27'' \times 17'' : S = 6.0 \pm 0.4$ ).

**G4.2 – 3.5****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>08<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -27°03'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.2?**Spectral index:** 0.6?**Size/arcmin:** 28**Type:** S**Radio:** Elongated shell.**References:**

Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.  
 Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).

**G4.5 + 6.8**

Kepler, SN1604, 3C358

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>30<sup>m</sup>42<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -21°29'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 19**Spectral index:** 0.64**Size/arcmin:** 3**Type:** S

This is the remnant of Kepler's SN of AD1604.

**Radio:** Incomplete shell, brighter to the N.

**Optical:** Faint filaments.

**X-ray:** Shell, brighter to the N.

**Distance:** Optical expansion and proper motion indicates about 2.9 kpc, HI observations suggest 3.4 to 6.4 kpc.

**References:**

- van den Bergh & Kamper 1977, ApJ, 218, 617. Optical proper motions.  
 Leibowitz & Danziger 1983, MNRAS, 204, 273. Optical spectra.  
 White & Long 1983, ApJ, 264, 196. Einstein observations.  
 Matsui *et al.* 1984, ApJ, 287, 295. VLA at 1.4 (2''.5×3''.2) and 5 GHz (3''.2×4''.8) and Einstein image (5'').  
 Dickey *et al.* 1988, ApJ, 330, 254. VLA at 1.4 (1''.2×2''.3) and 5 GHz (0''.6×1''.0) at two epochs.  
 Smith *et al.* 1989, ApJ, 347, 925. EXOSAT observations.  
 Hatsukade *et al.* 1990, PASJ, 42, 279. X-ray spectrum.  
 Blair *et al.* 1991, ApJ, 366, 484. Optical imaging and spectroscopy.  
 Bandiera & van den Bergh 1991, ApJ, 374, 186. Optical changes.  
 van den Bergh 1991, PASP, 103, 194. Optical imaging.  
 Predehl & Schmitt 1995, A&A, 293, 889. ROSAT of dust scattered halo.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Hughes 1999, ApJ, 527, 298. ROSAT and Einstein image comparison for expansion studies.  
 Reynoso & Goss 1999, AJ, 118, 926. VLA at 1.4 GHz (23''×13'') for HI studies.  
 Kinugasa & Tsunemi 1999, PASJ, 51, 239. ASCA observations.  
 Gerardy & Fesen 2001, AJ, 121, 2781. IR spectroscopy and imaging.  
 DeLaney *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 580, 914. VLA at 1.3 to 1.5 GHz and 5 GHz (7''.2) for spectral index studies.  
 Morgan *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 597, L33. Sub-mm dust observations.  
 Sollerman *et al.* 2003, A&A, 407, 249. Optical spectroscopy.  
 Cassam-Chenai *et al.* 2004, A&A, 414, 545. XMM observations.  
 Bamba *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 621, 793. Chandra observations of rim.  
 Riesgo & López 2005, RMxAA, 41, 57. Optical observations of filament (previously classified as PN, H 2-12).  
 Blair *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 662, 998. Spitzer IR observations.  
 Reynolds *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 668, L135. Chandra observations.  
 Sankrit *et al.* 2008, AJ, 135, 538. HST observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2008, A&A, 488, 219. γ-ray upper limit.  
 Enomoto *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 383. γ-ray upper limit.

Katsuda *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 689, 225. Chandra proper motion studies.  
 Vink *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 689, 231. Chandra proper motion studies.

**G4.8+6.2**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>33<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -21°34'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3  
**Spectral index:** 0.6

**Size/arcmin:** 18  
**Type:** S

Has been called G4.5+6.2.

**Radio:** Faint shell.

**References:**

Bhatnagar 2000, MNRAS, 317, 453. GMRT at 327 MHz ( $2'.2 \times 1'.3 : S = 5.5 \pm 1.2$  Jy), and NVSS at 1.4 GHz.

**G5.2-2.6**

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>07<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -25°45'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.6?  
**Spectral index:** 0.6?

**Size/arcmin:** 18  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Poorly resolved shell.

**References:**

Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.  
 Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).

**G5.4-1.2**

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>02<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -24°54'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 35?  
**Spectral index:** 0.2?

Milne 56  
**Size/arcmin:** 35  
**Type:** C?

Part been called G5.3-1.0. Has been suggested that this is not a SNR.

**Radio:** Incomplete shell, including wide 'v' of emission to east with small flat-spectrum source at apex.

**Optical:** Detected.

**X-ray:** Pulsar detected, with faint extension.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption suggests >4.3 kpc.

**Point sources:** Pulsar nearby, in flat spectrum source.

**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPJA, 37, 75. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3':S=38$  Jy).  
 Becker & Kundu 1975, AJ, 80, 679. NRAO 140-ft at 10.6 GHz (3').  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz (8'.4) and 5 GHz (4'.4).  
 Angerhofer *et al.* 1977, A&A, 55, 11. NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz ( $6'.8:S=21.9 \pm 2.4$  Jy).  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Zealey *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 38, 39. Optical detection.  
 Becker & Helfand 1985, Nature, 313, 115. VLA at 1.4 and 5 GHz.  
 Helfand & Becker 1985, Nature, 313, 118. Suggesting it is not a SNR.  
 Manchester *et al.* 1985, MNRAS, 212, 975. Pulsar detection.  
 Caswell *et al.* 1987, MNRAS, 225, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $42'' \times 110''$ ).  
 Frail & Kulkarni 1991, Nature, 352, 785. Pulsar and remnant association.

- Manchester *et al.* 1991, MNRAS, 253, 7P. Pulsar and remnant association.  
 Milne *et al.* 1992, MNRAS, 255, 707. Parkes 64-m at 4.75 ( $4'.5 : S = 30.8 \pm 2.1$  Jy) and 8.4 GHz ( $3' : S = 24 \pm 3$  Jy), including polarisation.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz ( $3'.0 \times 4'.9 : S = 38$  Jy).  
 Frail *et al.* 1994, AJ, 107, 1120. VLA at 327 MHz ( $68'' \times 73''$ ), plus H $\alpha$  absorption.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Gaensler & Frail 2000, Nature, 406, 158. Pulsar observations, including proper motion.  
 Kaspi *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 562, L163. X-ray detection of pulsar, and upper limit for remnant.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 10.6 GHz, including polarisation.  
 Blazek *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 652, 1523. Proper motion study of pulsar.  
 Zeiger *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 674, 271. Proper motion study of pulsar.
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**G5.5+0.3****RA:**  $17^{\text{h}}57^{\text{m}}04^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-24^{\circ}00'$ **1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5.5  
**Spectral index:** 0.7**Size/arcmin:**  $15 \times 12$   
**Type:** S

Has been called G5.55+0.32.

**Radio:** Shell.**References:**Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz ( $42'' : S = 14.3 \pm 0.3$  Jy), plus other observations.**G5.9+3.1****RA:**  $17^{\text{h}}47^{\text{m}}20^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-22^{\circ}16'$ **1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.3?  
**Spectral index:** 0.4?**Size/arcmin:** 20  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Asymmetric shell.**References:**Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4'.3$ ).**G6.1+0.5****RA:**  $17^{\text{h}}57^{\text{m}}29^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-23^{\circ}25'$ **1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4.5  
**Spectral index:** 0.9**Size/arcmin:**  $18 \times 12$   
**Type:** S

Has been called G6.10+0.53.

**Radio:** Partial shell.**References:**Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz ( $42'' : S = 13.4 \pm 0.2$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G6.1+1.2**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>54<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -23°05'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4.0?  
**Spectral index:** 0.3?

**Size/arcmin:** 30 × 26  
**Type:** F

Has been called G6.1+1.15.

**Radio:** Faint, diffuse emission.

**References:**

Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.  
 Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).

**G6.4-0.1**

W28

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>00<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -23°26'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 310  
**Spectral index:** varies

**Size/arcmin:** 48  
**Type:** C

Has been called G6.6-0.2.

**Radio:** Several non-thermal sources in a ring, with flat spectrum core.

**Optical:** Diffuse emission.

**X-ray:** Diffuse emission from most of the remnant.

**Point sources:** Young pulsar near edge of remnant, but not thought to be related.

**Distance:** HI observations suggest 1.9 kpc.

**References:**

Kundu & Velusamy 1972, A&A, 20, 237. NRAO 140-ft at 10 GHz (3').  
 van den Bergh *et al.* 1973, ApJS, 26, 19. Optical observations.  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz (8'.4) and 5 GHz (4'.4).  
 Dopita *et al.* 1977, ApJ, 214, 179. Some optical line ratios.  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Lozinskaya 1981, SvAL, 7, 17. Mean optical velocity.  
 Andrews *et al.* 1983, ApJ, 266, 684. VLA at 1.4 GHz (8'') 4.9 GHz (3'') and 15 GHz (1'') of central region only, plus Einstein image of central region.  
 Bohigas *et al.* 1983, RMxAA, 8, 155. Optical spectra.  
 Odenwald *et al.* 1984, ApJ, 279, 162. Nearby IR source.  
 Andrews *et al.* 1985, AJ, 90, 310. VLA of central component.  
 Long *et al.* 1991, ApJ, 373, 567. Einstein and optical observations.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.1 × 4'.4 :  $S=660$  Jy).  
 Kaspi *et al.* 1993, ApJ, 409, L57. Pulsar association.  
 Frail *et al.* 1993, Nature, 365, 136. VLA at 327 MHz (smoothed to 65''), plus pulsar association.  
 Frail *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 424, L111. VLA of associated OH masers.  
 Esposito *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 461, 820. Possible associated γ-ray emission.  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH maser emission.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Claussen *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 489, 143. VLA of OH masers.  
 Claussen *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 522, 349. High resolution observations of OH masers.  
 Arikawa *et al.* 1999, PASJ, 51, L7. Observations of shocked CO.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 540, 842. VLA at 327 MHz (2'.6 × 5'.5) and 1.48 GHz (40'' × 65'').  
 Dubner *et al.* 2000, AJ, 120, 1933. VLA at 328 MHz (97'' × 52'':  $S=425 \pm 40$  Jy) and 1415 MHz (88'' × 48'':  $S=246 \pm 20$  Jy), and comparison with other observations.  
 Reach & Rho 2000, ApJ, 544, 843. ISO observations of interactions with surroundings.

- Rowell *et al.* 2000, A&A, 359, 337. Upper limit on high energy  $\gamma$ -rays.  
 Douvion *et al.* 2001, A&A, 373, 281. ISO observations.  
 Roberts *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 133, 451. ASCA observations.  
 Velázquez *et al.* 2002, AJ, 124, 2145. Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz (15') for H<sub>i</sub>.  
 Rho & Borkowski 2002, ApJ, 575, 201. ROSAT and ASCA observations.  
 Claussen *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 580, 909. Observations of nearby source.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 583, 267. OH observations.  
 Caswell 2004, MNRAS, 349, 99. ATCA at 1.7 GHz of associated OH masers.  
 Mavromatakis *et al.* 2004, A&A, 426, 567. Optical observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 618, 297. Molecular lines and near IR observations.  
 Hoffman *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 620, 257. OH maser observations.  
 Kawasaki *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 631, 935. ASCA observations.  
 Neufeld *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 664, 890. Spitzer IR observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2008, A&A, 481, 401.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Casandjian & Grenier 2008, A&A, 489, 849.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.

**G6.4+4.0****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>45<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.3?**Size/arcmin:** 31**Dec:** -21°22'**Spectral index:** 0.4?**Type:** S**Radio:** Faint asymmetric shell.**References:**Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).**G6.5-0.4****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>02<sup>m</sup>11<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 27**Size/arcmin:** 18**Dec:** -23°34'**Spectral index:** 0.6**Type:** S

Has been called G6.51-0.48, and part has been called G6.67-0.42.

**Radio:** Shell.**References:**Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 540, 842. VLA at 330 MHz (2'.6  $\times$  5'.5) and 1.4 GHz (0'.7  $\times$  1'.1).Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'': S = 60.8  $\pm$  0.4 Jy), plus other observations.Casandjian & Grenier 2008, A&A, 489, 849.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.**G7.0-0.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>01<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.5?**Size/arcmin:** 15**Dec:** -22°54'**Spectral index:** 0.5?**Type:** S

Has been called G7.06-0.12.

**Radio:** Double rim, brightest in W, confused by bright H<sub>II</sub> region M20 in SE.**References:**Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 540, 842. VLA at 327 MHz (2'.6  $\times$  5'.5) and 1.48 GHz (40''  $\times$  65'').Dubner *et al.* 2000, AJ, 120, 1933. VLA at 328 MHz (97''  $\times$  52'') and 1415 MHz (88''  $\times$  48'').

**G7.2+0.2****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>01<sup>m</sup>07<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -22°38'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.8  
**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 12  
**Type:** S

Has been called G7.20+0.20.

**Radio:** Partial shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=5.2\pm0.2$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G7.7-3.7**

1814–24

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>17<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -24°04'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 11  
**Spectral index:** 0.32**Size/arcmin:** 22  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Shell, with high polarisation.

**References:**

Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz (8'.4) and 5 GHz (4'.4).

Milne *et al.* 1986, MNRAS, 223, 487. MOST at 843 MHz (44''  $\times$  108'') and Parkes 64-m at 8.4 GHz (3':  $S=4.6\pm0.5$  Jy), with polarisation, plus review of flux densities.

Dubner *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1304. VLA at 1.4 GHz (70''  $\times$  35'':  $S=9.9\pm0.1$  Jy), including polarisation.

**G8.3-0.0****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>04<sup>m</sup>34<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -21°49'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.2  
**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 5  $\times$  4  
**Type:** S

Has been called G8.31-0.09.

**Radio:** Shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=2.3\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

Higashi *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 957.  $\gamma$ -ray detection.

**G8.7-5.0****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>24<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -23°48'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4.4  
**Spectral index:** 0.3**Size/arcmin:** 26  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Asymmetric shell.

**References:**

Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.

Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).

**G8.7–0.1**

(W30)

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>05<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 80**Size/arcmin:** 45**Dec:** -21°26'**Spectral index:** 0.5**Type:** S?

Has been called G8.6–0.1.

**Radio:** Clumpy non-thermal shell, with low-frequency turnover.

**X-ray:** Northern edge detected.

**Point sources:** Pulsar inside western edge.

**References:**

Odegard 1986, AJ, 92, 1372. TPT at 57.5 MHz ( $7'.2 \times 9'.7 : S = 190 \pm 50$  Jy).

Kassim & Weiler 1990, Nature, 343, 146. VLA at 327 MHz ( $3'.0 \times 3'.7$ ).

Kassim & Weiler 1990, ApJ, 360, 184. VLA at 327 MHz ( $2'.8 \times 4'.1 : S = 129 \pm 11$  Jy), and part at 1.4 GHz ( $0'.9 \times 1'.8$ ), plus review of flux densities.

Frail *et al.* 1994, AJ, 107, 1120. VLA at 327 MHz ( $37'' \times 55''$ ).

Finley & Ögelman 1994, ApJ, 434, L25. ROSAT observations, including pulsar.

Aharonian *et al.* 2005, Science, 307, 1938.  $\gamma$ -ray detection.

Aharonian *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 636, 777.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.

Landi *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 651, 190. X-ray observations.

Briskin *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 652, 554. Pulsar proper motion.

**G8.9+0.4****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>03<sup>m</sup>58<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 9**Size/arcmin:** 24**Dec:** -21°03'**Spectral index:** 0.6**Type:** S

Has been called G8.90+0.40.

**Radio:** Shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz ( $42'' : S = 18.2 \pm 0.5$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G9.7–0.0****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>07<sup>m</sup>22<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.7**Size/arcmin:** 15 × 11**Dec:** -20°35'**Spectral index:** 0.6**Type:** S

Has been called G9.7–0.1 and G9.70–0.06.

**Radio:** Shell.

**References:**

Frail *et al.* 1994, AJ, 107, 1120. VLA at 327 MHz.

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz ( $42'' : S = 6.5 \pm 0.2$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G9.8+0.6****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>05<sup>m</sup>08<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -20°14'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.9**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 12**Type:** S**Radio:** Asymmetric shell.**References:**

- Altenhoff et al. 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Caswell 1983, MNRAS, 204, 833. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3': $S=5.8\pm0.6$  Jy).  
 Dubner et al. 1993, AJ, 105, 2251. VLA at 1.47 GHz (41'' $\times$ 63'': $S=3.5\pm0.4$  Jy).  
 Frail et al. 1994, AJ, 107, 1120. VLA at 327 MHz.  
 Green et al. 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G9.9-0.8****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>10<sup>m</sup>41<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -20°43'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6.7**Spectral index:** 0.4**Size/arcmin:** 12**Type:** S

Has been called G9.95-0.81.

**Radio:** Shell.**References:**

- Brogan et al. 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'': $S=11.0\pm0.3$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G10.5-0.0****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>09<sup>m</sup>08<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -19°47'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.9**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 6**Type:** S

Has been called G10.59-0.04.

**Radio:** Partial shell.**X-ray:** Detected.**References:**

- Sugizaki et al. 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA observations.  
 Brogan et al. 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'': $S=1.4\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G11.0-0.0****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>10<sup>m</sup>04<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -19°25'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.3**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 11 $\times$ 9**Type:** S

Has been called G11.0+0.0 and G11.03-0.05.

**Radio:** Partial shell.**X-ray:** Diffuse emission.**References:**

- Bamba et al. 2003, ApJ, 589, 253. ASCA observations.  
 Brogan et al. 2004, AJ, 127, 355. VLA at 330 MHz (25''), 1.5 GHz (25''), and 74 MHz.  
 Brogan et al. 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'': $S=3.1\pm0.2$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G11.1–1.0****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>14<sup>m</sup>03<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** −19°46'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5.8**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 18 × 12**Type:** S

Has been called G11.2–1.1 and G11.17–1.04.

**Radio:** Shell.**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=11.0\pm0.3$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G11.1–0.7****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>12<sup>m</sup>46<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** −19°38'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.0**Spectral index:** 0.7**Size/arcmin:** 11 × 7**Type:** S

Has been called G11.15–0.71.

**Radio:** Partial shell.**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2004, AJ, 127, 355. VLA at 330 MHz (25''), 1.5 GHz (25''), and 74 MHz.

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=2.3\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G11.1+0.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>09<sup>m</sup>47<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** −19°12'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.3**Spectral index:** 0.4**Size/arcmin:** 12 × 10**Type:** S

Has been called G11.18+0.11.

**Radio:** Shell.**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2004, AJ, 127, 355. VLA at 330 MHz (25''), 1.5 GHz (25''), and 74 MHz.

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=3.5\pm0.2$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G11.2–0.3****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>11<sup>m</sup>27<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** −19°25'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 22**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 4**Type:** C

Probably associated with the SN of AD386.

**Radio:** Symmetrical clumpy shell, with flatter spectrum core.**X-ray:** Shell, with hard spectrum centrally brightened region around pulsar.**Point sources:** Central pulsar.**Distance:** H<sub>i</sub> absorption indicates 4.4 kpc.**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').

Radhakrishnan *et al.* 1972, ApJS, 24, 49. H<sub>i</sub> absorption.

Becker & Kundu 1975, AJ, 80, 679. NRAO 140-ft at 10.6 GHz (3').

Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).

- Downes 1984, MNRAS, 210, 845. VLA at 1465 MHz ( $20'' \times 25''$ ) and Einstein observations, with review of flux densities.
- Becker *et al.* 1985, ApJ, 296, 461. VLA at 1.4 and 5 GHz, plus H $\alpha$  absorption, Einstein observations.
- Morsi & Reich 1987, A&AS, 71, 189. Effelsberg 100-m at 32 GHz ( $26''\cdot S=4.04 \pm 0.24$  Jy).
- Green *et al.* 1988, MNRAS, 231, 735. VLA at 1.4 and 5 GHz.
- Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz ( $3'\cdot 2 \times 4'\cdot 1: S=39$  Jy).
- Reynolds *et al.* 1994, MNRAS, 271, L1. ROSAT image and spectra.
- Vasisht *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 456, L59. ASCA observations.
- Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.
- Torii *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 489, L145. ASCA detection of pulsar.
- Torii *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 523, L69. X-ray timing observations of pulsar.
- Kothes & Reich 2001, A&A, 372, 627. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.25, 10.45, 14.9 and 32 GHz ( $2'\cdot 5, 1'\cdot 1, 0'\cdot 86, 0'\cdot 45$   $S=9.6 \pm 0.5, 6.3 \pm 0.4, 5.7 \pm 0.4, 3.8 \pm 0.4$ ).
- Kaspi *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 560, 371. Chandra observations.
- Tam *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 572, 202. VLA at 1.4/1.5 GHz ( $2''\cdot 6 \times 1''\cdot 8: S=16.6 \pm 0.9$  Jy) and 5 GHz ( $2''\cdot 1 \times 1''\cdot 5: S=8.4 \pm 0.9$  Jy) for spectral studies.
- Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 14.7 GHz.
- Tam & Roberts 2003, ApJ, 598, L27. Multi-epoch VLA observations at 1.4/1.5 GHz and 5 GHz, for expansion studies.
- Roberts *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 588, 992. Chandra observations.
- Brogan *et al.* 2004, AJ, 127, 355. VLA at 330 MHz ( $25''$ ), 1.5 GHz ( $25''$ ), and 74 MHz.
- Bock & Gaensler 2005, ApJ, 626, 343. BIMA at 88.6 GHz ( $18''$ ).
- Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.
- Kaplan & Moon 2006, ApJ, 644, 1056. IR upper limit for pulsar.
- Koo *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 657, 308. IR observations.
- Dean *et al.* 2008, MNRAS, 384, L29. Integral observations of pulsar and nebula.

**G11.4–0.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>10<sup>m</sup>47<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −19°05'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 8  
**Type:** S?**Radio:** Incomplete shell, possibly with central core.**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3': S=9.4$  Jy) contaminated by sidelobes of a nearby source, and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4': S=2.8$  Jy).
- Angerhofer *et al.* 1977, A&A, 55, 11. NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz ( $6'\cdot 8: S=2.0 \pm 0.4$  Jy).
- Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz ( $2'\cdot 6$ ).
- Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz ( $3'\cdot 2 \times 4'\cdot 1: S=18$  Jy).
- Dubner *et al.* 1993, AJ, 105, 2251. VLA at 1.47 GHz ( $44'' \times 63'': S=5.1 \pm 0.6$  Jy).
- Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.
- Brogan *et al.* 2004, AJ, 127, 355. VLA at 330 MHz ( $25''$ ), 1.5 GHz ( $25''$ ), and 74 MHz.

**G11.8–0.2****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>12<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −18°44'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.7  
**Spectral index:** 0.3**Size/arcmin:** 4  
**Type:** S

Has been called G11.89–0.21.

**Radio:** Shell.**X-ray:** Detected.**References:**

Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA observations.

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz ( $42''$ :  $S=0.9\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

## G12.0–0.1

**RA:**  $18^{\text{h}}12^{\text{m}}11^{\text{s}}$

**Dec:**  $-18^{\circ}37'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.5

**Spectral index:** 0.7

**Size/arcmin:** 7?

**Type:** ?

**Radio:** Incomplete shell, defined in E only.

**X-ray:** Detected.

**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3'$ :  $S=6.6$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4'$ :  $S=1.1$  Jy).

Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz ( $2'6$ ).

Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz ( $3'2 \times 4'1$ ).

Dubner *et al.* 1993, AJ, 105, 2251. VLA at 1.47 GHz ( $41'' \times 61''$ :  $S=0.7$  Jy).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.

## G12.2+0.3

**RA:**  $18^{\text{h}}11^{\text{m}}17^{\text{s}}$

**Dec:**  $-18^{\circ}10'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.8

**Spectral index:** 0.7

**Size/arcmin:**  $6 \times 5$

**Type:** S

Has been called G12.26+0.30.

**Radio:** Partial shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz ( $42''$ :  $S=1.5\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

## G12.5+0.2

**RA:**  $18^{\text{h}}12^{\text{m}}14^{\text{s}}$

**Dec:**  $-17^{\circ}55'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.6

**Spectral index:** 0.4

**Size/arcmin:**  $6 \times 5$

**Type:** C?

Has been called G12.58+0.22.

**Radio:** Diffuse, central brightened.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz ( $42''$ :  $S=0.8\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

## G12.7–0.0

**RA:**  $18^{\text{h}}13^{\text{m}}19^{\text{s}}$

**Dec:**  $-17^{\circ}54'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.8

**Spectral index:** 0.8

**Size/arcmin:** 6

**Type:** S

Has been called G12.72–0.00.

**Radio:** Shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz ( $42''$ :  $S=2.0\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G12.8–0.0****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>13<sup>m</sup>37<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -17°49'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.8  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 3  
**Type:** C?

Has been called G12.82–0.02 and G12.83–0.02.

**Radio:** Shell.**X-ray:** Diffuse, with central source.**References:**

- Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA observations.  
 Brogan *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 629, L105. VLA at 330 MHz (19'' × 32''), plus other observations.  
 Ubertini *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 629, L109. X-ray, γ-ray and other observations.  
 Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'': $S=1.2\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 636, 777. γ-ray detection.  
 Albert *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 637, L41. γ-ray observations.  
 Landi *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 651, 190. X-ray observations.  
 Funk *et al.* 2007, A&A, 470, 249. XMM observations, CO observations of surroundings.  
 Helfand *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 665, 1297. Chandra observations.

**G13.3–1.3****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>19<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -18°00'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?  
**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 70 × 40  
**Type:** S?**Radio:** Amorphous emission.**X-ray:** Elongated emission.**Optical:** Filaments in S.**Distance:** Absorption indicates 2–4 kpc.**References:**

- Seward *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 449, 681. ROSAT detection, optical studies and observations of CO.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.

**G13.5+0.2****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>14<sup>m</sup>14<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -17°12'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.5?  
**Spectral index:** 1.0?**Size/arcmin:** 5 × 4  
**Type:** S

Has been called G13.46+0.16.

**Radio:** Elongated, incomplete shell.**References:**

- Helfand *et al.* 1989, ApJ, 341, 151. VLA at 5 GHz ( $S=0.65\pm0.05$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz (15'': $S=2.67\pm0.5$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G14.1–0.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>15<sup>m</sup>52<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −16°34'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.5  
**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 6 × 5  
**Type:** S

Has been called G14.18–0.12.

**Radio:** Shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'' :  $S = 0.9 \pm 0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G14.3+0.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>15<sup>m</sup>58<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −16°27'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.6  
**Spectral index:** 0.4**Size/arcmin:** 5 × 4  
**Type:** S

Has been called G14.30+0.14.

**Radio:** Partial shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'' :  $S = 1.2 \pm 0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G15.1–1.6****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>24<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −16°34'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5.5?  
**Spectral index:** 0.8?**Size/arcmin:** 30 × 24  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Elongated, incomplete shell.

**Optical:** Diffuse shell.

**References:**

Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.  
Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).  
Boumis *et al.* 2008, A&A, 481, 705. Optical detection.

**G15.4+0.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>18<sup>m</sup>02<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −15°27'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5.6  
**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 15 × 14  
**Type:** S

Has been called G15.42+0.18.

**Radio:** Shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'' :  $S = 10.9 \pm 0.3$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G15.9+0.2****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>18<sup>m</sup>52<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -15°02'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5  
**Spectral index:** 0.6?**Size/arcmin:** 7×5  
**Type:** S?**Radio:** Incomplete shell, with bright concentration to the E.**X-ray:** Shell, brighter to S and E.**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3':S=7.7$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4':S=1.9$  Jy).  
 Angerhofer *et al.* 1977, A&A, 55, 11. NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz ( $6'.8:S=1.1\pm0.2$  Jy).  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz ( $2'.6$ ).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1982, MNRAS, 200, 1143. FIRST at 1415 MHz ( $58''\times44''$ ).  
 Dubner *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1304. VLA at 330 MHz ( $77''\times61'':S=11.2\pm1.0$  Jy), 1.4 GHz ( $23''\times14''$ ):  $S=3.9\pm0.1$  Jy) and 4.9 GHz ( $13''\times16''$ ).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Reynolds *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 652, L45. Chandra observations.

**G16.0-0.5****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>21<sup>m</sup>56<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -15°14'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.7  
**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 15×10  
**Type:** S

Has been called G16.05-0.57.

**Radio:** Shell.**References:**

- Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz ( $42'':S=4.9\pm0.2$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G16.2-2.7****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>29<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -16°08'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 17  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Double rim.**References:**

- Trushkin 1999, A&A, 352, L103. Review of radio observations.

**G16.4-0.5****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>22<sup>m</sup>38<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -14°55'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4.6  
**Spectral index:** 0.7**Size/arcmin:** 13  
**Type:** S

Has been called G16.41-0.55.

**Radio:** Partial shell.**References:**

- Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz ( $42'':S=10.0\pm0.3$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G16.7+0.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>20<sup>m</sup>56<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -14°20'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.0  
**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 4  
**Type:** C

Has been called G16.73+0.08.

**Radio:** Asymmetric shell with flat-spectrum core.

**X-ray:** Non-thermal core.

**References:**

- Helfand *et al.* 1989, ApJ, 341, 151. VLA at 5 GHz (5:S=0.95 Jy) and 1.4 GHz (15":S=2.43 Jy) and Ooty at 327 MHz (S=5.13 Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations, including masers.  
 Reynoso & Mangum 2000, ApJ, 545, 874. CO observations of surroundings.  
 Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.  
 Helfand *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 592, 941. XMM observations.  
 Bock & Gaensler 2005, ApJ, 626, 343. BIMA at 88.6 GHz (19" × 25").  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.

**G16.8-1.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>25<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -14°46'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2?  
**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 30 × 24?  
**Type:** ?

Has been called G16.85-1.05.

**Radio:** Overlapping thermal and non-thermal emission, parameters uncertain.

**Point sources:** Pulsar within boundary of non-thermal emission.

**References:**

- Reich *et al.* 1986, A&A, 155, 185. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (2'.4), plus other observations.

**G17.0-0.0****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>21<sup>m</sup>57<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -14°08'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.5  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 5  
**Type:** S

Has been called G17.02-0.04.

**Radio:** Shell.

**References:**

- Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42":S=0.7±0.1 Jy), plus other observations.

**G17.4-2.3****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>30<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -14°52'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4.8?  
**Spectral index:** 0.8?**Size/arcmin:** 24?  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete, poorly defined shell.

**Optical:** Filaments to SE, and diffuse emission.

**References:**

Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.  
 Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Boumis *et al.* 2002, A&A, 385, 1042. Optical observations.

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### G17.4–0.1

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>23<sup>m</sup>08<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -13°46'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.4  
**Spectral index:** 0.7

**Size/arcmin:** 6  
**Type:** S

Has been called G17.48–0.12.

**Radio:** Partial shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=0.9\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

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### G17.8–2.6

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>32<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -14°39'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4.0?  
**Spectral index:** 0.3?

**Size/arcmin:** 24  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Well defined shell.

**References:**

Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.  
 Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

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### G18.1–0.1

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>24<sup>m</sup>34<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -13°11'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4.6  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 8  
**Type:** S

Has been called G18.1–0.2 and G18.16–0.16.

**Radio:** Shell.

**X-ray:** Detected.

**References:**

Odegard 1986, AJ, 92, 1372. TPT at 57.5 MHz (8').  
 Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA observations.  
 Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=7.6\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

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### G18.6–0.2

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>25<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -12°50'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.4  
**Spectral index:** 0.4

**Size/arcmin:** 6  
**Type:** S

Has been called G18.62–0.28.

**Radio:** Partial shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=1.9\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G18.8+0.3**

Kes 67

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>23<sup>m</sup>58<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -12°23'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 33  
**Spectral index:** 0.4

**Size/arcmin:** 17×11  
**Type:** S

Has been called G18.9+0.3.

**Radio:** Incomplete shell, in complex region near the HII region W39.

**Distance:** Association with molecular cloud and HI absorption suggests 12 kpc.

**References:**

- Willis 1973, A&A, 26, 237. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5':S=17±7 Jy).  
 Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 75. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':S=38 Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, A&A, 45, 239. Parkes HI absorption.  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz (8'.4) and 5 GHz (4'.4).  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Milne *et al.* 1989, PASA, 8, 187. Parkes 64-m at 8.4 GHz (3'.0:S=12.9±1.0 Jy), including polarisation.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (2'.9×3'.5:S=55 Jy).  
 Dubner *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1304. VLA at 1.4 GHz (75''×55'':S=29.9±0.3 Jy).  
 Dubner *et al.* 1999, AJ, 118, 930. Parkes 64-m at 1.6 GHz (15'') for HI, VLA at 1.6 GHz (17''×12'') for OH, plus CO observations.  
 Dubner *et al.* 2004, A&A, 426, 201. CO observations of environment.  
 Tian *et al.* 2007, A&A, 474, 541. VGPS at 1.4 GHz (1') including HI, plus CO of surroundings.

**G18.9-1.1**

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>29<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -12°58'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 37  
**Spectral index:** varies

**Size/arcmin:** 33  
**Type:** C?

Has been called G18.95-1.1 and G18.94-1.04.

**Radio:** Non-thermal, diffuse partially limb-brightened, with central ridge.

**X-ray:** Partial shell.

**Distance:** Various observations suggest 2 kpc.

**References:**

- Fürst *et al.* 1985, Nature, 314, 720. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (2'.4:S=23.8 Jy), plus other flux densities.  
 Odegard 1986, AJ, 92, 1372. TPT at 57.5 MHz (7'.2×8':S=82±15 Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Barnes & Turtle 1988, in SNRISM, p347. Molonglo at 408 MHz (2'.9×3'.1:S=58±9 Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4'.4×4'.1:S=23±6 Jy).  
 Patnaik *et al.* 1988, Nature, 332, 136. Ooty at 327 MHz (0'.6×1'.6).  
 Fürst *et al.* 1989, A&A, 209, 361. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (2'.45:S=23.8 Jy) and VLA at 1.5 and 4.9 GHz (19''×14''), and Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4 GHz (9') for HI.  
 Aschenbach *et al.* 1991, A&A, 246, L32. ROSAT observations.  
 Fürst *et al.* 1997, A&A, 319, 655. ROSAT observations, and Effelsberg 100-m at 10.6 GHz (1'.1).  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 10.6 GHz, including polarisation.  
 Harris *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 603, 152. ROSAT and ASCA observations.

**G19.1+0.2****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>24<sup>m</sup>56<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -12°07'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 10**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 27**Type:** S

Has been called G19.15+0.27.

**Radio:** Partial shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=17.4\pm0.4$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G20.0-0.2****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>28<sup>m</sup>07<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -11°35'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 10**Spectral index:** 0.0**Size/arcmin:** 10**Type:** F

**Radio:** Faint, filled-centre, polarised.

**Point sources:** OH source 20.1-0.1 is nearby.

**References:**

Becker & Helfand 1985, ApJ, 297, L25. VLA at 1.4 and 5 GHz (12'').

Odegard 1986, AJ, 92, 1372. TPT at 57.5 MHz ( $7'.2\times8':S=8.5\pm2$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.

Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.

**G20.4+0.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>27<sup>m</sup>51<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -11°00'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.1**Spectral index:** 0.4**Size/arcmin:** 8**Type:** S

Has been called G20.47+0.16.

**Radio:** Shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=4.2\pm0.1$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G21.0-0.4****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>31<sup>m</sup>12<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -10°47'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.1**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 9 × 7**Type:** S

Has been called G21.04-0.47.

**Radio:** Shell.

**References:**

Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':  $S=2.3\pm0.2$  Jy), plus other observations.

**G21.5 – 0.9****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>33<sup>m</sup>33<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -10°35'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6?**Spectral index:** 0.0**Size/arcmin:** 4**Type:** C

Early observations relate to the central core only.

**Radio:** Filled-centre, with high frequency turnover.

**X-ray:** Central core, with extended, faint halo.

**Point sources:** Central pulsar.

**Distance:** HI absorption indicates 4.6 kpc.

**References:**

- Wilson & Weiler 1976, A&A, 53, 89. WSRT at 5 GHz (6'' × 35'').  
 Becker & Kundu 1976, ApJ, 204, 427. NRAO interferometer at 2.7 GHz (20'' × 5'') and 8 GHz (7'' × 2''), plus review of flux densities.  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Becker & Szymkowiak 1981, ApJ, 248, L23. VLA at 5 GHz (8''), and Einstein observations.  
 Davelaar *et al.* 1986, ApJ, 300, L59. EXOSAT X-ray spectrum, and VLA HI observations.  
 Morsi & Reich 1987, A&AS, 69, 533. Effelsberg 100-m at 32 GHz (26''.5:S=5.64±0.29 Jy).  
 Fürst *et al.* 1988, PASJ, 40, 347. NRO array at 22.3 GHz (4''.4 × 7''.3).  
 Salter *et al.* 1989, A&A, 225, 167. Observations at 90.7 (29''.5:S=3.8±0.4 Jy) and 141.9 GHz (S=2.5±1.2 Jy).  
 Salter *et al.* 1989, ApJ, 338, 171. NRAO 12-m at 84.2 GHz (S=3.94±0.70 Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Asaoka & Koyama 1990, PASJ, 42, 625. Ginga X-ray spectrum.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3''.3 × 3''.4:S=9 Jy).  
 Wallace *et al.* 1994, A&A, 286, 565. HI of surroundings.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Slane *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 533, L29. Chandra observations identifying X-ray halo.  
 Warwick *et al.* 2001, A&A, 365, L248. XMM observations of X-ray halo.  
 Bock *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 561, L203. BIMA at 94 GHz (8''.6 × 4''.6).  
 Safi-Harb *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 561, 308. Chandra and other X-ray observations.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 22 GHz (8'') and 32 GHz, including polarisation.  
 La Palombara & Mereghetti 2002, A&A, 383, 916. XMM upper limit on pulsations.  
 Bocchino *et al.* 2005, A&A, 442, 539. XMM and Chandra observations.  
 Gupta *et al.* 2005, Current Science, 89, 853. Pulsar discovery.  
 Camilo *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 637, 456. Pulsar discovery.  
 Bietenholz & Bartel 2008, MNRAS, 386, 1411. VLA at 4.75 GHz (0''.53 × 0''.82) for expansion studies.  
 Tian & Leahy 2008, MNRAS, 391, L54. VGPS at 1.4 GHz (1') including HI.

**G21.5 – 0.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>30<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -10°09'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.4**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 5**Type:** S

Has been called G21.56–0.10.

**Radio:** Partial shell.

**X-ray:** Detected.

**References:**

- Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA observations.  
 Brogan *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 639, L25. VLA at 330 MHz (42'':S=0.5±0.1 Jy), plus other observations.

**G21.8–0.6**

Kes 69

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>32<sup>m</sup>45<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –10°08'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 69  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 20  
**Type:** S
**Radio:** Incomplete shell.**X-ray:** Detected.**Distance:** HI absorption indicates 5.5 to 7.4 kpc.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Wilson 1972, A&A, 19, 354. H<sub>2</sub>CO absorption.  
 Kundu *et al.* 1974, AJ, 79, 132. NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz (6') and 10 GHz (3').  
 Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft et 2.7 GHz (5':S=42.3±4.6 Jy).  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz (8'.4) and 5 GHz (4'.4).  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Seward 1990, ApJS, 73, 781. Einstein observations.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.3×3'.5:S=132 Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations, including masers.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 585, 319. X-ray observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.  
 Wood *et al.* 2008, AJ, 135, 2358. VLA at 4.8 GHz, including polarisation.  
 Tian & Leahy 2008, MNRAS, 391, L54. VGPS at 1.4 GHz (1') including HI.

**G22.7–0.2**
**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>33<sup>m</sup>15<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –09°13'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 33  
**Spectral index:** 0.6

**Size/arcmin:** 26  
**Type:** S?
**Radio:** Non-thermal ring in complex region, overlapping G23.3–0.3.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.3×3'.4:S=82 Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.

**G23.3–0.3**

W41

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>34<sup>m</sup>45<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –08°48'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 70  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 27  
**Type:** S
**Radio:** Distorted ring, in complex region, overlapping G22.7–0.2.**X-ray:** Possible extended emission, with compact sources.**Point sources:** Pulsar association suggested.**Distance:** HI and CO observations indicate 4.2 kpc.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').

- Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz ( $3'.3 \times 3'.4 : S = 138$  Jy).  
 Gaensler & Johnston 1995, MNRAS, 275, L73. Possible pulsar association.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2005, Science, 307, 1938.  $\gamma$ -ray detection.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 636, 777.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Albert *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 643, L53.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Landi *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 651, 190. X-ray observations.  
 Tian *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 657, L25. VGPS at 1.4 GHz (1') including H<sub>I</sub>, plus XMM observations.  
 Leahy & Tian 2008, AJ, 135, 167. VGPS at 1.4 GHz (1') including H<sub>I</sub>, plus CO observations.

**G23.6+0.3****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>33<sup>m</sup>03<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -08°13'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8?  
**Spectral index:** 0.3**Size/arcmin:** 10?  
**Type:** ?**Radio:** Not well resolved, in complex region.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G24.7-0.6****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>38<sup>m</sup>43<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -07°32'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 15?  
**Type:** S?**Radio:** Incomplete shell, defined in SW.**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 12.3$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4': $S=3.6$  Jy).  
 Angerhofer *et al.* 1977, A&A, 55, 11. NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz ( $6'.8 : S = 2.2 \pm 0.5$  Jy).  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Dubner *et al.* 1993, AJ, 105, 2251. VLA at 1.47 GHz ( $44'' \times 56'' : S = 1.9$  Jy).  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.

**G24.7+0.6****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>34<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -07°05'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 20?  
**Spectral index:** 0.2?**Size/arcmin:** 30 × 15  
**Type:** C?**Radio:** Filled-centre, with faint shell, and a compact H<sub>II</sub> region to the S.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Reich *et al.* 1984, A&A, 133, L4. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4'.3 : S = 19 \pm 3$  Jy) and 4.75 GHz (2'.4: $S=17 \pm 4$  Jy) and NRO 45-m at 10.2 GHz (2'.7: $S=15 \pm 3$  Jy).  
 Becker & Helfand 1987, ApJ, 316, 660. VLA at 1.4 GHz (12''), and X-ray upper limit.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.

**G27.4+0.0**

4C-04.71

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>41<sup>m</sup>19<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -04° 56'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6  
**Spectral index:** 0.68**Size/arcmin:** 4  
**Type:** S

Early references refer to G27.3-0.1 (Kes 73), a supposed larger remnant.

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**X-ray:** Diffuse emission, with central low period pulsar.

**Point sources:** Central AXP.

**Distance:** HI absorption suggests 7.5 to 9.8 kpc.

**References:**

- Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5').  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz (8'.4) and 5 GHz (4'.4).  
 Angerhofer et al. 1977, A&A, 55, 11. NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz (6'.8:S=2.0±0.5 Jy).  
 Altenhoff et al. 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Clark et al. 1975, AuJPA, 37, 75. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':S=4.4 Jy).  
 Caswell et al. 1982, MNRAS, 200, 1143. FIRST at 1415 MHz (60''×45'':S=3.5 Jy). Revise  $S_{408\text{ MHz}} = 10.4$  Jy, and  $S_{5\text{ GHz}} = 1.9 \pm 0.2$  Jy.  
 Kriss et al. 1985, ApJ, 288, 703. Einstein observations, plus VLA at 1.4 and 5 GHz (12'').  
 Sanbonmatsu & Helfand 1992, AJ, 104, 2189. VLA at 1.4 GHz for HI absorption.  
 Helfand et al. 1994, ApJ, 434, 627. ROSAT observations, particularly of central source.  
 Green et al. 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations, including nearby masers.  
 Vasisht & Gotthelf 1997, ApJ, 486, L129. ASCA detection of pulsar.  
 Gotthelf & Vasisht 1997, ApJ, 486, L133. ASCA observations.  
 Gotthelf et al. 1999, ApJ, 522, L49. X-ray timing observations of pulsar.  
 Sugizaki et al. 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.  
 Mereghetti et al. 2001, MNRAS, 321, 143. Search for optical/IR counterpart to pulsar.  
 Kuiper et al. 2004, ApJ, 613, 1173. X-ray observations of pulsar.  
 Tian & Leahy 2008, ApJ, 677, 292. VGPS at 1.4 GHz (1') including HI.

**G27.8+0.6****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>39<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -04° 24'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 30  
**Spectral index:** varies**Size/arcmin:** 50×30  
**Type:** F

**Radio:** Filled-centre, with spectral turnover.

**References:**

- Reich et al. 1984, A&A, 133, L4. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3:S=23±2 Jy), and 4.75 GHz (2'.4:S=18±2 Jy) and NRO 45-m at 10.2 GHz (smoothed to 4'.3:S=8.5±2 Jy).  
 Frail et al. 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Casandjian & Grenier 2008, A&A, 489, 849. γ-ray observations.

**G28.6 – 0.1**

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>43<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -03°53'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 13 × 9  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Poorly defined regions of non-thermal emission.

**X-ray:** Diffuse shell, with thermal and non-thermal emission.

**References:**

Helfand *et al.* 1989, ApJ, 341, 151. VLA at 1.4 GHz (15'') and 5 GHz (15'').

Bamba *et al.* 2001, PASJ, 53, L21. ASCA observations.

Ueno *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 588, 338. Chandra observations.

**G28.8 + 1.5**

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>39<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -02°55'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?  
**Spectral index:** 0.4?

**Size/arcmin:** 100?  
**Type:** S?

**Radio:** Part of rim detected.

**X-ray:** Diffuse, Centrally brightened.

**References:**

Schwendker 1994, A&A, 286, L47. ROSAT observations.

Song *et al.* 2000, PASJ, 52, 181. ASCA observations.

Casandjian & Grenier 2008, A&A, 489, 849.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.

**G29.6 + 0.1**

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>44<sup>m</sup>52<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -02°57'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.5?  
**Spectral index:** 0.5?

**Size/arcmin:** 5  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Diffuse shell.

**Point sources:** AXP associated.

**References:**

Gaensler *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 526, L37. VLA at 5 GHz (13'') and 8 GHz (8'')

Vasisht *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 542, L49. X-ray observations of AXP.

**G29.7 – 0.3**

Kes 75

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>46<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -02°59'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 10  
**Spectral index:** 0.7

**Size/arcmin:** 3  
**Type:** C

Has erroneously been called G29.6+0.1.

**Radio:** Shell with flatter spectrum emission from centre.

**X-ray:** Thermal shell and non-thermal core, and central pulsar.

**Point sources:** X-ray pulsar.

**Distance:** HI absorption indicates possibly < 7.5 kpc.

**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').

Milne & Dickel 1974, AuJPh, 27, 549. Parkes 64-m at 2.7 GHz (8'.4:S=5±20% Jy).

- Becker & Kundu 1975, AJ, 80, 679. NRAO 140-ft at 10.6 GHz (3').  
 Becker & Kundu 1976, ApJ, 204, 427. NRAO interferometer at 2.7 GHz (20''  $\times$  7'') and 8 GHz (25''  $\times$  8''), plus review of flux densities.  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Becker *et al.* 1983, ApJ, 268, L93. VLA at 1.4 GHz (3''), plus Einstein observations.  
 Becker & Helfand 1984, ApJ, 283, 154. VLA at 5 GHz (2''.6), plus HI.  
 Morsi & Reich 1987, A&AS, 71, 189. Effelsberg 100-m at 32 GHz (26''.5 : S = 1.02  $\pm$  0.07 Jy).  
 Salter *et al.* 1989, ApJ, 338, 171. NRAO 12-m at 84.2 GHz of core, plus review of flux densities.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.4  $\times$  3'.7 : S = 27.4 Jy).  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Blanton & Helfand 1996, ApJ, 470, 961. ASCA observations.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Gotthelf *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 542, L37. X-ray pulsar detection.  
 Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.  
 Mereghetti *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 574, 873. BeppoSAX observations of pulsar.  
 Helfand *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 582, 783. Chandra observations.  
 Bock & Gaensler 2005, ApJ, 626, 343. BIMA at 88.6 GHz (10''  $\times$  13'').  
 Morton *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 667, 219. Spitzer and Chandra observations.  
 McBride *et al.* 2008, A&A, 477, 249.  $\gamma$ -ray and Chandra observations.  
 Leahy & Tian 2008, A&A, 480, L25. VGPS at 1.4 GHz (1') including HI.  
 Kumar & Safi-Harb 2008, ApJ, 678, L43. Chandra observations.  
 Ng *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 686, 508. Chandra observations.  
 Gavriil *et al.* 2008, Science, 319, 1802. X-ray observations of pulsar.

**G30.7 – 2.0****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>54<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -02°54'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.5?  
**Spectral index:** 0.7?**Size/arcmin:** 16  
**Type:** ?**Radio:** Poorly defined.**References:**

- Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.  
 Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G30.7 + 1.0****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>44<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -01°32'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6  
**Spectral index:** 0.4**Size/arcmin:** 24  $\times$  18  
**Type:** S?**Radio:** Non-thermal, highly polarised part shell?**Point sources:** Compact source near centre.**References:**

- Reich *et al.* 1986, A&A, 155, 185. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (2'.4 : S = 3.4  $\pm$  0.4 Jy), plus other flux densities.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.6  $\times$  3'.9 : S = 8.6 Jy).  
 Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.

**G31.5–0.6****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>51<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** −01°31'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 18?**Type:** S?

Has been called G31.55–0.65.

**Radio:** Distorted shell? near HII region.

**Optical:** Diffuse, incomplete shell.

**References:**

Fürst *et al.* 1987, A&AS, 69, 403. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (2'.4), plus other flux densities.  
Mavromatakis *et al.* 2001, A&A, 370, 265. Optical observations.

**G31.9+0.0**

3C391

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>49<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** −00°55'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 24**Spectral index:** 0.49**Size/arcmin:** 7 × 5**Type:** S

**Radio:** Shell, brightest in NW, with low frequency turnover.

**X-ray:** Diffuse with central core.

**Distance:** HI absorption is seen to the tangent point (8.5 kpc).

**References:**

- Radhakrishnan *et al.* 1972, ApJS, 24, 49. HI absorption.  
 Becker & Kundu 1975, AJ, 80, 679. NRAO 140-ft at 10.6 GHz (3').  
 Green *et al.* 1975, A&A, 44, 187. Effelsberg 100-m at 15 GHz (58'': $S>1.6$ ).  
 Becker & Kundu 1976, ApJ, 204, 427. NRAO interferometer at 2.7 GHz (20'' × 23'') and 8 GHz (24'' × 9''), plus review of flux densities.  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Goss *et al.* 1979, A&A, 78, 75. FIRST at 1.4 GHz (54'' × 66'': $S=20\pm2$  Jy) and Effelsberg 100-m at 10.7 GHz (77'': $S=7.5\pm0.8$  Jy).  
 Wang & Seward 1984, ApJ, 279, 705. Einstein observations.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.4 × 3'.7: $S=44.8$  Jy).  
 Reynolds & Moffett 1993, AJ, 105, 2226. VLA at 1.4 GHz (6''), including possible associated CO.  
 Moffett & Reynolds 1994, ApJ, 425, 668. VLA at 330 MHz (smoothed to 30'': $S=38.5\pm0.5$  Jy)  
     1.46 GHz (6''.7) and 4.85 GHz (6''.2 × 6''.4), including spectral index and polarisation studies.  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant, including masers.  
 Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.  
 Reach & Rho 1996, A&A, 315, L277. ISO spectroscopy.  
 Rho & Petre 1996, ApJ, 467, 698. ROSAT observations.  
 Wilner *et al.* 1998, AJ, 115, 247. CO observations of surroundings.  
 Reach & Rho 1998, ApJ, 507, L93. ISO observations.  
 Reach & Rho 1999, ApJ, 511, 836. CO, HCO<sup>+</sup> and CS observations of surroundings.  
 Reach & Rho 2000, ApJ, 544, 843. ISO observations of interactions with surroundings.  
 Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.  
 Chen & Slane 2001, ApJ, 563, 202. ASCA observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 564, 302. Observations of shocked molecular species.  
 Chen *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 616, 885. Chandra observations.  
 Brogan *et al.* 2005, AJ, 130, 148. VLA at 74 MHz, 330 MHz and 1.5 GHz (70'').  
 Kawasaki *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 631, 935. ASCA observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.  
 Neufeld *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 664, 890. Spitzer IR observations.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.

**G32.0–4.9**

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>06<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –03°00'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 22?  
**Spectral index:** 0.5?

**3C396.1**  
**Size/arcmin:** 60?  
**Type:** S?

**Radio:** Possible large shell?

**References:**

Milne & Hill 1969, AuJPh, 22, 211. Parkes 64-m at 635 MHz (31':  $S=25\pm30$  Jy), 1410 MHz (15':  $S=19\pm15$  Jy) and 2650 MHz (8.4':  $S=8.6\pm30$  Jy). Fluxes if size is 60', plus review of flux densities.

Caswell 1970, AuJPh, 23, 105. Revision of low frequency flux densities.

Dickel & DeNoyer 1975, AJ, 80, 437. Arecibo at 111 MHz ( $S=105\pm30$  Jy).

**G32.1–0.9**

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>53<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –01°08'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 40?  
**Type:** C?

**Radio:** Possible faint shell, not well defined.

**X-ray:** Diffuse, with clumps.

**References:**

Folgheraiter *et al.* 1997, MNRAS, 292, 365. ROSAT and ASCA observations.

**G32.4+0.1**

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>50<sup>m</sup>05<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –00°25'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.25?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 6  
**Type:** S

Has been called G32.45+0.1.

**Radio:** Shell.

**X-ray:** Shell.

**Distance:** X-ray absorption suggests 17 kpc.

**References:**

Yamaguchi *et al.* 2004, PASJ, 56, 1059. XMM and other observations.

Ueno *et al.* 2005, in RRRC, E4.18. XMM observations.

**G32.8–0.1**

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>51<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –00°08'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 11?  
**Spectral index:** 0.2?

Kes 78  
**Size/arcmin:** 17  
**Type:** S?

Part has been called G33.1–0.1.

**Radio:** Elongated shell?

**References:**

Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5':  $S=7.2\pm0.5$  Jy).

Dickel & DeNoyer 1975, AJ, 80, 437. Arecibo at 430 MHz ( $S=19.0\pm15.5$  Jy).

Becker & Kundu 1975, AJ, 80, 679. NRAO 140-ft at 10.6 GHz (3').

- Caswell *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3':S=12.8$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4':S=7.7$  Jy).  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz ( $2'.6$ ).  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz ( $3'.6 \times 3'.8:S=31.3$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA detection of compact OH emission.
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**G33.2 – 0.6****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>53<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -00°02'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.5  
**Spectral index:** varies**Size/arcmin:** 18  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Incomplete shell.**References:**

- Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz ( $2'.6$ ).  
 Reich 1982, A&A, 106, 314. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4'.4:S=2.6 \pm 0.3$  Jy) and 4.75 GHz ( $2'.5:S=1.75 \pm 0.2$  Jy).  
 Dubner *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1304. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $68'' \times 52'':S=2.7 \pm 0.3$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.
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**G33.6 + 0.1****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>52<sup>m</sup>48<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +00°41'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 22  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

Kes 79, 4C00.70, HC13

**Size/arcmin:** 10  
**Type:** S

Has been called G33.7+0.0.

**Radio:** Shell, with bright central region, in complex region.**X-ray:** Multiple shells and filaments.**Point sources:** Central X-ray pulsar.**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption gives about 7.8 kpc.**References:**

- Caswell *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3':S=35.5$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4':S=7.8$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, A&A, 45, 239. H $\alpha$  absorption.  
 Dickel & DeNoyer 1975, AJ, 80, 437. Arecibo  $S_{430\text{ MHz}}=69 \pm 33$  Jy.  
 Becker & Kundu 1975, AJ, 80, 679. NRAO 140-ft at 10.6 GHz ( $3':S=6.8 \pm 1.5$  Jy).  
 Angerhofer *et al.* 1977, A&A, 55, 11. NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz ( $6'.8:S=11.4 \pm 1.1$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1981, MNRAS, 195, 89. FIRST at 1415 MHz ( $1'$ ), plus observations of the nearby point source.  
 van Gorkom *et al.* 1982, MNRAS, 198, 757. WSRT H $\alpha$  absorption to nearby point source, possibly extragalactic.  
 Sequist & Gilmore 1982, AJ, 87, 378. VLA observations of nearby source, plus Einstein observations.  
 Green 1989, MNRAS, 238, 737. OH absorption.  
 Frail & Clifton 1989, ApJ, 336, 854. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $1' \times 2'.9$ ), including H $\alpha$  absorption.  
 Velusamy *et al.* 1991, AJ, 102, 676. VLA at 327 MHz ( $1'$ ),  $1.5$  ( $7'' \times 14''$ ) and 5 GHz ( $7''$ ), including spectral comparison.  
 Green & Dewdney 1992, MNRAS, 254, 686. Observations of adjacent molecular material.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz ( $3'.6 \times 3'.8:S=34.8$  Jy).  
 Seward & Velusamy 1995, ApJ, 439, 715. ROSAT observations.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

- Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.  
 Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.  
 Tsunemi & Enoguchi 2002, PASJ, 54, 735. ASCA observations.  
 Seward *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 584, 414. Chandra observations.  
 Stanimirović 2003, ApJ, 592, 953. Arecibo OH absorption.  
 Sun *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 605, 742. Chandra observations.  
 Gotthelf *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 627, 390. XMM pulsar detection.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.  
 Halpern *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 665, 1304. X-ray pulsar timing observations.

**G34.7 – 0.4**

W44, 3C392

**RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>56<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 230**Size/arcmin:** 35 × 27**Dec:** +01°22'**Spectral index:** 0.37**Type:** C

Has been called G34.6–0.5.

**Radio:** Distorted shell, brighter to the E, with pulsar and associated nebula.

**Optical:** Diffuse emission.

**X-ray:** Centrally concentrated, thermal spectrum, plus pulsar wind nebula.

**Point sources:** Pulsar within the boundary of the remnant.

**Distance:** H<sub>I</sub> absorption indicates 2.8 kpc.

**References:**

- Kundu & Velusamy 1972, A&A, 20, 237. NRAO 140-ft at 10.7 GHz (3': S = 105 ± 7 Jy).  
 Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5': S = 177 ± 10 Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, A&A, 45, 239. H<sub>I</sub> absorption.  
 Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 75. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3': S = 299 Jy).  
 Dickel & DeNoyer 1975, AJ, 80, 437. Arecibo S<sub>430 MHz</sub> = 540 ± 187 Jy.  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz (8'.4) and 5 GHz (4'.4).  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Smith *et al.* 1985, MNRAS, 217, 99. Einstein observations.  
 Wolszczan *et al.* 1991, ApJ, 372, L99. Pulsar detection.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.6 × 3'.8: S = 469 Jy).  
 Jones *et al.* 1993, MNRAS, 265, 631. VLA at 1.4 GHz (15''), plus X-ray spectra.  
 Rho *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 430, 757. Optical and ROSAT observations.  
 Koo & Heiles 1995, ApJ, 442, 679. H<sub>I</sub> of surrounding shell.  
 Esposito *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 461, 820. Possible associated γ-ray emission.  
 Harris *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 464, L161. ASCA observations.  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 464, L165. VLA at 1.5 and 8.4 GHz (8''.9 × 7''.8) of pulsar nebula.  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH maser emission.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Reach & Rho 1996, A&A, 315, L277. ISO spectroscopy.  
 Harris *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 488, 781. X-ray observations.  
 Claussen *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 489, 143. VLA of associated OH masers.  
 Giacani *et al.* 1997, AJ, 113, 1379. VLA at 1.4 GHz (15''), plus optical images.  
 Seta *et al.* 1998, ApJ, 505, 286. CO observations of surroundings.  
 Cox *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 524, 179. Revision of distance.  
 Reach & Rho 2000, ApJ, 544, 843. ISO observations of interactions with surroundings.  
 Roberts *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 133, 451. ASCA observations.  
 Petre *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 579, 404. Chandra observations of pulsar and wind nebula.  
 Mavromatakis *et al.* 2003, A&A, 405, 591. Optical observations.  
 Shelton *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 611, 906. Chandra observations of part.

- Reach *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 618, 297. Molecular line and near-IR observations.  
 Hoffman *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 627, 803. Observations of OH masers.  
 Kawasaki *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 631, 935. ASCA observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.  
 Neufeld *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 664, 890. Spitzer IR observations.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.  
 Castelletti *et al.* 2007, A&A, 471, 537. VLA at 74 MHz ( $36'' \times 39''$ :  $S = 634 \pm 70$  Jy) and 324 MHz ( $13''$ :  $S = 411 \pm 50$  Jy).
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**G36.6 – 0.7****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>00<sup>m</sup>35<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 25?**Dec:** +02°56'**Spectral index:** ?**Type:** S?**Radio:** polarised arc, possibly part of a larger shell?**References:**

- Fürst *et al.* 1987, A&AS, 69, 403. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (2'.4), plus other flux densities.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.4  $\times$  3'.7:  $S = 6.7$  Jy).  
 Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.
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**G36.6 + 2.6****RA:** 18<sup>h</sup>48<sup>m</sup>49<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.7?**Size/arcmin:** 17  $\times$  13?**Dec:** +04°26'**Spectral index:** 0.5?**Type:** S**Radio:** Poorly resolved shell.**References:**

- Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.  
 Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).
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**G39.2 – 0.3**

3C396, HC24, NRAO 593

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>04<sup>m</sup>08<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 18**Size/arcmin:** 8  $\times$  6**Dec:** +05°28'**Spectral index:** 0.6**Type:** C**Radio:** Shell, brighter to W, with faint ‘tail’ to E.**X-ray:** Diffuse, brighter to W, with central core.**Point sources:** Central X-ray source.**Distance:** HI absorption suggests > 7.7 kpc.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3').  
 Dickel & DeNoyer 1975, AJ, 80, 437. Arecibo  $S_{430\text{ MHz}} = 54 \pm 38$  Jy.  
 Becker & Kundu 1975, AJ, 80, 679. NRAO 140-ft at 10.6 GHz (3':  $S = 4.1 \pm 1.0$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, A&A, 45, 239. HI absorption.  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1982, MNRAS, 200, 1143. FIRST at 1.4 GHz (65''  $\times$  48'').  
 Becker & Helfand 1987, AJ, 94, 1629. VLA at 1.4 GHz (12'':  $S = 14$  Jy) and 5 GHz, plus Einstein observations.

- Patnaik *et al.* 1990, A&A, 232, 467. VLA at 1.5 GHz (25'') and 1.4 GHz (7''.8×7''.5) and 5 GHz (25'') including polarisation, plus Ooty at 327 MHz (100''×31''), including review of flux densities.  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.5×3'.6:S=42.5 Jy).  
 Anderson & Rudnick 1993, ApJ, 408, 514. VLA at 1.45 and 4.89 GHz for spectral index studies.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.  
 Harris & Slane 1999, ApJ, 516, 811. ASCA observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2001, A&A, 375, 1008. Limit on high energy  $\gamma$ -rays.  
 Olbert *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 592, L45. Chandra observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.  
 Scaife *et al.* 2007, MNRAS, 377, L69. 33 GHz observations.

**G39.7 – 2.0**

W50, SS433

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>12<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +04°55'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 85?  
**Spectral index:** 0.7?**Size/arcmin:** 120×60  
**Type:** ?

Eastern part has been called G40.0–3.1. Is this a SNR?

**Radio:** Elongated shell, containing SS433, adjacent to the HII region S74.

**Optical:** Faint filaments at the edge of the radio emission.

**X-ray:** Emission from SS433 and two lobes.

**Point sources:** SS433 is the compact source in the centre of the W50.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates  $6.0 \pm 0.5$  kpc.

**References:**

- van den Bergh 1980, ApJ, 236, L23. Optical in H $\alpha$  and [SII].  
 Zealey *et al.* 1980, MNRAS, 192, 731. Optical spectra.  
 van Gorkom *et al.* 1982, MNRAS, 198, 757. WSRT H $\alpha$  absorption to nearby point source (not SS433).  
 Sequaist & Gilmore 1982, AJ, 87, 378. VLA observations of nearby source.  
 Watson *et al.* 1983, ApJ, 273, 688. X-ray observations.  
 Downes *et al.* 1986, MNRAS, 218, 393. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (2'.4:S=34±4 Jy), plus previous 1.7 and 2.7 GHz data.  
 Romney *et al.* 1987, ApJ, 321, 822. VLBI of SS433, including distance.  
 Elston & Baum 1987, AJ, 94, 1633. Mosaic with VLA at 1.4 GHz (30'') of fine structure only.  
 Kawai *et al.* 1989, PASJ, 41, 491. X-ray observations of SS433.  
 Band 1989, ApJ, 336, 937. Einstein and EXOSAT observations.  
 Yamauchi *et al.* 1994, PASJ, 46, L109. X-ray spectral observations.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Brinkmann *et al.* 1996, A&A, 312, 306. ROSAT observations.  
 Kotami *et al.* 1996, PASJ, 48, 619. X-ray line emission from SS433.  
 Safi-Harb & Ögelman 1997, ApJ, 483, 868. ROSAT observations.  
 Dubner *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1842. VLA at 328 MHz (64''×60'':S=160±20 Jy), and 1.4 GHz (56''×54''), plus NRAO 140-ft at 1.4 GHz (21') for H $\alpha$  observations.  
 Safi-Harb & Petre 1999, ApJ, 512, 784. X-ray observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2001, A&A, 375, 1008. Limit on high energy  $\gamma$ -rays.  
 Brinkmann *et al.* 2007, A&A, 463, 611. XMM observations of E lobe.  
 Boumis *et al.* 2007, MNRAS, 381, 308. Optical observations.  
 Lockman *et al.* 2007, MNRAS, 381, 881. H $\alpha$  observations.

**G40.5 – 0.5****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>07<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +06°31'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 11**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 22**Type:** S**Radio:** Shell, brightest to the NE.**References:**

- Altenhoff et al. 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Downes et al. 1980, A&A, 92, 47. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.7 GHz (7'.6:S=9.3±1.3 Jy), and 2.7 GHz (4'.4:S=7.2±0.5 Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Aharonian et al. 2001, A&A, 375, 1008. Limit on high energy  $\gamma$ -rays.  
 Yang et al. 2006, ChJAA, 6, 210. CO observations of surroundings.  
 Abdo et al. 2007, ApJ, 664, L91.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.

**G41.1 – 0.3**

3C397

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>07<sup>m</sup>34<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +07°08'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 22**Spectral index:** 0.48**Size/arcmin:** 4.5 × 2.5**Type:** S**Radio:** 3C397 is two sources: the E is the SNR, the W is a HII region.**X-ray:** Brighter to the E and W, with central component.**Distance:** Possible limit of > 7.5 kpc for non-thermal component from HI absorption.**References:**

- Kundu et al. 1974, AJ, 79, 132. NRAO 140-ft at 10 GHz (3') and 5 GHz (6').  
 Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5':S=21.3±1.2 Jy for both components).  
 Caswell et al. 1975, A&A, 45, 239. HI absorption.  
 Dickel & DeNoyer 1975, AJ, 80, 437. Arecibo  $S_{430\text{ MHz}}=82\pm 51$  Jy, also Algonquin 46-m at 10.6 GHz (3':S=12±2 Jy), and Haystack 36-m at 15.5 GHz (2'.3:S=8.5±3.0 Jy).  
 Caswell et al. 1975, AuJPA, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':S=29.8 Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4':S=8.7 Jy).  
 Altenhoff et al. 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Caswell et al. 1982, MNRAS, 200, 1143. FIRST at 1.4 GHz (58''×52'').  
 Becker et al. 1985, ApJ, 296, 461. VLA at 1.4 and 5 GHz (8''), plus Einstein observations.  
 Morsi & Reich 1987, A&AS, 71, 189. Effelsberg 100-m at 32 GHz (smoothed to 30'':S=1.10±0.19 Jy).  
 Kassim 1992, AJ, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.5×3'.6:S=46.3 Jy).  
 Anderson & Rudnick 1993, ApJ, 408, 514. VLA at 1.45 and 4.89 GHz, for spectral index studies.  
 Gorham et al. 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.  
 Green et al. 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Chen et al. 1999, ApJ, 520, 737. ASCA and ROSAT observations.  
 Dyer & Reynolds 1999, ApJ, 526, 365. VLA at 1.5 GHz (6''.9×6''.6) and 4.8 GHz (46''.4×5''.6), including polarisation and comparison with ROSAT image.  
 Safi-Harb et al. 2000, ApJ, 545, 922. ROSAT, ASCA and other X-ray observations.  
 Sugizaki et al. 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.  
 Aharonian et al. 2001, A&A, 375, 1008. Limit on high energy  $\gamma$ -rays.  
 Safi-Harb et al. 2005, ApJ, 618, 321. Chandra observations.  
 Reach et al. 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.

**G42.8+0.6****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>07<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3?**Size/arcmin:** 24**Dec:** +09°05'**Spectral index:** 0.5?**Type:** S

Has been called G42.8+0.65.

**Radio:** Faint shell.

**Point sources:** Near soft gamma repeater, and young pulsar.

**References:**

- Fürst *et al.* 1987, A&AS, 69, 403. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz ( $2'.4 : S = 1.5 \pm 0.2$  Jy), plus other flux densities.
- Vasisht *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 431, L35. VLA at 327 MHz ( $3'.2 \times 3'.4$ ).
- Hurley *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 463, L13. Observations of soft gamma repeater field.
- Lorimer & Xilouris 2000, ApJ, 545, 385. Pulsar detection.
- Aharonian *et al.* 2001, A&A, 375, 1008. Limit on high energy  $\gamma$ -rays.
- Kaplan *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 566, 378. VLA at 333 MHz (50''), and other observations of the region.

**G43.3–0.2**

W49B

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>11<sup>m</sup>08<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 38**Size/arcmin:** 4 × 3**Dec:** +09°06'**Spectral index:** 0.48**Type:** S

**Radio:** Shell, brightest to the SE and W, near the HII region W49A.

**X-ray:** Centrally brightened, elongated E–W.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates 10 kpc.

**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 2.7 GHz (4').
- Downes & Wilson 1974, A&A, 34, 133. Effelsberg 100-m at 10.7 GHz (1'.3).
- Green *et al.* 1975, A&A, 44, 187. Effelsberg 100-m at 15.0 GHz ( $58'' : S = 9.0 \pm 0.7$  Jy).
- Lockhart & Goss 1978, A&A, 67, 355. H $\alpha$  absorption.
- Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).
- Pye *et al.* 1984, MNRAS, 207, 649. Einstein observations, and VLA at 1.4 and 5 GHz (both 12'').
- Smith *et al.* 1985, ApJ, 296, 469. EXOSAT spectrum.
- Morsi & Reich 1987, A&AS, 71, 189. Effelsberg 100-m at 32 GHz (smoothed to 30'':  $S = 6.90 \pm 0.38$  Jy).
- Moffett & Reynolds 1994, ApJ, 437, 705. VLA at 330 MHz ( $6''.7 \times 7''.7 : S = 64.4$  Jy), 1.48 GHz ( $4''.8 \times 5''.2 : S = 31.8$  Jy) and 4.85 GHz ( $4''.0 \times 4''.1$ ), including polarisation.
- Fujimoto *et al.* 1995, PASJ, 47, L31. ASCA observations.
- Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.
- Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.
- Hwang *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 532, 970. ROSAT image and ASCA spectroscopy.
- Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.
- Aharonian *et al.* 2001, A&A, 375, 1008. Limit on high energy  $\gamma$ -rays.
- Brogan & Troland 2001, ApJ, 550, 799. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $27'' \times 24''$  and 5'') for H $\alpha$  Zeeman splitting.
- Lacey *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 559, 954. VLA at 74 MHz ( $26'' \times 23'' : S = 55.6$  Jy) and 326 MHz ( $6''.6 \times 6''.2 : S = 56.0$  Jy).
- Kaplan *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 566, 378. VLA at 333 MHz (50''), and other observations of the region.
- Kawasaki *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 631, 935. ASCA observations.
- Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.
- Miceli *et al.* 2006, A&A, 453, 567. XMM observations.
- Keohane *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 654, 938. IR and Chandra observations.

**G43.9+1.6****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>05<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +10°30'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8.6?  
**Spectral index:** 0.2?**Size/arcmin:** 60?  
**Type:** S?**Radio:** Large, poorly defined faint shell.**Point sources:** Soft gamma repeater nearby.**References:**Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).Vasisht *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 431, L35. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.2 × 3'.4).Hurley *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 463, L13. Observations of soft gamma repeater field.Kaplan *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 566, 378. VLA at 333 MHz (50''), and other observations of the region.**G45.7–0.4****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>16<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +11°09'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4.2?  
**Spectral index:** 0.4?**Size/arcmin:** 22  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Shell, brightest to the SE, poorly defined to NW.**References:**Fürst *et al.* 1987, A&AS, 69, 403. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (2'.4 :  $S = 2.6 \pm 0.3$  Jy), plus other flux densities.Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.**G46.8–0.3**

(HC30)

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>18<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +12°09'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 14  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 17 × 13  
**Type:** S

Has been called G46.6–0.2.

**Radio:** Shell, two bright arcs to NNW and SSE.**Distance:** HI absorption suggests 6.8–8.8 kpc.**References:**Willis 1973, A&A, 26, 237. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5' :  $S = 9.8 \pm 0.9$  Jy), and VRO 37-m at 1.7 GHz ( $S = 14.5 \pm 5.5$  Jy).Caswell *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3' :  $S = 20.3$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4' :  $S = 7.1$  Jy).Dicke & DeNoyer 1975, AJ, 80, 437. Arecibo  $S_{430\text{ MHz}} = 46 \pm 21$  Jy.Angerhofer *et al.* 1977, A&A, 55, 11. NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz (6'.8 :  $S = 5.9 \pm 0.6$  Jy).

Sato 1979, ApL, 20, 43. HI observations.

Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).Dubner *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1304. VLA at 1.4 GHz (58'' × 53'' :  $S = 13.3 \pm 0.1$  Jy).

**G49.2 – 0.7**

(W51)

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>23<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 160?**Size/arcmin:** 30**Dec:** +14°06'**Spectral index:** 0.3?**Type:** S?**Radio:** In complex region, parameters uncertain.**X-ray:** Elongated east–west.**Optical:** Some diffuse emission possibly associated.**Distance:** Association with CO gives 6 kpc.**References:**Shaver & Goss 1970, *AuJPA*, 14, 133. Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').Sato 1973, *PASJ*, 25, 135. H<sub>I</sub> absorption.Velusamy & Kundu 1974, *A&A*, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5'),  $S = 51.5 \pm 3.2$  Jy, for the non-thermal component, but probably confused.Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, *A&AS*, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).Seward 1990, *ApJS*, 73, 781. Einstein observations.Copetti & Schmidt 1991, *MNRAS*, 250, 127. CLFST at 151 MHz.Kassim 1992, *AJ*, 103, 943. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.1 × 3'.5).Subrahmanyam & Goss 1995, *MNRAS*, 275, 755. VLA at 330 MHz (1'.1).Koo *et al.* 1995, *ApJ*, 447, 211. ROSAT observations.Frail *et al.* 1996, *AJ*, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.Gorham *et al.* 1996, *ApJ*, 458, 257. Pulsar search.Green *et al.* 1997, *AJ*, 114, 2058. OH masers.Koo & Moon 1997, *ApJ*, 475, 194. Arecibo (3') and VLA (40'' × 42'') at 1.4 GHz for H<sub>I</sub>.Koo & Moon 1997, *ApJ*, 485, 263. NRAO 12-m CO and HCO<sup>+</sup> observations.Brogan *et al.* 2000, *ApJ*, 537, 875. VLA at 1.7 GHz for OH Zeeman splitting.Mavromatakis *et al.* 2001, *A&A*, 370, 265. Optical observations.Koo *et al.* 2002, *AJ*, 123, 1629. ASCA observations.Koo *et al.* 2005, *ApJ*, 633, 946. Chandra observations.Hewitt *et al.* 2008, *ApJ*, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.Kang & Koo 2007, *ApJS*, 173, 85. SGPS of high velocity H<sub>I</sub>.**G53.6 – 2.2**

3C400.2, NRAO 611

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>38<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8**Size/arcmin:** 33 × 28**Dec:** +17°14'**Spectral index:** 0.75**Type:** S

Has been called G53.7–2.2.

**Radio:** Ring of emission, with extension to NW.**Optical:** Filaments and diffuse emission.**X-ray:** Centrally brightened, offset to NW.**Distance:** Association with H<sub>I</sub> gives 2.8 kpc.**References:**Willis 1973, *A&A*, 26, 237. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5':  $S = 5.3 \pm 0.6$  Jy).van den Bergh 1978, *ApJS*, 38, 119. Optical observations.Velusamy & Kundu 1974, *A&A*, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5':  $S = 4.8 \pm 0.3$  Jy).Clark *et al.* 1975, *AuJPA*, 37, 75. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':  $S = 11.7$  Jy).Dicke & DeNoyer 1975, *AJ*, 80, 437. Arecibo  $S_{430\text{ MHz}} = 20 \pm 10$  Jy,  $S_{318\text{ MHz}} = 20 \pm 3.6$  Jy.Goss *et al.* 1975, *A&A*, 43, 459. WSRT at 610 MHz (1' × 3':  $S = 13.2 \pm 1.6$  Jy).Sabbadin & d'Odorico 1976, *A&A*, 49, 119. Optical spectra.Rosado 1983, *RMxAA*, 8, 59. Optical spectra.

- Blair & Long 1988, PASP, 100, 461. Optical imaging and spectroscopy.  
 Long *et al.* 1991, ApJ, 373, 567. Einstein and optical observations.  
 Winkler *et al.* 1993, ApJ, 405, 608. Optical imaging.  
 Dubner *et al.* 1994, AJ, 108, 207. VLA at 327 MHz (59'') and 1.49 GHz (52''), plus X-rays.  
 Saken *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 443, 231. ROSAT observations.  
 Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.  
 Giacani *et al.* 1998, A&AS, 133, 61. DRAO at 1.4 GHz for H $\alpha$  studies, including distance.  
 Yoshita *et al.* 2001, PASJ, 53, 93. ASCA observations, and spectral comparison with ROSAT.  
 Ambrocio-Cruz *et al.* 2006, RMxAA, 42, 241. Optical imaging and spectroscopy.
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**G54.1+0.3****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>30<sup>m</sup>31<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +18°52'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.5  
**Spectral index:** 0.1**Size/arcmin:** 1.5  
**Type:** F?**Radio:** Filled-centre.**X-ray:** Centrally concentrated, with extensions and diffuse emission.**Point sources:** Central pulsar.**Distance:** HI absorption suggests 4.5--9 kpc, association with CO suggest 8.2 kpc.**References:**

- Green 1985, MNRAS, 216, 691. Radio at 2.7 GHz (7''  $\times$  20'').  
 Reich *et al.* 1985, A&A, 151, L10. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (2'.4 :  $S=0.37\pm0.04$  Jy)  
 Velusamy & Becker 1988, AJ, 95, 1162. VLA at 1.4 (14'':  $S=0.48\pm0.03$  Jy), 1.6 (14'':  $S=0.42\pm0.03$  Jy) and 5 GHz (5'':  $S=0.33\pm0.02$  Jy), Ooty at 327 MHz ( $S=0.50\pm0.08$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Seward 1989, AJ, 97, 481. Einstein observations.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Lu *et al.* 2001, A&A, 370, 570. ROSAT and ASCA observations.  
 Lu *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 568, L49. Chandra observations.  
 Camilo *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 574, L71. Pulsar detection.  
 Kaplan & Moon 2006, ApJ, 644, 1056. IR upper limit for pulsar.  
 Leahy *et al.* 2008, AJ, 136, 1477. VGPS at 1.4 GHz (1') including H $\alpha$ .  
 Koo *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 673, L147. IR observations of surroundings.
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**G54.4–0.3**

(HC40)

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>33<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +18°56'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 28  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 40  
**Type:** S

Has been called G54.5–0.3.

**Radio:** Shell, in complex region.**Optical:** Faint filaments.**References:**

- Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5' :  $S=34.4\pm5.0$  Jy).  
 Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).  
 Caswell 1985, AJ, 90, 1224. DRAO at 1.4 GHz (1'.3  $\times$  2'.6 :  $S=18\pm4$  Jy).  
 Velusamy *et al.* 1986, JApA, 7, 105. WSRT at 609 MHz (50''  $\times$  191'' smoothed to 100''  $\times$  200'').  
 Junkes *et al.* 1992, A&AS, 96, 1. Surrounding CO.

Junkes *et al.* 1992, A&A, 261, 289. Nearby IRAS sources.  
 Boumis *et al.* 2005, A&A, 443, 175. Optical observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.  
 Kang & Koo 2007, ApJS, 173, 85. SGPS of high velocity H $\alpha$ .

**G55.0+0.3****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>32<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.5?**Size/arcmin:** 20 × 15?**Dec:** +19°50'**Spectral index:** 0.5?**Type:** S

Has been called G55.2+0.5.

**Radio:** Faint, partial shell.

**Distance:** Association with H $\alpha$  features implies 14 kpc.

**Point sources:** Old pulsar nearby.

**References:**

Matthews *et al.* 1998, ApJ, 493, 312. WSRT at 327 MHz (1'.0 × 2'.9 :  $S = 0.98 \pm 0.15$  Jy), DRAO at 1.4 GHz (1'.0 × 2'.9 :  $S = 0.25 \pm 0.12$  Jy), plus H $\alpha$  observations.

Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.

**G55.7+3.4****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>21<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.4**Size/arcmin:** 23**Dec:** +21°44'**Spectral index:** 0.6**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**Point sources:** Old pulsar within the boundary of the remnant.

**References:**

Goss *et al.* 1977, A&A, 61, 93. WSRT observations at 610 MHz (57'' × 156'' :  $S = 1.9 \pm 0.2$  Jy) and 1415 MHz (27'' × 72'' :  $S = 1.0 \pm 0.1$  Jy).

**G57.2+0.8**

(4C21.53)

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>34<sup>m</sup>59<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.8?**Size/arcmin:** 12?**Dec:** +21°57'**Spectral index:** ?**Type:** S?

**Radio:** Extended non-thermal arc.

**Point sources:** Near the millisecond pulsar, but not thought to be related.

**References:**

Sieber & Seiradakis 1984, A&A, 130, 257. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4 GHz (8'.8 :  $1.34 \pm 0.1$ ), 2.7 GHz (4'.3 :  $0.86 \pm 0.1$ ), plus other surveys of the area.

Caswell *et al.* 1985, AJ, 90, 488. DRAO at 1.4 GHz (1' × 3').

**G59.5+0.1****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>42<sup>m</sup>33<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +23°35'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 15**Type:** S

Has been called G59.6+0.1.

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**Optical:** Diffuse shell.

**References:**

Taylor *et al.* 1992, AJ, 103, 931. WSRT at 327 MHz ( $1'.0 \times 2'.5 : S = 5.1 \pm 0.2$  Jy), and northern sky survey at 4.9 GHz.

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

Gök *et al.* 2008, Ap&SS, 318, 207. Optical observations.

**G59.8+1.2****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>38<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +24°19'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.6**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 20×16?**Type:** ?

Has been called G59.7+1.2.

**Radio:** Poorly defined source.

**Optical:** Faint diffuse emission and filaments.

**References:**

Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.

Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).

Boumis *et al.* 2005, A&A, 443, 175. Optical observations.

**G63.7+1.1****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>47<sup>m</sup>52<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +27°45'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.8**Spectral index:** 0.3**Size/arcmin:** 8**Type:** F

**Radio:** Centrally brightened, with core.

**References:**

Wallace *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2068. WSRT at 1.4 GHz ( $14'' \times 26'' : S = 1.63$  Jy), DRAO at 1.4 GHz (smoothed to 2'), plus review of flux densities and other observations.

**G65.1+0.6****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>54<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +28°35'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5.5**Spectral index:** 0.61**Size/arcmin:** 90×50**Type:** S

**Radio:** Large, faint shell.

**Point sources:** Old pulsar nearby.

**Distance:** Possible association with HI suggests 9 kpc.

**References:**

Landecker *et al.* 1990, A&A, 232, 207. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.5 \times 7'.0 : S = 9.5 \pm 0.1$  Jy), and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 2'.0 : S = 5.4 \pm 1.0$  Jy).

Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.

Tian & Leahy 2006, A&A, 455, 1053. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $2'.8 \times 5'.9 : S = 8.6 \pm 0.8$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $0'.8 \times 1'.7 : S = 4.9 \pm 0.5$  Jy) including H $\alpha$ .

Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 9.1 \pm 1.0$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 3.9 \pm 0.5$  Jy), including review of flux densities.

## G65.3+5.7

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>33<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>

**Dec:** +31°10'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 52?

**Spectral index:** 0.6?

**Size/arcmin:** 310×240

**Type:** S?

Has been called G65.2+5.7.

**Radio:** Large, faint ring? near S91 and S94.

**Optical:** Filamentary ring.

**X-ray:** Diffuse, centrally brightened.

**Distance:** Optical proper motions and velocities indicates 0.8 kpc.

**References:**

Gull *et al.* 1977, ApJ, 215, L69. Optical plates.

Reich *et al.* 1979, A&A, 72, 270. Effelsberg 100-m observations at 1.42 GHz (smoothed to 11': $S = 42.4 \pm 1.6$  Jy), estimate  $S_{408\text{ MHz}} = 91 \pm 5$  Jy from previous sky survey.

Lozinskaya 1981, SvAL, 7, 17. Mean optical velocity.

Rosado 1981, ApJ, 250, 222. Optical interferometry.

Fesen *et al.* 1983, ApJS, 51, 337. Deep [OIII] imagery.

Fesen *et al.* 1985, ApJ, 292, 29. Optical spectra.

Seward 1990, ApJS, 73, 781. Einstein observations.

Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.

Mavromatakis *et al.* 2002, A&A, 388, 355. Optical observations.

Boumis *et al.* 2004, A&A, 424, 583. Optical observations.

Shelton *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 615, 275. ROSAT observations.

Kaplan *et al.* 2006, ApJS, 163, 344. X-ray upper limit on compact sources.

## G65.7+1.2

DA 495

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>52<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>

**Dec:** +29°26'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5.1

**Spectral index:** varies

**Size/arcmin:** 22

**Type:** F

Has mistakenly been called G55.7+1.2.

**Radio:** Centrally brightened with thick shell?

**X-ray:** Detected.

**Point sources:** Compact X-ray source near centre.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  polarisation observations suggest 1.5 kpc.

**References:**

Willis 1973, A&A, 26, 237. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz ( $5' : S = 2.8 \pm 0.4$  Jy), and VRO 37-m at 1.7 GHz ( $S = 4.4 \pm 0.5$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.

Dickel & DeNoyer 1975, AJ, 80, 437. Arecibo  $S_{430\text{ MHz}} = 8.7 \pm 4.9$  Jy,  $S_{318\text{ MHz}} = 9.7 \pm 2.2$  Jy.

Landecker & Caswell 1983, AJ, 88, 1810. DRAO at 1.4 GHz ( $0'.9 \times 1'.5 : S = 4.4 \pm 0.2$  Jy).

Velusamy *et al.* 1989, JApA, 10, 161. Ooty at 327 MHz ( $36'' \times 64''$ ), WSRT at 610 MHz ( $62''$ ) and VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $36''$  and  $12''$ ), including IRAS imaging.

Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.

- Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 607, 855. H $\alpha$  polarisation absorption.  
 Arzoumanian *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 610, L101. ROSAT and ASCA observations of compact source.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 6.5 \pm 0.6$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 4.0 \pm 0.2$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Arzoumanian *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 687, 505. Chandra observations.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 687, 516. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $2'.9 \times 6'.0 : S = 6.5 \pm 0.5$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $0'.82 \times 1'.75 : S = 4.0 \pm 0.2$  Jy), Effelsberg 100-m at 4.85 GHz ( $2'.45 : S = 1.6 \pm 0.1$  Jy) and 10.55 GHz (smoothed to  $2'.45 : S = 1.1 \pm 0.1$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.

**G67.7 + 1.8****RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>54<sup>m</sup>32<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +31°29'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.0  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 15 × 12  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Double arc shell.**Optical:** Filaments in N.**References:**

- Taylor *et al.* 1992, AJ, 103, 931. WSRT at 327 MHz ( $1'.9 \times 1'.0 : S = 1.9 \pm 0.1$  Jy), and northern sky survey at 4.9 GHz ( $S = 0.42 \pm 0.05$  Jy).  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Mavromatakis *et al.* 2001, A&A, 370, 265. Optical observations.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 1.1 \pm 0.1$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 0.68 \pm 0.04$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Gök *et al.* 2008, Ap&SS, 318, 207. Optical observations.

**G68.6 – 1.2****RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>08<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +30°37'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.7?  
**Spectral index:** 0.0?**Size/arcmin:** 23  
**Type:** ?**Radio:** Faint, poorly defined source.**References:**

- Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.  
 Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 0.57 \pm 0.08$  Jy), including review of flux densities

**G69.0+2.7**

CTB 80

**RA:** 19<sup>h</sup>53<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 120?**Size/arcmin:** 80?**Dec:** +32°55'**Spectral index:** varies**Type:** ?

An association with a SN in AD1408 has been suggested. Has been called G68.8+2.8. Is it a SNR?

**Radio:** Compact core, flat spectrum plateau, and steeper spectrum extensions, with spectral break?

**Optical:** Expanding nebulosity near centre, with filaments to the SW and far NE.

**X-ray:** Diffuse emission with compact source.

**Point sources:** Pulsar at western edge of core.

**References:**

- Angerhofer *et al.* 1981, A&A, 94, 313. WSRT at 610 MHz ( $56'' \times 103''$ ) 1.4 GHz ( $24'' \times 44''$ ) and 5 GHz ( $7'' \times 13''$ ), plus optical.
- Becker *et al.* 1982, ApJ, 255, 557. X-ray observations.
- Sofue *et al.* 1983, PASJ, 35, 437. NRAO 45-m at 10.2 GHz (2'.7).
- Velusamy & Kundu 1983, JApA, 3, 253. VLA of compact sources.
- Blair *et al.* 1984, ApJ, 282, 161. Optical images and spectra.
- Wang & Seward 1984, ApJ, 285, 607. Einstein observations.
- Strom *et al.* 1984, A&A, 139, 43. Radio observations of flat spectrum component, VLA 5 GHz (1''.7) and 1.4 GHz.
- Mantovani *et al.* 1985, A&A, 145, 50. Bologna at 408 MHz ( $2''.6 \times 4''.9 : S = 67.5 \pm 10.5$  Jy), Effelsberg 100-m at 1.41 ( $9' : S = 62 \pm 9$  Jy), 1.72 ( $7''.6 : S = 66 \pm 5$  Jy), 2.7 ( $4''.5 : S = 52 \pm 4$  Jy) and 4.75 GHz ( $2''.4 : S = 44 \pm 3.3$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.
- Kulkarni *et al.* 1988, Nature, 331, 50. Pulsar detection.
- Angelini *et al.* 1988, ApJ, 330, L43. EXOSAT spectra.
- Fesen *et al.* 1988, Nature, 334, 229. IRAS of surrounding shell.
- Whitehead *et al.* 1989, MNRAS, 237, 1109. Optical of core.
- Salter *et al.* 1989, ApJ, 338, 171. NRAO 12-m at 84.2 GHz of core, plus review of flux densities.
- Hester & Kulkarni 1989, ApJ, 340, 362. Optical imaging and spectroscopy.
- Koo *et al.* 1990, ApJ, 364, 178. Large, expanding H<sub>I</sub> shell.
- Greidanus & Strom 1990, A&A, 240, 376. Optical kinematics of core.
- Koo *et al.* 1993, ApJ, 417, 196. VLA at 1.4 GHz of surrounding H<sub>I</sub> (1'), plus IRAS.
- Safi-Harb *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 439, 722. ROSAT observations.
- Srinivasan 1997, ApJ, 489, 170.  $\gamma$ -ray observations of pulsar.
- Mavromatakis *et al.* 2001, A&A, 371, 300. Optical observations.
- Butler *et al.* 2002, A&A, 395, 845. HST detection of pulsar.
- Migliazzo *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 567, L141. Pulsar proper motion study.
- Castelletti *et al.* 2003, AJ, 126, 2114. GMRT at 240 and 618 MHz ( $26'' \times 17''$  and  $10'' \times 6''$ ) and VLA at 324 and 1380 MHz ( $73'' \times 63''$  and  $93'' \times 78''$ ).
- Moon *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 610, L33. Chandra and HST observations of core.
- Li *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 628, 931. Chandra observations of pulsar and surroundings.
- Golden *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 635, L153. High resolution radio observations of pulsar and surroundings.
- Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 72 \pm 7$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 56 \pm 5$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.
- Kang & Koo 2007, ApJS, 173, 85. SGPS of high velocity H<sub>I</sub>.
- Albert *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 669, 1143.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.
- Zeiger *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 674, 271. Proper motion of pulsar.

**G69.7+1.0****RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>02<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +32°43'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.0**Spectral index:** 0.7**Size/arcmin:** 16×14**Type:** S**Radio:** Poorly resolved source.**X-ray:** Detected.**References:**Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.Yoshita *et al.* 2000, PASJ, 52, 867. ROSAT and ASCA observations.Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3':S=3.2\pm0.4$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1':S=1.5\pm0.1$  Jy), including review of flux densities.**G73.9+0.9****RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>14<sup>m</sup>15<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +36°12'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 9**Spectral index:** 0.23**Size/arcmin:** 27**Type:** S?**Radio:** Diffuse, centrally brightened to SW.**Optical:** Faint shell.**References:**Reich *et al.* 1986, A&A, 155, 185. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (2'.4:S=6.7±0.5 Jy), plus other flux densities.

Chastenay &amp; Pineault 1988, in SNRISM, p297. DRAO at 408 MHz (3'.5×5'.9) and 1.4 GHz (1'.0×1'.7).

Pineault &amp; Chastenay 1990, MNRAS, 246, 169. DRAO at 408 MHz (3'.4×5'.8:S=12.7±1.2 Jy) and 1.4 GHz (1'.0×1'.7:S=7.4±1.0 Jy).

Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.Pineault *et al.* 1996, AJ, 112, 201. DRAO at 1.4 GHz (smoothed to 2') for H $\alpha$ .Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.

Mavromatakis 2003, A&amp;A, 398, 153. Optical observations.

Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3':S=10.0\pm1.7$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1':S=7.6\pm0.6$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.

**G74.0–8.5****RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>51<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +30°40'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 210**Spectral index:** varies**Cygnus Loop****Size/arcmin:** 230×160**Type:** S

Has been suggested that this is two overlapping remnants.

**Radio:** Shell, brightest to the NE, with fainter breakout region to S, with spectral variations.

**Optical:** Large filamentary loop, brightest to the NE, not well defined to the S or W.

**X-ray:** Shell in soft X-rays.

**Point sources:** Several compact radio sources within the boundary of the remnant, including CL4, plus X-ray sources in S.

**Distance:** Optical proper motion and shock velocity gives 0.44 kpc.

**References:**

- Green 1990, AJ, 100, 1927. DRAO at 408 MHz (3'3×6'7) for spectral index study, plus X-ray and optical.
- Graham *et al.* 1991, AJ, 101, 175. Shocked molecular H outside rim in NE.
- Shull & Clarke 1991, PASP, 103, 811. Optical spectroscopy of nearside filaments.
- Greidanus & Strom 1992, A&A, 257, 265. Optical kinematics.
- Shull & Hippelien 1992, ApJ, 383, 714. Optical kinematics and proper motion.
- Fesen *et al.* 1992, AJ, 104, 719. Hα imagery.
- Cornett *et al.* 1992, ApJ, 395, L9. UV imagery.
- Long *et al.* 1992, ApJ, 400, 214. Optical of Balmer dominated filament.
- Arendt *et al.* 1992, ApJ, 400, 562. IRAS observations.
- Hester *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 420, 721. Hα, [OIII] and other optical observations of Balmer dominated filaments in NE.
- Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.
- Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.
- Levenson *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 484, 304. ROSAT observations.
- Leahy *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2081. DRAO at 1.4 GHz (1'×2'), including polarisation.
- Miyata *et al.* 1998, PASJ, 50, 257. ASCA observations.
- Miyata *et al.* 1998, PASJ, 50, 475. ASCA observations of compact X-ray source in S.
- Leahy & Roger 1998, ApJ, 505, 784. DRAO at 1.4 GHz (1'0×1'9) and 408 MHz (3'4×6'9), for spectral index studies in comparison with other radio observations.
- Levenson *et al.* 1998, ApJS, 118, 541. Optical images.
- Roger *et al.* 1999, A&AS, 137, 7. 22 MHz flux density ( $S=1400\pm400$  Jy).
- Bohigas *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 518, 324. Optical spectroscopy of surroundings.
- Levenson *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 526, 874. ROSAT images.
- Blair *et al.* 1999, AJ, 118, 942. HST observations, for distance.
- Aschenbach & Leahy 1999, A&A, 341, 602. ROSAT image, and comparison with radio.
- Sauvageot *et al.* 1999, A&A, 351, 669. [Nev] observations.
- Szentgyorgyi *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 529, 279. [Nev] images.
- Danforth *et al.* 2000, AJ, 119, 2319. UV, optical and X-ray comparison of selected regions.
- Sankrit *et al.* 2000, AJ, 120, 1925. HST far-UV spectra on non-radiative shock.
- Miyata *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 550, 1023. ASCA observations of compact X-ray sources.
- Miyata & Tsunemi 2001, ApJ, 552, 624. ASCA spectroscopy of regions in N and E.
- Ghavamian *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 547, 995. Optical spectroscopy.
- Danforth *et al.* 2001, AJ, 122, 938. Far-UV spectroscopy, Hα and other optical observations of NE region.
- Levenson & Graham 2001, ApJ, 559, 948. HST of SE region.

- Uyaniker *et al.* 2002, A&A, 389, L61. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3) including polarisation, and comparison with ROSAT data.  
Leahy 2002, AJ, 123, 2689. DRAO at 1.4 GHz (4'  $\times$  2') for H $\alpha$ .  
Patnaude *et al.* 2002, AJ, 124, 2118. Optical and ROSAT observations of region in SW.  
Blair *et al.* 2002, ApJS, 140, 367. UV spectroscopy.  
Welsh *et al.* 2002, A&A, 391, 705. Optical absorption to background stars.  
Sankrit & Blair 2002, ApJ, 565, 297. UV observations of NE filament.  
Levenson *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 576, 798. Chandra observations of W edge.  
Reich *et al.* 2003, A&A, 408, 961. Effelsberg 100-m at 863 MHz (14'.5 : S = 184  $\pm$  18 Jy).  
Leahy 2004, MNRAS, 351, 385. Chandra observations of SW.  
Uyaniker *et al.* 2004, A&A, 426, 909. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3), with comparison with other data for spectral index studies.  
Blair *et al.* 2005, AJ, 129, 2268. HST of outer filaments.  
Leahy 2005, AJ, 130, 165. DRAO at 1.4 GHz of SE.  
Levenson & Graham 2005, ApJ, 622, 366. Chandra observations of know in SE.  
Sun *et al.* 2006, A&A, 447, 937. Urumqi 25-m at 4.8 GHz (9'.5 : S = 90  $\pm$  9 Jy), with comparisons with other data for spectral index studies.  
Kaplan *et al.* 2006, ApJS, 163, 344. X-ray upper limit on compact sources.  
Seon *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 644, L175. Far UV observations.  
Sankrit *et al.* 2007, AJ, 133, 1383. UV observations of part.  
Tsunemi *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 671, 1717. XMM observations of NE to SW.  
Miyata *et al.* 2007, PASJ, 59, S163. Suzaku observations of NE.  
Nemes *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 675, 1293. XMM observations of NE.  
Katsuda *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 680, 1198. Chandra observations of NE.  
Uchida *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 688, 1102. XMM observations.

**G74.9+1.2**

CTB 87

**RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>16<sup>m</sup>02<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 9**Size/arcmin:** 8  $\times$  6**Dec:** +37°12'**Spectral index:** varies**Type:** F**Radio:** Filled-centre, with high polarisation and high frequency turnover.**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates 12 kpc, optical extinction gives 6.1 kpc.**Point sources:** Extragalactic compact source is nearby.**References:**

- Dickel & DeNoyer 1975, AJ, 80, 437. Arecibo S<sub>430 MHz</sub> = 12.2  $\pm$  9.7 Jy, S<sub>318 MHz</sub> = 17.7  $\pm$  5.0 Jy.  
Weiler & Shaver 1978, A&A, 70, 389. WSRT at 610 MHz (57''  $\times$  94'': S = 9.1  $\pm$  1.2 Jy), 1.4 (24''  $\times$  40'': S = 8.7  $\pm$  1.2 Jy) and 5 GHz (24''  $\times$  40'': S = 5.6  $\pm$  1.3 Jy).  
Geldzahler *et al.* 1980, A&A, 84, 237. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.4 : S = 7.6  $\pm$  0.5 Jy).  
Wilson 1980, ApJ, 241, L19. Einstein observations.  
van Gorkom *et al.* 1982, MNRAS, 198, 757. WSRT H $\alpha$  absorption of nearby compact source.  
Sequist & Gilmore 1982, AJ, 87, 378. VLA observations of nearby source.  
Morsi & Reich 1987, A&AS, 69, 533. Effelsberg 100-m at 32 GHz (smoothed to 40'': S = 1.47  $\pm$  0.19 Jy).  
Green & Gull 1989, MNRAS, 237, 555. VLA at 1.4 GHz (1'.2  $\times$  1'.4) including H $\alpha$ .  
Salter *et al.* 1989, ApJ, 338, 171. NRAO 12-m at 84.2 GHz, plus review of flux densities.  
Pineault & Chastenay 1990, MNRAS, 246, 169. DRAO at 408 MHz (3'.4  $\times$  5'.8 : S = 11.6  $\pm$  0.4 Jy) and 1.4 GHz (1'.0  $\times$  1'.7 : S = 7.2  $\pm$  0.3 Jy).  
Asaoka & Koyama 1990, PASJ, 42, 625. Ginga X-ray spectrum.  
Wendker *et al.* 1991, A&A, 241, 551. DRAO at 408 MHz (3'.5  $\times$  5'.2 : S = 13.3  $\pm$  0.8 Jy) and Effelsberg 100-m at 4.8 GHz (S = 7.5  $\pm$  0.7 Jy).  
Wallace *et al.* 1994, A&A, 286, 565. H $\alpha$  of surroundings.

- Cho *et al.* 1994, AJ, 108, 634. CO of adjacent molecular clouds.  
 Gorham *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 458, 257. Pulsar search.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Wallace *et al.* 1997, A&A, 317, 212. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.4 \times 5'.5$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.6$ ) including H $\alpha$  (smoothed to  $2'$ ).  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 588, 852. CGPS at 1.4 GHz ( $1'.6 \times 1'$ ) including H $\alpha$ , plus CO observations.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 11.9 \pm 0.9$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 7.1 \pm 1.1$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.
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**G76.9+1.0****RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>22<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.2**Size/arcmin:** 9**Dec:** +38°43'**Spectral index:** 0.60**Type:** ?**Radio:** Diffuse, non-thermal, with low frequency turnover.**References:**

- Landecker *et al.* 1993, A&A, 276, 522. VLA at 1.49 GHz ( $14''$ ), 4.86 GHz ( $13'' \times 16''$ ) and 8.55 GHz ( $11'' \times 12''$ ), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Landecker *et al.* 1997, A&AS, 123, 199. Miyun at 232-MHz ( $3'.8 \times 5'.4$ ).  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 2.3 \pm 0.2$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 1.35 \pm 0.07$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.
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**G78.2+2.1****RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>20<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 320**DR4,  $\gamma$  Cygni SNR****Dec:** +40°26'**Spectral index:** 0.51**Size/arcmin:** 60**Type:** S

Has been called G78.1+1.8.

**Radio:** In complex region (early catalogues refer to other proposed remnants in this region).**Optical:** Faint filaments, spectra indicate a SNR superposed on a H $\alpha$  region.**X-ray:** Weak emission from the SE of the remnant.**Point sources:**  $\gamma$ -ray and X-ray point source in remnant.**References:**

- Higgs *et al.* 1977, AJ, 82, 718. DRAO at 1.4 GHz ( $2' \times 3' : S = 270 \pm 40$  Jy) plus some 10 GHz ( $4'$ ) survey data, reveals true extent of remnant.  
 d'Odorico & Sabbadin 1977, A&AS, 28, 439. Optical spectra.  
 van den Bergh 1978, ApJS, 38, 119. Optical observations.  
 Landecker *et al.* 1980, A&AS, 39, 133. DRAO H $\alpha$  observations ( $2' \times 3'.1$ ).  
 Higgs *et al.* 1983, AJ, 88, 97. CO of surroundings.  
 Bohigas *et al.* 1983, RMxAA, 8, 155. Optical spectra, find thermal only.  
 Braun & Strom 1986, A&AS, 63, 345. WSRT H $\alpha$  observations.  
 Fukui & Tatematsu 1988, in SNRISM, p261. CO observations of the vicinity ( $2'.7$ ).  
 Green 1989, MNRAS, 238, 737. OH observations.  
 Pineault & Chastenay 1990, MNRAS, 246, 169. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.4 \times 5'.8 : S = 480 \pm 60$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.7 : S = 270 \pm 40$  Jy).  
 Wendker *et al.* 1991, A&A, 241, 551. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.5 \times 5'.2 : S = 540 \pm 40$  Jy) and Effelsberg 100-m at 4.8 GHz ( $S = 150 \pm 15$  Jy).  
 Esposito *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 461, 820. Associated  $\gamma$ -ray emission.

- Brazier *et al.* 1996, MNRAS, 281, 1033.  $\gamma$ -ray and X-ray point source.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Zhang *et al.* 1997, A&A, 324, 641. Multi-frequency radio comparison.  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Roberts *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 133, 451. ASCA observations.  
 Uchiyama *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 571, 866. ASCA observations.  
 Mavromatakis 2003, A&A, 408, 237. Optical observations.  
 Bykov 2004, A&A, 427, L21. Hard X-ray observations.  
 Becker *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 615, 897. Chandra and other observations of compact source.  
 Weisskopf *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 652, 387. Chandra and other observations of compact source.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 500 \pm 35$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 226 \pm 19$  Jy), including review of flux densities.  
 Kang & Koo 2007, ApJS, 173, 85. SGPS of high velocity H $\alpha$ .  
 Casandjian & Grenier 2008, A&A, 489, 849.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Ladouceur & Pineault 2008, A&A, 490, 197. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $2'.9 \times 4'.5$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $0'.8 \times 1'.5$ ).

**G82.2+5.3**

W63

**RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>19<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 120?**Size/arcmin:** 95 × 65**Dec:** +45°30'**Spectral index:** 0.5?**Type:** S

Has been called G82.5+5.3.

**Radio:** Shell in the Cygnus X complex.

**Optical:** In complex region, but spectra indicate SNR filaments.

**X-ray:** Detected.

**References:**

- Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz ( $5' : S = 59.0 \pm 3.5$  Jy).  
 Sabbadin 1976, A&A, 51, 159. Optical spectra.  
 Angerhofer *et al.* 1977, A&A, 55, 11. NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz ( $6'.8$ ). Incomplete mapping.  
 Rosado & González 1981, RMxAA, 5, 93. Optical spectra.  
 Seward 1990, ApJS, 73, 781. Einstein observations.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Reich *et al.* 2003, A&A, 408, 961. Effelsberg 100-m at 863 MHz ( $14'.5 : S = 82.5 \pm 5.5$  Jy).  
 Uyaniker *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 585, 785. CGPS at 1.4 GHz ( $1'$ ) including polarisation, of part.  
 Mavromatakis *et al.* 2004, A&A, 415, 1051. ROSAT, ASCA and optical observations.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 144 \pm 12$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 93 \pm 5$  Jy), including review of flux densities.

**G83.0–0.3****RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>46<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1**Size/arcmin:** 9 × 7**Dec:** +42°52'**Spectral index:** 0.4**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**References:**

- Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 1.2 \pm 0.3$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 0.8 \pm 0.1$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.

**G84.2 – 0.8****RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>53<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +43°27'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 11**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 20 × 16**Type:** S**Radio:** Elongated shell, with a filament aligned with the major axis.**References:**

Matthews *et al.* 1977, A&A, 55, 1. WSRT at 610 MHz ( $56'' \times 81''$ :  $S = 12.4 \pm 1.5$  Jy) and Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4''.4$ :  $S = 6.8 \pm 1.3$  Jy).

Matthews & Shaver 1980, A&A, 87, 255. WSRT at 1415 MHz ( $23'' \times 32''$ ), and Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4''.4$ :  $S = 5.6 \pm 0.5$  Jy).

Feldt & Green 1993, A&A, 274, 421. DRAO at 1.4 GHz ( $1' \times 1'.5$ ), including HI, plus CO observations.

Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.

Uyaniker *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 585, 785. CGPS at 1.4 GHz ( $1'$ ) including polarisation.

Kaplan *et al.* 2004, ApJS, 153, 269. Chandra limits for any compact source.

Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3'$ :  $S = 14.5 \pm 0.5$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1'$ :  $S = 7.2 \pm 0.8$  Jy), including review of flux densities.

**G85.4 + 0.7****RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>50<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +45°22'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?**Spectral index:** 0.2**Size/arcmin:** 24?**Type:** S**Radio:** Faint, incomplete shell, within larger thermal shell.**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.**Distance:** HI observations suggest 3.5 kpc.**References:**

Kothes *et al.* 2001, A&A, 376, 641. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $4''.4 \times 2''.8$ :  $S < 0.45$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.1 \times 0'.8$ ), plus HI, X-ray and optical data.

Jackson *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 674, 936. XMM and HI observations.

Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3'$ :  $S = 2.9 \pm 0.5$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1'$ :  $S = 2.3 \pm 0.2$  Jy), including review of flux densities.

**G85.9 – 0.6****RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>58<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +44°53'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?**Spectral index:** 0.2**Size/arcmin:** 24**Type:** S**Radio:** Faint, incomplete shell.**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.**Distance:** HI observations suggest 4.8 kpc.**References:**

Kothes *et al.* 2001, A&A, 376, 641. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $4''.4 \times 2''.8$ :  $S < 0.9$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.1 \times 0'.8$ ), plus HI, X-ray and optical data.

Jackson *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 674, 936. XMM and HI observations.

Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3'$ :  $S = 3.0 \pm 1.3$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1'$ :  $S = 2.2 \pm 0.8$  Jy), including review of flux densities.

**G89.0+4.7**

HB21

**RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>45<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 220**Size/arcmin:** 120 × 90**Dec:** +50°35'**Spectral index:** 0.38**Type:** S

**Radio:** Distorted shell (4C50.52, an extragalactic double, is within the boundary of the remnant).

**Optical:** Filaments and patches.

**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.

**Distance:** Various associations imply 0.8 kpc.

**References:**

- Hirabayashi & Takahashi 1972, PASJ, 24, 231. 30-m dish at 4.2 GHz ( $11':S=160\pm40$  Jy).  
 Willis 1973, A&A, 26, 237. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz ( $5':S=148\pm16$  Jy), plus optical filaments.  
 Hill 1974, MNRAS, 169, 59. Half-Mile Telescope at 1.4 GHz ( $3'\times3'.9$ ).  
 Haslam *et al.* 1975, A&A, 39, 453. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.4)  
 Fukui & Tatematsu 1988, in SNRISM, p261. CO observations of the vicinity (2'.7).  
 Tatematsu *et al.* 1990, A&A, 237, 189. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.5\times4'.5$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0\times1'.3$ ), including HI, plus CO observations of adjacent molecular cloud.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Leahy & Aschenbach 1996, A&A, 315, 260. ROSAT observations.  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Koo *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 552, 175. NRAO 12-m and other CO observations (27'' and 45'') of eastern part.  
 Reich *et al.* 2003, A&A, 408, 961. Effelsberg 100-m at 863 MHz ( $14'.5:S=228\pm5$  Jy).  
 Uyaniker *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 585, 785. CGPS at 1.4 GHz (1') including polarisation.  
 Byun *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 637, 283. CO observations of surroundings.  
 Kang & Koo 2007, ApJS, 173, 85. SGPS of high velocity HI.  
 Lazendic & Slane 2006, ApJ, 647, 350. X-ray observations.  
 Leahy 2006, ApJ, 647, 1125. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $2'.8\times3'.7$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $0'.8\times1'.1$ ).  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim3':S=259\pm19$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim1':S=183\pm9$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Mavromatakis *et al.* 2007, A&A, 461, 991. Optical observations.

**G93.3+6.9**

DA 530, 4C(T)55.38.1

**RA:** 20<sup>h</sup>52<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 9**Size/arcmin:** 27 × 20**Dec:** +55°21'**Spectral index:** 0.45**Type:** C?

Has been called G93.2+6.7.

**Radio:** Shell, with two bright limbs, highly polarised.

**X-ray:** Compact central source.

**Distance:** HI observations suggest 2.2 kpc.

**References:**

- Roger & Costain 1976, A&A, 51, 151. DRAO at 1.42 GHz ( $2'\times2'.4:S=6.9$  Jy).  
 Haslam *et al.* 1980, A&A, 92, 57. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.72 GHz ( $7'.6:S=6.47\pm0.52$  Jy) and 2.7 GHz (4'.4: $S=5.64\pm0.64$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Lalitha *et al.* 1984, A&A, 131, 196. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (smoothed to  $3':S=4.01\pm0.57$  Jy).  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Landecker *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 527, 866. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.5\times4'.3$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0\times1'.2$ ), including polarisation and HI.

Foster & Routledge 2003, ApJ, 598, 1005. H $\alpha$  for distance.

Kaplan et al. 2004, ApJS, 153, 269. Chandra limits for any compact source.

Kothes et al. 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 10.5 \pm 0.7$  Jy) and 1420 MHz, including review of flux densities.

Jiang et al. 2007, ApJ, 670, 1142. Chandra observations.

Bocchino et al. 2008, AdSpR, 41, 407. XMM observations.

### G93.7–0.2

**RA:** 21<sup>h</sup>29<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +50°50'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 65  
**Spectral index:** 0.65

CTB 104A, DA 551

**Size/arcmin:** 80  
**Type:** S

Has been called G93.6–0.2 and G93.7–0.3.

**Radio:** Distorted, faint shell.

**Distance:** Association with H $\alpha$  features suggests 1.5 kpc.

**References:**

Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz ( $5' : S = 18.4 \pm 1.0$  Jy).

Mantovani et al. 1982, A&A, 105, 176. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.7 GHz ( $7'.6 : S = 53.5 \pm 5.0$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.

Landecker et al. 1985, AJ, 90, 1082. DRAO at 1.4 GHz (smoothed to  $2' : S = 58 \pm 6$  Jy).

Mantovani et al. 1991, A&A, 247, 545. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz (smoothed to  $3' : S = 33.5 \pm 4.0$  Jy), including polarisation, plus review of flux densities.

Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.

Lorimer et al. 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.

Koralesky et al. 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.

Uyaniker et al. 2002, ApJ, 565, 1022. CGPS 1.4 GHz ( $54'' \times 49''$ ), including H $\alpha$ , and 408 MHz ( $3'.7 \times 2.8$ ).

Uyaniker et al. 2003, ApJ, 585, 785. CGPS at 1.4 GHz ( $1'$ ) including polarisation.

Kothes et al. 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 67 \pm 6$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 35 \pm 4$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.

### G94.0+1.0

**RA:** 21<sup>h</sup>24<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +51°53'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 13  
**Spectral index:** 0.48

3C434.1

**Size/arcmin:** 30×25  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete shell, containing H $\alpha$  shell.

**Distance:** Association with stellar wind bubble implies 5.2 kpc.

**References:**

Willis 1973, A&A, 26, 237. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz ( $5' : S = 6.1 \pm 0.8$  Jy), and VRO 37-m at 1.7 GHz ( $S = 11 \pm 3$  Jy).

Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz ( $5' : S = 5.8 \pm 0.4$  Jy). Also NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz ( $6'$ ).

Mantovani et al. 1982, A&A, 105, 176. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.7 GHz ( $7'.6 : S = 12.0 \pm 1.3$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.

Goss et al. 1984, A&A, 138, 469. WSRT at 610 MHz (smoothed to  $100'' : S = 16 \pm 1.7$  Jy) and Effelsberg 100-m at 4.75 GHz ( $2'.4 : S = 7.2 \pm 0.5$  Jy).

Landecker et al. 1985, AJ, 90, 1082. DRAO at 1.4 GHz (smoothed to  $2' : S = 16 \pm 3$  Jy).

Lorimer et al. 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.

Uyaniker et al. 2003, ApJ, 585, 785. CGPS at 1.4 GHz ( $1'$ ) including polarisation.

Foster et al. 2004, A&A, 417, 79. DRAO at 1.4 GHz, including H $\alpha$ .

Foster 2005, A&A, 441, 1043. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $2'.8 \times 3'.6$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $0'.8 \times 1'.0$ ) for spectral index studies, plus other observations.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 20 \pm 2$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 11.3 \pm 1.0$  Jy), including review of flux densities.

## G96.0+2.0

**RA:**  $21^{\text{h}}30^{\text{m}}30^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $+53^{\circ}59'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.3  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 26  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint, arc in S, poorly defined in N.

**Distance:** Association for HI indicates 4 kpc.

**References:**

Kothes *et al.* 2005, A&A, 444, 871. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $2'.8 \times 3'.5$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $50'' \times 61''$ ) including HI.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 0.42 \pm 0.06$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 0.24 \pm 0.02$  Jy), including review of flux densities.

## G106.3+2.7

**RA:**  $22^{\text{h}}27^{\text{m}}30^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $+60^{\circ}50'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6  
**Spectral index:** 0.6

**Size/arcmin:**  $60 \times 24$   
**Type:** C?

Incorporates the pulsar wind nebula G106.6+2.9 (the ‘Boomerang’).

**Radio:** Faint extended source, which brighter ‘head’ to NE.

**X-ray:** Pulsar and wind nebula.

**Point sources:** Pulsar.

**References:**

Pineault & Joncas 2000, AJ, 120, 3218. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.9 \times 3'.5 : S = 10.5 \pm 0.3$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.2 \times 1'.0 : S = 4.9 \pm 0.6$  Jy), plus HI.  
 Halpern *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 547, 323. X-ray and radio observations of the ‘head’.w  
 Halpern *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 552, L125. Pulsar detection.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 560, 236. CGPS at 1.4 GHz, including HI, plus CO and other observations.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 607, 855. HI polarisation absorption.  
 Ng & Romani 2004, ApJ, 601, 479. Chandra detection of pulsar wind nebula.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 638, 225. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.85 ( $2'.4$ ), 8.35 ( $1'.4$ ), 10.5 ( $1'.2$ ) and 32 GHz ( $0'.45$ ) of pulsar wind nebula, including polarisation.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 8.6 \pm 1.0$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 4.8 \pm 0.5$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Abdo *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 664, L91.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Casandjian & Grenier 2008, A&A, 489, 849.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.

**G108.2–0.6****RA:** 22<sup>h</sup>53<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +58°50'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 70×54**Type:** S**Radio:** Faint shell.**Distance:** Possible associated H<sub>I</sub> structures suggest 3.2 kpc.**References:**

Tian *et al.* 2007, A&A, 465, 907. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $2'.8 \times 3'.3 : S = 11.5 \pm 1.2$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.2 : S = 6.6 \pm 0.7$  Jy) including H<sub>I</sub>.

**G109.1–1.0****RA:** 23<sup>h</sup>01<sup>m</sup>35<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +58°53'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 22**Spectral index:** 0.50**CTB 109****Size/arcmin:** 28**Type:** S**Radio:** Semicircular shell, with the Molecular cloud S152 is to the immediate W.**X-ray:** Semicircular shell, with pulsar at W edge.**Point sources:** Long period X-ray pulsar.**Distance:** Association with H<sub>II</sub> regions implies 3 kpc.**References:**

- Hughes *et al.* 1981, ApJ, 246, L127. WSRT at 610 MHz ( $1':S = 40 \pm 5$  Jy) shows bad CLEAN artefacts.  
 Blair & Kirshner 1981, Nature, 291, 132. Optical spectra.  
 Downes 1983, MNRAS, 203, 695. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4'.4 : S = 13.0 \pm 1.5$  Jy).  
 Sofue *et al.* 1983, PASJ, 35, 447. NRO 45-m at 10.2 GHz ( $2'.7$ ).  
 Hughes *et al.* 1984, ApJ, 283, 147. WSRT at 610 MHz ( $20':S = 26 \pm 3$  Jy) 1.4 GHz ( $10''$ ), DRAO at 1.4 GHz ( $1' \times 1'.2 : S = 16.8 \pm 2$  Jy) and Algonquin 46-m at 6.5 GHz ( $4'.5 : S = 6.7 \pm 1$  Jy).  
 Braun & Strom 1986, A&AS, 63, 345. WSRT H<sub>I</sub> observations.  
 Tatematsu *et al.* 1987, PASJ, 39, 755. NRO 45-m at 10 GHz ( $2'.7$ ), plus polarisation.  
 Tatematsu *et al.* 1987, A&A, 184, 279. CO observations of the surroundings ( $2'.7$ ).  
 Hanson *et al.* 1988, A&A, 195, 114. EXOSAT of pulsar.  
 Morini *et al.* 1988, ApJ, 333, 777. EXOSAT observations.  
 Koyama *et al.* 1989, PASJ, 41, 461. X-ray observations of pulsar.  
 Coe *et al.* 1989, MNRAS, 238, 649. IRAS observations of surroundings.  
 Green 1989, MNRAS, 238, 737. OH observations.  
 Tatematsu *et al.* 1990, ApJ, 351, 157. CO of surroundings, plus X-ray observations.  
 Davies & Coe 1991, MNRAS, 249, 313. Optical and IR observations near pulsar.  
 Hurford & Fesen 1995, MNRAS, 277, 549. ROSAT imaging.  
 Rho & Petre 1997, ApJ, 484, 828. ROSAT observations.  
 Parmar *et al.* 1998, A&A, 330, 175. X-ray observations.  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.  
 Patel *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 563, L45. Chandra observations of pulsar.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 576, 169. CGPS at 1.4 GHz ( $68'' \times 59''$ ), including H<sub>I</sub>, plus CO observations.  
 Sasaki *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 617, 322. XMM observations.  
 Sasaki *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 642, L149. CO observations of surroundings.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3':S = 26 \pm 3$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1':S = 17.4 \pm 1.2$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.

**G111.7–2.1****RA:** 23<sup>h</sup>23<sup>m</sup>26<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +58°48'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2720**Spectral index:** 0.77**Cassiopeia A, 3C461****Size/arcmin:** 5**Type:** S

Presumably the remnant of a late 17th century SN.

**Radio:** Bright shell with compact knots and extended plateau of emission.

**Optical:** Fast knots and quasi-stationary flocculli, with many filaments at large radii, and NE 'jet'.

**X-ray:** Incomplete shell, with hard spectral component, and compact central source.

**Distance:** Optical expansion, plus proper motions indicate 3.4 kpc.

**References:**

- Anderson *et al.* 1991, ApJ, 373, 146. VLA at 1.4 and 5 GHz (1''.3) for spectral variations.  
 Anderson *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 441, 300. VLA at 1.4 GHz and 4.8 GHz (both 1''.3), for polarisation studies.  
 Anderson & Rudnick 1995, ApJ, 441, 307. VLA at 1.4 GHz and 4.8 GHz, for proper motion studies.  
 Kassim *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 455, L59. VLA at 74 (25'') and 332 MHz (6''), including spectral index comparisons.  
 Anderson & Rudnick 1996, ApJ, 456, 234. VLA for spectral index comparisons.  
 Schwarz *et al.* 1997, A&AS, 123, 43. WSRT at 1.4 GHz (30'') for H $\alpha$  absorption.  
 Reynoso *et al.* 1997, A&A, 317, 203. VLA at 1.4 GHz (11''  $\times$  14'') for H $\alpha$  absorption.  
 O'Sullivan & Green 1999, MNRAS, 303, 575. Flux density changes at 13.5, 15.5 and 16.5 GHz.  
 Agüeros & Green 1999, MNRAS, 305, 957. CLFST at 151 MHz for bulk expansion studies.  
 Mason *et al.* 1999, AJ, 118, 2908. Flux density at 32 GHz ( $S=194\pm5$  Jy).  
 Reichart & Stephens 2000, ApJ, 537, 904. Flux density changes at 1405 MHz.  
 Chakrabarty *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 548, 800. Chandra observations, including central compact source.  
 Gotthelf *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 552, L39. Chandra observations, showing outer shock.  
 Fesen 2001, ApJS, 133, 161. Optical imaging and spectroscopy.  
 Bleeker *et al.* 2001, A&A, 365, L225. XMM observations.  
 Maccarone *et al.* 2001, A&A, 368, 267. BeppoSAX observations.  
 Duvoulet *et al.* 2001, A&A, 369, 589. ISO observations.  
 Thorstensen *et al.* 2001, AJ, 122, 297. Optical expansion studies.  
 Hwang *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 560, L175. Chandra observations of Doppler shifted lines.  
 Fesen *et al.* 2001, AJ, 122, 2644. HST observations.  
 Willingale *et al.* 2002, A&A, 381, 1039. XMM observations.  
 Mereghetti *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 569, 275. XMM observations of central source.  
 Reynoso & Goss 2002, ApJ, 575, 871. VLA at 5 GHz (6''.4  $\times$  6''.0) for H<sub>2</sub>CO absorption studies.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 32 GHz, including polarisation.  
 Loinard *et al.* 2003, RMxAA, 15, 267. Sub-mm observations.  
 Dunne *et al.* 2003, Nature, 424, 285. Sub-mm dust observations.  
 Rho *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 592, 299. IR observations.  
 Laming & Hwang 2003, ApJ, 597, 347. Chandra spectroscopy.  
 DeLaney & Rudnick 2003, ApJ, 589, 818. Chandra expansion studies.  
 Jones *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 587, 227. 2.2 micron polarisation.  
 Hines *et al.* 2004, ApJS, 154, 290. Spitzer observations.  
 DeLaney *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 613, 343. Chandra proper motion studies.  
 Morse *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 614, 727. HST proper motion studies.  
 Hwang *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 615, L117. Deep Chandra imaging.  
 Krause *et al.* 2004, Nature, 432, 596. IR and molecular line observations of surroundings.  
 Bamba *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 621, 793. Chandra observations of rim.  
 Wilson & Batrla 2005, A&A, 430, 561. Observational constraints on dust.  
 Krause *et al.* 2005, Science, 308, 1604. IR echoes from surroundings.

- Fesen *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 636, 848. Optical and IR limits for central sources.  
 Fesen *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 636, 859. HST observations of outlying knots.  
 Vinyäkin 2006, ARep, 50, 143. Secular decrease at 36, 81.5 and 151.5 MHz.  
 Laming *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 644, 260. Chandra observations, particularly of NE 'jet'.  
 Fesen *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 645, 283. HST observations for expansion studies.  
 Renaud *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 647, L41.  $\gamma$ -ray line observations.  
 Lazendic *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 651, 250. Chandra spectroscopy of bright knots.  
 Ennis *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 652, 376. Spitzer observations.  
 Mookerjea *et al.* 2006, MNRAS, 371, 761. Sub-mm [C<sub>i</sub>] observations.  
 Kang & Koo 2007, ApJS, 173, 85. SGPS of high velocity H<sub>i</sub>.  
 Patnaude & Fesen 2007, AJ, 133, 147. X-ray variability of compact features.  
 Albert *et al.* 2007, A&A, 474, 937.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Rho *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 673, 271. Spitzer observations.  
 Uchiyama & Aharonian 2008, ApJ, 677, L105. X-ray variability of compact features.  
 Rest *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 681, L81. SN light echo.  
 Hammell & Fesen 2008, ApJS, 179, 195. HST of outer knots.  
 Krause *et al.* 2008, Science, 320, 1195. SN light echo spectrum.

**G113.0+0.2****RA:** 23<sup>h</sup>36<sup>m</sup>35<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +61°22'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 40 × 17?**Type:** ?**Radio:** Elongated, extent not well defined.**Distance:** Association for H<sub>i</sub> indicates 3.1 kpc.**Point sources:** Contains old pulsar.**References:**

- Kothes *et al.* 2005, A&A, 444, 871. CGPS at 408 MHz (2'.8 × 3'.1) and 1.4 GHz (49'' × 55'') including H<sub>i</sub>.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz (~3') and 1420 MHz (~1').

**G114.3+0.3****RA:** 23<sup>h</sup>37<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** +61°55'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5.5**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 90 × 55**Type:** S**Radio:** Shell, with H<sub>II</sub> region S165 within the boundary of the remnant.**Optical:** Faint emission in centre and to S.**Distance:** Association with H<sub>i</sub> and other features implies 0.7 kpc.**Point sources:** Pulsar near centre of remnant.**References:**

- Reich & Braunsfurth 1981, A&A, 99, 17. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.4 : S = 3.6 Jy) and  $S_{1.4\text{ GHz}} = 4.4$  Jy from 1.4 GHz survey data, plus H<sub>i</sub> from Maryland-Green Bank survey.  
 Kulkarni *et al.* 1993, Nature, 362, 135. Pulsar association.  
 Fürst *et al.* 1993, A&A, 276, 470. Pulsar association.  
 Becker *et al.* 1996, A&A, 306, 464. ROSAT of pulsar.  
 Fesen *et al.* 1997, AJ, 113, 767. Optical observations.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz.  
 Mavromatakis *et al.* 2002, A&A, 383, 1011. Optical observations.  
 Yar-Uyaniker *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 616, 247. CGPS at 1.4 GHz (49'' × 55''), including H<sub>i</sub> (1'.0 × 1'.1).

Tian & Leahy 2006, ChJAA, 6, 543. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $3'.4 \times 3'.9 : S = 12.0 \pm 6.0$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.1 : S = 9.8 \pm 0.8$  Jy).  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 5.4 \pm 0.8$  Jy), including review of flux densities.

**G116.5+1.1**

**RA:**  $23^{\text{h}}53^{\text{m}}40^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $+63^{\circ}15'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 10  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:**  $80 \times 60$   
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Distinct shell, with high polarisation.

**Optical:** Detected.

**Distance:** Association with H $\alpha$  features implies 1.6 kpc.

**References:**

Reich & Braunsfurth 1981, A&A, 99, 17. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4'.4 : S = 4.7 \pm 0.4$  Jy) and  $S_{1.4 \text{ GHz}} = 8.0 \pm 0.8$  Jy from 1.4 GHz survey data, plus H $\alpha$  from Maryland-Green Bank survey.  
 Fesen *et al.* 1997, AJ, 113, 767. Optical observations.  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Yar-Uyaniker *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 616, 247. CGPS at 1.4 GHz ( $49'' \times 55''$ ), including H $\alpha$  ( $1'.0 \times 1'.1$ ).  
 Mavromatakis *et al.* 2005, A&A, 435, 141. Optical observations.  
 Tian & Leahy 2006, ChJAA, 6, 543. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $3'.4 \times 3'.8 : S = 15.0 \pm 1.5$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.1 : S = 10.6 \pm 0.8$  Jy).  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 12.5 \pm 1.6$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 10.3 \pm 0.70$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.

**G116.9+0.2**

CTB 1

**RA:**  $23^{\text{h}}59^{\text{m}}10^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $+62^{\circ}26'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8  
**Spectral index:** 0.61

**Size/arcmin:** 34  
**Type:** S

Has been called G117.3+0.1 and G116.9+0.1.

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**Optical:** Filaments on sky survey.

**X-ray:** Centrally brightened, with NE ‘breakout’.

**Point sources:** Pulsar to NE.

**Distance:** Association with H $\alpha$  features implies 1.6 kpc.

**References:**

Willis 1973, A&A, 26, 237. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz ( $5' : S = 3.9 \pm 1.0$  Jy), and VRO 37-m at 1.7 GHz ( $S = 5.5 \pm 2.0$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 van den Bergh *et al.* 1973, ApJS, 26, 19. Optical observations.  
 Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz ( $5' : S = 4.2 \pm 0.2$  Jy).  
 Angerhofer *et al.* 1977, A&A, 55, 11. NRAO 140-ft at 5 GHz ( $6'.8 : S = 3.0 \pm 0.3$  Jy).  
 Dickel & Willis 1980, A&A, 85, 55. WSRT at 610 MHz ( $56'' \times 64''$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $22'' \times 25''$ ).  
 Reich & Braunsfurth 1981, A&A, 99, 17. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4'.4 : S = 4.8 \pm 0.4$  Jy) and  $S_{1.4 \text{ GHz}} = 7.8 \pm 0.8$  Jy from 1.4 GHz survey data, plus H $\alpha$  from Maryland-Green Bank survey.  
 Lozinskaya 1981, SvAL, 7, 17. Mean optical velocity.  
 Landecker *et al.* 1982, AJ, 87, 1379. DRAO at 1.42 GHz and H $\alpha$  ( $2' \times 2'.3 : S = 8.3 \pm 0.5$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Fesen *et al.* 1985, ApJ, 292, 29. Optical spectra.  
 Hailey & Craig 1994, ApJ, 434, 635. Optical spectroscopy.

- Hailey & Craig 1995, ApJ, 455, L151. ROSAT of nearby pulsar.  
 Fesen et al. 1997, AJ, 113, 767. Optical observations.  
 Craig et al. 1997, ApJ, 488, 307. ROSAT observations.  
 Lorimer et al. 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 10.6 GHz (69''), including polarisation.  
 Yar-Uyaniker et al. 2004, ApJ, 616, 247. CGPS at 1.4 GHz (49''  $\times$  55''), including H $\alpha$  (1'.0  $\times$  1'.1).  
 Lazendic & Slane 2006, ApJ, 647, 350. X-ray observations.  
 Tian & Leahy 2006, ChJAA, 6, 543. CGPS at 408 MHz (3'.4  $\times$  3'.8 : S = 15.0  $\pm$  1.5 Jy) and 1.4 GHz (1'.0  $\times$  1'.1 : S = 8.1  $\pm$  0.4 Jy).  
 Kothes et al. 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim$  3' : S = 10.5  $\pm$  0.8 Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim$  1' : S = 7.0  $\pm$  0.8 Jy), including review of flux densities.

**G119.5+10.2**

CTA 1

**RA:** 00<sup>h</sup>06<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 36**Size/arcmin:** 90?**Dec:** +72°45'**Spectral index:** 0.6**Type:** S

Has been called G119.5+10.3.

**Radio:** Incomplete shell, with 'breakout' to NW.

**Optical:** Faint diffuse nebulosities.

**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.

**Point sources:**  $\gamma$ -ray pulsar.

**Distance:** Associated H $\alpha$  shell indicates 1.4 kpc.

**References:**

- Sieber et al. 1979, A&A, 74, 361. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.4 : S = 23.6  $\pm$  2.8 Jy).  
 Sieber et al. 1981, A&A, 103, 393. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz and 1.7 GHz (7'.6 : S = 31.6  $\pm$  2.5 Jy), and 151 MHz (4' : S = 62.6  $\pm$  6 Jy).  
 Fesen et al. 1981, ApJ, 247, 148. Optical, including spectra.  
 Fesen et al. 1983, ApJS, 51, 337. Deep [OIII] imagery.  
 Seward 1990, ApJS, 73, 781. Einstein observations.  
 Simonetti 1992, ApJ, 386, 170. VLA observations of background sources for rotation measure studies.  
 Pineault et al. 1993, AJ, 105, 1060. DRAO at 1.4 GHz (1' : S = 34  $\pm$  4 Jy), plus H $\alpha$  and IRAS.  
 Seward et al. 1995, ApJ, 453, 284. ROSAT observations.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Slane et al. 1997, ApJ, 485, 221. ASCA and ROSAT observations.  
 Pineault et al. 1997, A&A, 324, 1152. DRAO at 408 MHz (3'.5) and 1.4 GHz (1'.0).  
 Lorimer et al. 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Brazier et al. 1998, MNRAS, 295, 819. Studies of central, compact  $\gamma$ -ray source.  
 Mavromatakis et al. 2000, A&A, 353, 371. Optical imagery.  
 Roberts et al. 2001, ApJS, 133, 451. ASCA observations.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4 GHz (9'.4).  
 Slane et al. 2004, ApJ, 601, 1045. XMM observations of central source.  
 Halpern et al. 2004, ApJ, 612, 398. Chandra observations of central nebula, plus optical and radio limits for compact source.  
 Casandjian & Grenier 2008, A&A, 489, 849.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Abdo et al. 2008, Science, 322, 1218.  $\gamma$ -ray detection of pulsar.

**G120.1+1.4**

**RA:** 00<sup>h</sup>25<sup>m</sup>18<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +64°09'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 56  
**Spectral index:** 0.65

Tycho, 3C10, SN1572

**Size/arcmin:** 8  
**Type:** S

This is the remnant of the Tycho's SN of AD1572.

**Radio:** Shell, brightest to the NE.

**Optical:** Faint filaments/knots to the NNW, NE and E.

**X-ray:** Shell, brighter to the NE.

**Point sources:** Faint radio source near centre of the remnant, thought to be extragalactic.

**Distance:** H<sub>I</sub> absorption gives 2--5 kpc, optical proper motion and shock velocity gives 2.4 kpc.

**References:**

- Duin & Strom 1975, A&A, 39, 33. WSRT at 610 MHz (57'' × 64'') and 5 GHz (7'' × 8'').
- Klein *et al.* 1979, A&A, 76, 120. Effelsberg 100-m at 10.7 GHz (1'.2:S=13.1±0.8 Jy), plus review of flux densities.
- Strom *et al.* 1982, MNRAS, 200, 473. WSRT at 1415 MHz (27'' × 31'') from 1971 and 1979, for expansion.
- Dickel *et al.* 1982, ApJ, 257, 145. Comparison of radio, X-ray and optical observations.
- Reid *et al.* 1982, ApJ, 261, 485. Einstein observations.
- Seward *et al.* 1983, ApJ, 266, 287. Einstein observations.
- Tan & Gull 1985, MNRAS, 216, 949. Radio at 2.7 GHz (4'') from 1980 and 1983, and One-Mile Telescope at 1.4 GHz (23'') from 1965 and 1980, for expansion.
- Albinson *et al.* 1986, MNRAS, 219, 427. H<sub>I</sub> observations.
- Green & Gull 1987, MNRAS, 224, 1055. VLA H<sub>I</sub> absorption observations towards central radio source.
- Smith *et al.* 1988, ApJ, 325, 288. EXOSAT spectrum and image (smoothed to 13'').
- Dickel *et al.* 1991, AJ, 101, 2151. VLA at 1.4 and 5 GHz (1''.5).
- Wood *et al.* 1992, AJ, 103, 1338. VLA at 5 GHz (1''.5) polarisation studies.
- Fink *et al.* 1994, A&A, 283, 635. X-ray spectra.
- Vancura *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 441, 680. X-ray spectra and ROSAT image.
- Predehl & Schmitt 1995, A&A, 293, 889. ROSAT of dust scattered halo.
- Schwarz *et al.* 1995, A&A, 299, 193. WSRT and Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4 GHz (50''), and VLA at 1.4 GHz (13''), for neutral hydrogen studies.
- Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.
- Hwang & Gotthelf 1997, ApJ, 475, 665. ASCA observations.
- Reynoso *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 491, 816. VLA at 1.4 GHz (1''.4×1''.5) from 1984 and 1994 for expansion studies.
- Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.
- Reynoso *et al.* 1999, AJ, 117, 1827. VLA at 1.4 GHz (13''), for H<sub>I</sub> studies.
- Katz-Stone *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 529, 453. VLA at 333 MHz and 1.4 GHz (9''.5×7''.7), for spectral index studies.
- Ghavamian *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 535, 266. Optical observations of shock precursors.
- Hughes 2000, ApJ, 545, L53. ROSAT X-ray expansion.
- Decourchelle *et al.* 2001, A&A, 365, L218. XMM observations.
- Ghavamian *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 547, 995. Optical spectroscopy.
- Douvion *et al.* 2001, A&A, 373, 281. ISO observations.
- Aharonian *et al.* 2001, A&A, 373, 292. Upper limit on high energy  $\gamma$ -rays.
- Hwang *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 581, 1101. Chandra observations.
- Lee *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 605, L113. Observations of molecular clouds in vicinity.
- Bamba *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 621, 793. Chandra observations of rim.
- Warren *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 634, 376. Chandra observations.

- Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 86 \pm 5$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 40.5 \pm 1.5$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Lee *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 659, L133. H $\alpha$  observations.  
 Cassam-Chenai *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 665, 315. Chandra observations.  
 Rest *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 681, L81. SN light echo.  
 Krause *et al.* 2008, Nature, 456, 617. SN light echo spectrum.
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## G126.2+1.6

**RA:** 01<sup>h</sup>22<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +64°15'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 70  
**Type:** S?

**Radio:** Poorly defined shell.

**Optical:** Filaments, mostly in W.

**References:**

- Reich *et al.* 1979, A&A, 78, L13. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4 GHz ( $9' : S = 6.8 \pm 0.7$  Jy) and 2.7 GHz ( $4'.4 : S = 3.9 \pm 0.4$  Jy).  
 Blair *et al.* 1980, ApJ, 242, 592. Optical detection and spectra.  
 Rosado 1982, RMxAA, 5, 127. Optical spectra.  
 Fesen *et al.* 1983, ApJS, 51, 337. Deep [OIII] imagery.  
 Fürst *et al.* 1984, A&A, 133, 11. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4'.4$ ) and 4.8 GHz ( $2'.6$ ).  
 Joncas *et al.* 1989, A&A, 219, 303. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.5 \times 3'.9 : S = 12 \pm 2.5$  Jy) and part at 1.4 GHz ( $1'.1 \times 1'.0$ ), plus review of flux densities.  
 Xilouris *et al.* 1993, A&A, 270, 393. Optical imaging.  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Reich *et al.* 2003, A&A, 408, 961. Effelsberg 100-m at 863 MHz ( $14'.5 : S = 6.1 \pm 1.6$  Jy).  
 Boumis *et al.* 2005, A&A, 443, 175. Optical observations.  
 Tian & Leahy 2006, A&A, 447, 205. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $3'.4 \times 3'.8 : S = 9.7 \pm 3.9$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.1 : S = 6.7 \pm 2.1$  Jy), plus other observations for spectral index studies.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 5.7 \pm 0.7$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 6.4 \pm 1.1$  Jy), including review of flux densities.  
 Sun *et al.* 2007, A&A, 463, 993. Urumqi 25-m at 5 GHz ( $9'.5 : S = 2.6 \pm 0.6$  Jy), including polarisation.  
*see also:* Sun *et al.* 2007, A&A, 469, 1003. Erratum.
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## G127.1+0.5

**RA:** 01<sup>h</sup>28<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +63°10'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 12  
**Spectral index:** 0.45

**Size/arcmin:** 45  
**Type:** S

R5

Has been called G127.3+0.7.

**Radio:** Distinct shell, with bright central source.

**Point sources:** Flat radio spectrum (extragalactic) source at centre of remnant.

**Optical:** Detected.

**Distance:** 1.2--1.3 kpc if associated with NGC 559.

**References:**

- Caswell 1977, MNRAS, 181, 789. Half-Mile Telescope at 1.42 GHz ( $3'.5 \times 3'.9$ ), plus other observations of central source.  
 Salter *et al.* 1978, A&A, 66, 77. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4'.4$ ), plus 5 and 8.7 GHz of the central source.  
 Pauls 1977, A&A, 59, L13. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4 GHz ( $9' : S = 8 \pm 1$  Jy).

- Reich *et al.* 1979, A&A, 78, L13. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4 GHz ( $9':S=10.8\pm1.3$  Jy).  
 Pauls *et al.* 1982, A&A, 112, 120. WSRT at 610 MHz ( $56''\times62''$ ) and H $\alpha$  absorption to the point source with the VLA.  
 Geldzahler & Shaffer 1982, ApJ, 260, L69. Observations of central source.  
 F $\ddot{u}$ rst *et al.* 1984, A&A, 133, 11. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.4) and 4.8 GHz (2'.6).  
 Goss & van Gorkom 1984, JApA, 5, 425. WSRT H $\alpha$  absorption of central source.  
 Joncas *et al.* 1989, A&A, 219, 303. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.5\times3'.9:S=17.9\pm2.0$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.13\times1'.0:S=10.1\pm0.8$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Xilouris *et al.* 1993, A&A, 270, 393. Optical imaging.  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Reich *et al.* 2003, A&A, 408, 961. Effelsberg 100-m at 863 MHz ( $14'.5:S=14.6\pm0.8$  Jy).  
 Kaplan *et al.* 2004, ApJS, 153, 269. Chandra limits for any compact sources.  
 Leahy & Tian 2006, A&A, 451, 251. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $3'.4\times3'.8:S=17.1\pm1.7$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0\times1'.2:S=10.0\pm0.8$  Jy).  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim3':S=15.9\pm1.0$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim1':S=9.7\pm0.6$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Sun *et al.* 2007, A&A, 463, 993. Urumqi 25-m at 5 GHz ( $9'.5:S=6.3\pm0.7$  Jy), including polarisation.  
*see also:* Sun *et al.* 2007, A&A, 469, 1003. Erratum.

**G130.7+3.1****3C58, SN1181****RA:** 02<sup>h</sup>05<sup>m</sup>41<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 33**Size/arcmin:** 9  $\times$ **Dec:** +64°49'**Spectral index:** 0.07**Type:** F

This is the remnant of the SN of AD1181.

**Radio:** Filled-centre, highly polarised, with high frequency turnover.

**Optical:** Faint filaments.

**X-ray:** Centrally brightened, with faint jet.

**Point sources:** Central pulsar.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates 3.2 kpc.

**References:**

- Green *et al.* 1975, A&A, 44, 187. Effelsberg 100-m at 15.0 GHz ( $58'':S=26.7\pm0.5$  Jy).  
 Wilson & Weiler 1976, A&A, 49, 357. WSRT at 610 MHz ( $58''\times64''$ ), 1.4 GHz ( $24''\times27''$ ) and 5 GHz ( $7''\times8''$ ).  
 van den Bergh 1978, ApJ, 220, L9. Optical observations.  
 Becker *et al.* 1982, ApJ, 255, 557. X-ray observations.  
 Green & Gull 1982, Nature, 299, 606. H $\alpha$  absorption distance.  
 Fesen 1983, ApJ, 270, L53. Optical spectra.  
 Reynolds & Aller 1985, AJ, 90, 2312. VLA at 1.4 GHz (2'), for limits of shell.  
 Davelaar *et al.* 1986, ApJ, 300, L59. EXOSAT spectrum.  
 Green 1986, MNRAS, 218, 533. CLFST at 151 MHz ( $1'.2\times1'.3:S=36\pm4$  Jy), plus 2.7 GHz (4''), plus Einstein observations for limit on shell.  
 Green 1987, MNRAS, 225, 11P. Flux density increase at 408 MHz.  
 Morsi & Reich 1987, A&AS, 69, 533. Effelsberg 100-m at 32 GHz ( $26''.5:S=24.2\pm1.4$  Jy).  
 Reynolds & Aller 1988, ApJ, 327, 845. VLA at 1.4 (2'.4) and 4.9 GHz (2'.5).  
 Salter *et al.* 1989, ApJ, 338, 171. NRAO 12-m at 84.2 GHz ( $90'':S=15.0\pm2.0$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Asaoka & Koyama 1990, PASJ, 42, 625. Ginga X-ray spectrum.  
 Green & Scheuer 1992, MNRAS, 258, 833. IRAS upper limits.  
 Roberts *et al.* 1993, A&A, 274, 427. H $\alpha$  absorption.  
 Wallace *et al.* 1994, A&A, 286, 565. H $\alpha$  of surroundings.  
 Helfand *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 453, 741. ROSAT observations.

- Torii *et al.* 2000, PASJ, 52, 875. ASCA observations.  
 Bietenholz *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 560, 772. VLA at 74 MHz ( $26'':S=33.6$  Jy) and 327 MHz ( $8''.2:S=33.9$  Jy), for spectral index and expansion studies.  
 Bocchino *et al.* 2001, A&A, 369, 1078. XMM observations.  
 Murray *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 568, 226. Chandra pulsar detection.  
 Camilo *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 571, L41. Pulsar detection in radio.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 32 GHz ( $26''$ ) for polarised intensity.  
 Slane *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 571, L45. Chandra observations.  
 Slane *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 616, 403. Deep Chandra imaging.  
 Bietenholz 2006, ApJ, 645, 1180. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $1''.36$ ) for expansion studies.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3':S=32.2\pm 2.0$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1':S=31.9\pm 1.0$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Gotthelf *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 654, 267. XMM observations.  
 Slane *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 676, L33. IR observations.  
 Fesen *et al.* 2008, ApJS, 174, 379. Optical observations for proper motion studies.  
 Shearer & Neustroev 2008, MNRAS, 390, 235. Optical observations of pulsar nebula.  
 Shibanov *et al.* 2008, A&A, 486, 273. Optical observations of pulsar nebula.

**G132.7+1.3**

HB3

**RA:** 02<sup>h</sup>17<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 45**Size/arcmin:** 80**Dec:** +62°45'**Spectral index:** 0.6**Type:** S

Has been called G132.4+2.2.

**Radio:** Faint shell, adjacent to W3/4/5 complex.

**Optical:** Complete, filamentary shell, shock excited spectra.

**X-ray:** Partial shell.

**Point sources:** Pulsar nearby.

**Distance:** Interaction with surroundings suggests 2.2 kpc.

**References:**

- van den Bergh *et al.* 1973, ApJS, 26, 19. Optical observations.  
 Velusamy & Kundu 1974, A&A, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz ( $5':S=33.8\pm 7.0$  Jy).  
 d'Odorico & Sabbadin 1977, A&AS, 28, 439. Optical spectra.  
 Read 1981, MNRAS, 194, 863. Radio at 151 MHz ( $4'.4$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $2'$ ) showing H<sub>i</sub> shell.  
 Lozinskaya 1981, SvAL, 7, 17. Mean optical velocity.  
 Fesen & Gull 1983, PASP, 95, 196. Optical image.  
 Leahy *et al.* 1985, ApJ, 294, 183. Einstein observations.  
 Landecker *et al.* 1987, AJ, 94, 111. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.5 \times 4':S=75\pm 15$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Routledge *et al.* 1991, A&A, 247, 529. DRAO at 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.1$ ) for H<sub>i</sub>, plus CO observations.  
 Fesen *et al.* 1995, AJ, 110, 2876. Optical imaging and spectroscopy, DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3'.5 \times 4'$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.1$ ).  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA detection of compact OH emission.  
 Reich *et al.* 2003, A&A, 408, 961. Effelsberg 100-m at 863 MHz ( $14'.5:S=51.5\pm 3.5$  Jy).  
 Tian & Leahy 2005, A&A, 436, 187. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $3'.4 \times 3'.8$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.1$ ), for spectral index studies.  
 see also: Tian & Leahy 2006, A&A, 451, 991. Erratum.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3':S=61\pm 9$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1':S=29.4\pm 2.7$  Jy), including review of flux densities.  
 Lazendic & Slane 2006, ApJ, 647, 350. X-ray observations.  
 Green 2007, BASI, 35, 77. Review of radio spectrum.

Shi *et al.* 2008, A&A, 487, 601. Urumqi 25-m at 4.8 GHz (9'.5), plus other survey observations for spectral studies.  
 Casandjian & Grenier 2008, A&A, 489, 849.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.

**G156.2+5.7**

**RA:** 04<sup>h</sup>58<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +51°50'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 110  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint shell, brighter in E and W.

**Optical:** Filamentary ring and smaller patchy ring.

**X-ray:** Faint shell.

**References:**

- Pfeffermann *et al.* 1991, A&A, 246, L28. ROSAT detection.  
 Reich *et al.* 1992, A&A, 256, 214. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4 (9':  $S=4.2\pm1.0$  Jy) and 2.7 GHz (4'.3:  $S=3.0\pm1.0$  Jy), plus H $\alpha$  and IRAS.  
 Yamauchi *et al.* 1993, PASJ, 45, 795. Hard X-ray observations.  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Yamauchi *et al.* 1999, PASJ, 51, 13. ASCA observations of some regions.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz, including polarisation.  
 Kaplan *et al.* 2006, ApJS, 163, 344. X-ray upper limit on compact sources.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3'$ :  $S=8.1\pm1.3$  Jy), including review of flux densities.  
 Xu *et al.* 2007, A&A, 470, 969. Urumqi 25-m at 4.8 GHz (9'.5:  $S=2.5\pm0.5$  Jy), including polaristion.  
 Gerardy & Fesen 2007, MNRAS, 376, 929. Optical observations.

**G160.9+2.6**

HB9

**RA:** 05<sup>h</sup>01<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +46°40'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 110  
**Spectral index:** 0.64

**Size/arcmin:** 140×120  
**Type:** S

Has been called G160.5+2.8 and G160.4+2.8.

**Radio:** Large, filamentary shell.

**Optical:** Incomplete shell.

**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.

**Point sources:** Pulsar within boundary of the remnant, plus several nearby compact radio sources.

**Distance:** Various observations suggests less than 4 kpc.

**References:**

- d'Odorico & Sabbadin 1977, A&AS, 28, 439. Optical spectra.  
 Damashek *et al.* 1978, ApJ, 225, L31. Pulsar.  
 Lozinskaya 1981, SvAL, 7, 17. Mean optical velocity.  
 Dwarakanath *et al.* 1982, JApA, 3, 207. Radio observations at 34.5 MHz (26'×40':  $S=750\pm150$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 van Gorkom *et al.* 1982, MNRAS, 198, 757. WSRT H $\alpha$  absorption to nearby point source.  
 Sequist & Gilmore 1982, AJ, 87, 378. VLA observations of nearby source.  
 Leahy 1988, ApJ, 322, 917. Einstein observations.  
 Leahy & Roger 1991, AJ, 101, 1033. DRAO at 408 MHz (3'.5×4'.8) and 1.4 GHz (1'.0×1'.4), including H $\alpha$  and discussion of distance.  
 Yamauchi & Koyama 1993, PASJ, 45, 545. Hard X-ray observations.

Leahy & Aschenbach 1995, A&A, 293, 853. ROSAT observations.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Leahy *et al.* 1998, A&A, 339, 601. Miyun at 232 MHz ( $3'.8 \times 5'.2$ ), CLFST at 151 MHz ( $4'.2 \times 5'.8$ ) and Effelsberg 100-m at 4.7 GHz ( $2'.5$ ) for spectral index studies.  
 Roger *et al.* 1999, A&AS, 137, 7. 22 MHz flux density ( $S = 1130 \pm 340$  Jy).  
 Reich *et al.* 2003, A&A, 408, 961. Effelsberg 100-m at 863 MHz ( $14'.5 : S = 91 \pm 3$  Jy).  
 Kaplan *et al.* 2006, ApJS, 163, 344. X-ray upper limit on compact sources.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 102 \pm 7$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 54.0 \pm 2.9$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Leahy & Tian 2007, A&A, 461, 1013. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $2'.8 \times 3'.9 : S = 117.8 \pm 5.3$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $58'' \times 80'' : S = 65.9 \pm 3.4$  Jy).

**G166.0+4.3**

VRO 42.05.01

**RA:** 05<sup>h</sup>26<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +42°56'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 7  
**Spectral index:** 0.37**Size/arcmin:** 55 × 35  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Two arcs of strikingly different radii.**Optical:** Nearly complete ring.**X-ray:** Predominantly in SW.**Distance:** H<sub>I</sub> indicates 4.5 kpc.**References:**

van den Berg *et al.* 1973, ApJS, 26, 19. Optical observations.  
 Willis 1973, A&A, 26, 237. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz ( $5' : S = 5.2 \pm 1.0$  Jy).  
 Lozinskaya 1979, AuJPh, 32, 113. H $\alpha$  interferometry.  
 Landecker *et al.* 1982, ApJ, 261, L41. DRAO at 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.4$ ), plus review of flux densities.  
 Fesen *et al.* 1983, ApJS, 51, 337. Deep [OIII] imagery.  
 Pineault *et al.* 1985, A&A, 151, 52. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $16'' \times 20''$ ) of part of remnant, and optical observations.  
 Pineault *et al.* 1987, ApJ, 315, 580. DRAO and VLA combined at 1.4 GHz ( $20''$ ).  
 Fesen *et al.* 1985, ApJ, 292, 29. Optical spectra.  
 Braun & Strom 1986, A&AS, 63, 345. WSRT H<sub>I</sub> Observations.  
 Landecker *et al.* 1989, MNRAS, 237, 277. DRAO at 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.4$ ), including H<sub>I</sub>.  
 Burrows & Guo 1994, ApJ, 421, L19. ROSAT images and spectra.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Guo & Burrows 1997, ApJ, 480, L51. ASCA observations.  
 Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Leahy & Tian 2005, A&A, 440, 929. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $3'.4 \times 5'.0$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $1'.0 \times 1'.4$ ), for spectral index studies.  
*see also:* Tian & Leahy 2006, A&A, 451, 991. Erratum.  
 Kothes *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 1081. CGPS at 408 MHz ( $\sim 3' : S = 8.1 \pm 0.9$  Jy) and 1420 MHz ( $\sim 1' : S = 5.1 \pm 0.4$  Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.

**G179.0+2.6****Size/arcmin:** 70  
**Type:** S?**RA:** 05<sup>h</sup>53<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +31°05'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 7  
**Spectral index:** 0.4**Radio:** Thick shell, with background extragalactic sources near centre.**References:**

Fürst & Reich 1986, A&A, 154, 303. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4 ( $9'.4$ ), 2.7 ( $4'.3$ ) and 4.75 GHz ( $2'.4$ ).  
 Fürst *et al.* 1989, A&A, 223, 66. Observations of central, extragalactic source.

Lorimer *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 1002. Pulsar search.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz.

**G180.0–1.7**

**RA:** 05<sup>h</sup>39<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +27°50'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 65  
**Spectral index:** varies

**S147**

**Size/arcmin:** 180  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Large faint shell, with spectral break.

**Optical:** Wispy ring.

**X-ray:** Possible detection.

**Point sources:** Pulsar within boundary, with faint wind nebula.

**Distance:** Optical absorption towards stars indicates >0.36 and <0.88 kpc.

**References:**

- van den Bergh *et al.* 1973, ApJS, 26, 19. Optical observations.  
 Sofue *et al.* 1980, PASJ, 32, 1. Effelsberg 100-m at 5 GHz (2'.6) of parts.  
 Kundu *et al.* 1980, A&A, 92, 225. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $5'.5 : S = 34.9 \pm 4$  Jy) and 1.6 GHz  
 ( $10'.5 : S = 60.2 \pm 6$  Jy).  
 Angerhofer & Kundu 1981, AJ, 86, 1003. Arecibo at 430 MHz ( $9'.5 : S = 97 \pm 20$  Jy).  
 Fürst *et al.* 1982, A&A, 115, 428. Observations of compact radio sources near the remnant.  
 Fesen *et al.* 1985, ApJ, 292, 29. Optical spectra.  
 Fürst & Reich 1986, A&A, 163, 185. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4, 2.7 and 4.7/5.0 GHz ( $9'.4, 4'.3$  and  
 $2'.4/2'.6$ ).  
 Sauvageot *et al.* 1990, A&A, 227, 183. EXOSAT possible detection.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Anderson *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 468, L55. Pulsar detection.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz.  
 Reich *et al.* 2003, A&A, 408, 961. Effelsberg 100-m at 863 MHz ( $14'.5 : S = 77 \pm 10$  Jy).  
 Romani & Ng 2003, ApJ, 585, L41. Chandra of pulsar.  
 Kramer *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 593, L31. Pulsar observations.  
 Sallmen & Welsh 2004, A&A, 426, 555. Optical absorption towards background stars.  
 Drew *et al.* 2005, MNRAS, 362, 753. H $\alpha$  imaging.  
 Ng *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 654, 487. Pulsar and wind nebula observations.  
 Xiao *et al.* 2008, A&A, 482, 783. Urumqi 25-m at 4.8 GHz ( $9'.5 : S = 15.4 \pm 3.0$  Jy) and Effelsberg  
 100-m at 2.6 GHz ( $4'.4 : S = 34.6 \pm 4.0$  Jy).

**G182.4+4.3**

**RA:** 06<sup>h</sup>08<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +29°00'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.2  
**Spectral index:** 0.4

**Size/arcmin:** 50  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**References:**

- Kothes *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 661. Effelsberg 100-m at 1.4, 2.7, 4.9 and 10.5 GHz ( $9'.4 : S = 0.36 \pm 0.08$  Jy,  $4'.4 : S = 0.25 \pm 0.04$  Jy,  $2'.5 : S = 0.20 \pm 0.02$  Jy and  $1'.2 : S = 0.15 \pm 0.03$  Jy), plus X-ray upper limit.  
 Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz and 4.9 GHz (3').

**G184.6 – 5.8**

Crab Nebula, 3C144, SN1054

**RA:** 05<sup>h</sup>34<sup>m</sup>31<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1040**Size/arcmin:** 7 × 5**Dec:** +22°01'**Spectral index:** 0.30**Type:** F

This is the remnant of the SN of AD1054.

**Radio:** Filled-centre, central pulsar, with faint ‘jet’ (or tube) extending from the N edge.

**Optical:** Strongly polarised filaments, diffuse synchrotron emission, with ‘jet’ faintly visible.

**X-ray:** Central ‘torus’ around the pulsar.

**Point sources:** Pulsar powering the remnant.

**Distance:** Proper motions and radial velocities give 2 kpc.

**References:**

- Velusamy 1984, Nature, 308, 251. VLA at 1.4 GHz, radio detection of ‘jet’.
- Velusamy 1985, MNRAS, 212, 359. VLA at 1.4 GHz (15'').
- Aller & Reynolds 1985, ApJ, 293, L73. Flux density decrease.
- Fesen & Gull 1986, ApJ, 306, 259. Deep [OIII] imagery of ‘jet’.
- Marcelin *et al.* 1990, A&A, 228, 471. Optical of ‘jet’.
- Fesen & Blair 1990, ApJ, 351, L45. Optical identification of dust in filaments.
- Hester *et al.* 1990, ApJ, 357, 539. Optical and IR images.
- Hickson & van den Bergh 1990, ApJ, 365, 224. Optical polarisation.
- Bietenholz & Kronberg 1990, ApJ, 357, L13. VLA at 1.4 GHz (1''.8).
- Bietenholz & Kronberg 1992, ApJ, 393, 206. VLA at 1.5 and 5 GHz (1''.8) and 1.5 and 14 GHz (6''.5) for spectral studies.
- Fesen & Staker 1993, MNRAS, 263, 69. [OIII] imaging of ‘jet’, and proper motion studies.
- Kassim *et al.* 1993, AJ, 106, 2218. VLA at 74 MHz (20'').
- Véron-Cetty & Woltjer 1993, A&A, 270, 370. Continuum and [OIII] photometry.
- Murdin 1994, MNRAS, 269, 89. Deep H $\alpha$  plates and spectroscopy of halo.
- Wallace *et al.* 1994, A&A, 286, 565. H $\alpha$  of surroundings.
- MacAlpine *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 432, L131. Prominent optical knots.
- Rudy *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 426, 646. IR spectroscopy.
- Predahl & Schmitt 1995, A&A, 293, 889. ROSAT of dust scattered halo.
- Lawrence *et al.* 1995, AJ, 109, 2635. Optical imaging spectroscopy.
- Frail *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 454, L129. VLA at 333 MHz (20'') for limits on shell.
- Bietenholz *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 490, 291. Comparison of VLA observations at 74 MHz, 327 MHz, 1.5 GHz and 5 GHz for spectral index studies.
- Blair *et al.* 1997, ApJS, 109, 473. HST imaging.
- van der Meulen *et al.* 1998, A&A, 330, 321.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.
- Tanimori *et al.* 1998, ApJ, 492, L33.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.
- Nugent 1998, PASP, 110, 831. Optical expansion.
- Hillas *et al.* 1998, ApJ, 503, 744.  $\gamma$ -ray spectrum.
- Sankrit *et al.* 1998, ApJ, 504, 344. HST images.
- Wallace *et al.* 1999, ApJS, 124, 181. DRAO at 1.4 GHz (1'.0 × 2'.8), plus Effelsberg 100-m, for H $\alpha$  studies.
- Greiveldinger & Aschenbach 1999, ApJ, 510, 305. X-ray variability of torus.
- Weisskopf *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 536, L81. Chandra observations.
- Sollerman *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 537, 861. HST observations.
- Aharonian *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 539, 317. High energy  $\gamma$ -ray observations.
- Carramiñana *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 542, 974. Optical spectra of pulsar.
- Oser *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 547, 949.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.
- Willingale *et al.* 2001, A&A, 365, L212. XMM observations.
- Douvion *et al.* 2001, A&A, 373, 281. ISO observations.

- Bietenholz *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 560, 254. Multi-epoch VLA observations, showing variations near the pulsar.
- Bandiera *et al.* 2002, A&A, 386, 1044. 1.3 mm observations.
- Hester *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 577, L49. HST and Chandra multi-epoch observations.
- Reich 2002, in NSPS, p1. Effelsberg 100-m at 32 GHz, including polarisation.
- Atkins *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 595, 803. High energy  $\gamma$ -ray observations.
- Green *et al.* 2004, MNRAS, 355, 1315. Sub-mm and ISO observations.
- Mori *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 609, 186. Chandra observations.
- $\check{\text{C}}\text{ade}\check{\text{z}}$  *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 609, 797. Optical observations.
- Aharonian *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 614, 897.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.
- Bietenholz *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 615, 794. VLA at 5 GHz (1''.4) and HST multi-epoch observation for proper motion studies.
- Melatos *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 633, 931. Multi-epoch near-IR observations central region.
- Seward *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 636, 873. Chandra observations of scattering halo.
- Temim *et al.* 2006, AJ, 132, 1610. Spitzer observations.
- Aharonian *et al.* 2006, A&A, 457, 899.  $\gamma$ -ray observations
- Seward *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 652, 1277. Chandra observations.
- MacAlpine *et al.* 2007, AJ, 133, 81. Optical spectroscopy.
- Kaplan *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 677, 1201. HST proper motion of pulsar.
- Rudie *et al.* 2008, MNRAS, 384, 1200. [OIII] observations of 'jet', for proper motion.

**G189.1+3.0**

IC443, 3C157

**RA:** 06<sup>h</sup>17<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 160**Size/arcmin:** 45**Dec:** +22°34'**Spectral index:** 0.36**Type:** C**Radio:** Limb-brightened to NE, with faint extension to the E.**Optical:** Brightest to the NE, with faint filaments outside the NE boundary.**X-ray:** Shell, brightest to the NE, plus compact source with nebula.**Point sources:** X-ray source and nebula in S.**Distance:** Mean optical velocity suggests 0.7--1.5 kpc, association with S249 gives 1.5--2 kpc.**References:**

- Fesen 1984, ApJ, 281, 658. Optical of filament to far NE.
- Erickson & Mahoney 1985, ApJ, 290, 596. TPT at 4 frequencies between 31 and 74 MHz (13'  $\times$  11' to 5.4'  $\times$  4.7'), plus review of flux densities.
- Braun & Strom 1986, A&A, 164, 193. WSRT at 327 MHz (72''  $\times$  185'') and 1.4 GHz (17''  $\times$  43''), plus HI and IRAS.
- Green 1986, MNRAS, 221, 473. CLFST at 151 MHz (1'.2  $\times$  3'.1) and Half-Mile Telescope at 1.4 GHz (2'.1  $\times$  5'.4).
- Mufson *et al.* 1986, AJ, 92, 1349. Radio, IR, optical, UV and X-ray comparison, including VLA at 1.6 GHz (3''.8  $\times$  3''.3 and 40'').
- Dickel *et al.* 1989, AJ, 98, 1363. VLA at 1.4 GHz (1''.1  $\times$  1''.2) of NE.
- Petre *et al.* 1988, ApJ, 335, 215. Einstein and other X-ray observations.
- Burton *et al.* 1990, ApJ, 355, 197. IR observations of shocked O<sub>2</sub>.
- Wood *et al.* 1991, AJ, 102, 224. VLA at 5 GHz (3''.6  $\times$  3''.8) of northeast, including polarisation.
- Wang & Scoville 1992, ApJ, 386, 158. Observations of shocked molecular species.
- Turner *et al.* 1992, ApJ, 399, 114. Observations of shocked molecular species.
- Dickman *et al.* 1992, ApJ, 400, 203. Observations of shocked molecular species.
- van Dishoeck *et al.* 1993, A&A, 279, 541. Observations of shocked molecular species.
- Asaoka & Aschenbach 1994, A&A, 284, 573. X-ray, including possible overlapping remnant.
- Tauber *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 421, 570. Observations of shocked molecular species.
- Esposito *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 461, 820.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.

- Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH maser emission.  
 Keohane *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 484, 350. ASCA observations.  
 Claussen *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 489, 143. VLA of associated OH masers.  
 Claussen *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 522, 349. High resolution observations of OH masers.  
 Seta *et al.* 1998, ApJ, 505, 286. CO observations of surroundings.  
 Oliva *et al.* 1999, A&A, 341, L75. ISO observations.  
 Cesarsky *et al.* 1999, A&A, 348, 945. ISO observations of shocked molecular H<sub>2</sub>.  
 Bocchino & Bykov 2000, A&A, 362, L29. BeppoSAX observations.  
 Rho *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 547, 885. ISO and 2Mass IR spectroscopy and imaging.  
 Olbert *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 554, L205. Chandra of compact X-ray source and surrounding nebula.  
 Bocchino & Bykov 2001, A&A, 376, 248. XMM of compact X-ray source and surrounding nebula.  
 Roberts *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 133, 451. ASCA observations.  
 Kawasaki *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 572, 897. ASCA observations.  
 Bocchino & Bykov 2003, A&A, 400, 203. XMM observations of compact sources.  
 Reich *et al.* 2003, A&A, 408, 961. Effelsberg 100-m at 863 MHz ( $14\rlap{.}^{\circ}\!:\!S=160\pm5$  Jy).  
 Welsh & Sallmen 2003, A&A, 408, 545. Optical absorption studies.  
 Leahy 2004, AJ, 127, 2277. DRAO at 408 MHz ( $3\rlap{.}^{\circ}\!:\!3\times8\rlap{.}^{\circ}\!:\!6$ ) and 1.4 GHz ( $1\rlap{.}^{\circ}\!:\!0\times2\rlap{.}^{\circ}\!:\!6$ ), for spectral index studies.  
*see also:* Leahy 2004, AJ, 128, 1478. Addendum.  
 Snell *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 620, 758. Molecular line and IR observations of shocked material.  
 Bykov *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 624, L41. Chandra observations of compact source.  
 Kawasaki *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 631, 935. ASCA observations.  
 Neufeld *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 664, 890. Spitzer IR observations.  
 Casandjian & Grenier 2008, A&A, 489, 849.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.  
 Gaensler *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 648, 1037. Chandra of X-ray source and nebula.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 652, 1288. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz ( $7\rlap{.}^{\circ}\!:\!2$ ) for OH, and VLA at 330 MHz ( $74\rlap{.}''\times64\rlap{.}''$ ).  
 Rosado *et al.* 2007, AJ, 133, 89. Observations of shocked H<sub>2</sub>.  
 Albert *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 664, L87.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Lee *et al.* 2008, AJ, 135, 796. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $39\rlap{.}''\times42\rlap{.}''$ ) including H<sub>i</sub>.  
 Troja *et al.* 2008, A&A, 485, 777. XMM observations.  
 Bocchino *et al.* 2008, AdSpR, 41, 396. Integral observations.  
 Bykov *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 676, 1050. XMM, Chandra and Spitzer observations.

**G192.8–1.1****PKS 0607+17****RA:** 06<sup>h</sup>09<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 20?**Size/arcmin:** 78**Dec:** +17°20'**Spectral index:** 0.6?**Type:** S

Has been called G193.3–1.5. Has been regarded as part of the Origem Loop, a supposed larger remnant.

**Radio:** In complex region.

**Optical:** Encompasses S261 and S254--258.

**References:**

- Milne & Dickel 1974, AuPh, 27, 549. Parkes 64-m at 2.7 GHz ( $9\rlap{.}':S=13\pm15\%$  Jy).  
 Dickel & DeNoyer 1975, AJ, 80, 437. Arecibo at 318 MHz ( $15\rlap{.}':S=74\pm32$  Jy), and  $S_{610\text{ MHz}}=40$  Jy.  
 Caswell 1985, AJ, 90, 1076. DRAO at 1.4 GHz ( $1\rlap{.}':3\times3\rlap{.}':S=18\pm3$  Jy).  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, MNRAS, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Welsh *et al.* 2001, A&A, 372, 516. Far-UV spectroscopy.

**G205.5+0.5**

**RA:** 06<sup>h</sup>39<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +06°30'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 160  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

Monoceros Nebula

**Size/arcmin:** 220  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** In complex region, parts may be HII regions.

**Optical:** Large ring, near Rosette nebula.

**X-ray:** Possibly detected.

**Distance:** Mean optical velocity suggests 0.8 kpc, low frequency radio absorption suggests 1.6 kpc.

**References:**

- Milne & Dickel 1974, *AuJPh*, 27, 549. Parkes 64-m at 2.7 GHz (9').  
 Velusamy & Kundu 1974, *A&A*, 32, 375. NRAO 300-ft at 2.7 GHz (5'), part only.  
 Dickel & DeNoyer 1975, *AJ*, 80, 437. Arecibo at 111 MHz ( $1':S=462\pm180$  Jy) and  $S_{610\text{ MHz}}=245$  Jy.  
 Davies *et al.* 1978, *A&AS*, 31, 271. Deep optical plates.  
 Lozinskaya 1981, *SvAL*, 7, 17. Mean optical velocity.  
 Graham *et al.* 1982, *A&A*, 109, 145. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4':4:S=97.6\pm12.5$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Fesen *et al.* 1985, *ApJ*, 292, 29. Optical spectra.  
 Leahy *et al.* 1986, *MNRAS*, 220, 501. Einstein observations.  
 Odegard 1986, *ApJ*, 301, 813. TPT at 20.6, 25.6 and 30.9 MHz (24', 19' and 16').  
 Esposito *et al.* 1996, *ApJ*, 461, 820. Possible associated  $\gamma$ -ray emission.  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, *MNRAS*, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Oliver *et al.* 1996, *A&A*, 315, 578. CO observations of some of surroundings.  
 Jaffe *et al.* 1997, *ApJ*, 484, L129.  $\gamma$ -ray detection.  
 Kaplan *et al.* 2006, *ApJS*, 163, 344. X-ray upper limit on compact sources.  
 Casandjian & Grenier 2008, *A&A*, 489, 849.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.

**G206.9+2.3**

**RA:** 06<sup>h</sup>48<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** +06°26'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

PKS 0646+06

**Size/arcmin:** 60 × 40  
**Type:** S?

**Radio:** Diffuse source near the Monoceros Nebula.

**Optical:** Filaments detected.

**X-ray:** Possibly detected.

**References:**

- Davies & Meaburn 1978, *A&A*, 69, 443. Optical observations.  
 Nousek *et al.* 1981, *ApJ*, 248, 152. HEAO-1 X-ray limit.  
 Graham *et al.* 1982, *A&A*, 109, 145. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4':4:S=4.1\pm0.6$  Jy), plus review of flux densities.  
 Rosado 1982, *RMxAA*, 5, 127. Optical observations.  
 Fesen *et al.* 1985, *ApJ*, 292, 29. Optical spectra.  
 Leahy *et al.* 1986, *MNRAS*, 220, 501. Einstein observations.  
 Odegard 1986, *ApJ*, 301, 813. TPT at 20.6, 25.6 and 30.9 MHz (24', 19' and 16').  
 Biggs & Lyne 1996, *MNRAS*, 282, 691. Pulsar search.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2004, *A&A*, 417, 973.  $\gamma$ -ray limits.

**G260.4 – 3.4**

**RA:** 08<sup>h</sup>22<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -43°00'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 130  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

Puppis A, MSH 08–44

**Size/arcmin:** 60 × 50  
**Type:** S

This remnant overlaps the Vela SNR (G263.9–3.3).

**Radio:** Angular shell, brightest to the E, poorly defined to the W.

**Optical:** Nebulosity and wisps.

**X-ray:** Brightest to the E.

**Point sources:** Central possible pulsating X-ray source.

**Distance:** Association with H<sub>I</sub> gives 2.2 kpc.

**References:**

- Green 1971, *AuJPh*, 24, 773. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 198 \pm 20$  Jy).  
 Goudis & Meaburn 1978, *A&A*, 62, 283. H $\alpha$ +[N $\text{II}$ ] optical image.  
 Petre *et al.* 1982, *ApJ*, 258, 22. Einstein observations.  
 Milne *et al.* 1983, *MNRAS*, 204, 237. FIRST at 1415 MHz (50''), large scale emission missing.  
 Teske & Petre 1987, *ApJ*, 318, 370. Coronal optical line emission.  
 Dubner & Arnal 1988, *A&AS*, 75, 363. H<sub>I</sub> and CO observations of surroundings.  
 Arendt *et al.* 1990, *ApJ*, 350, 266. MOST at 843 MHz (44'' × 65''), with large scale emission added, plus IR, optical and X-ray observations.  
 Dubner *et al.* 1991, *AJ*, 101, 1466. VLA at 327 MHz (43'' × 73'') and 1.5 GHz (43'' × 77'').  
 Arendt *et al.* 1991, *ApJ*, 368, 474. IR observations.  
 Milne *et al.* 1993, *MNRAS*, 261, 366. Parkes 64-m at 4.75 ( $4'.5 : S = 59 \pm 5$  Jy) and 8.4 GHz ( $3' : S = 38 \pm 4$  Jy), plus polarisation.  
 Berthiaume *et al.* 1994, *ApJ*, 425, 132. X-ray spectroscopy.  
 Sutherland & Dopita 1995, *ApJ*, 439, 365. Spectrophotometry.  
 Reynoso *et al.* 1995, *AJ*, 110, 318. VLA at 1.4 GHz (90'') including neutral hydrogen.  
 Blair *et al.* 1995, *ApJ*, 454, L35. Far UV spectroscopy.  
 Petre *et al.* 1996, *ApJ*, 465, L43. ROSAT of central source.  
 Bock *et al.* 1998, *AJ*, 116, 1886. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 60'').  
 Pavlov *et al.* 1999, *ApJ*, 511, L45. Possible pulsation detection from central X-ray source.  
 Zavlin *et al.* 1999, *ApJ*, 525, 959. X-ray observations of central source.  
 Bocchino *et al.* 2000, *A&A*, 359, 316. Optical studies of selected filaments in N.  
 Woermann *et al.* 2000, *MNRAS*, 317, 421. OH observations.  
 Gaensler *et al.* 2000, *ApJ*, 537, L35. Radio limit for nebula around possible pulsar.  
 Reynoso *et al.* 2003, *MNRAS*, 345, 671. ATCA at 1.4 GHz (90'') for H<sub>I</sub> near central X-ray source.  
 Hwang *et al.* 2005, *ApJ*, 635, 355. Chandra observations of E edge.  
 Hui & Becker 2006, *A&A*, 454, 543. XMM and Chandra observations.  
 Hui & Becker 2006, *A&A*, 457, L33. Chandra proper motion study of central source.  
 Castelletti *et al.* 2006, *A&A*, 459, 535. VLA at 1.4 GHz (16'' × 34'') ( $S = 114 \pm 8$  Jy) and 327 MHz (45'' × 90'') ( $S = 263 \pm 20$  Jy).  
 Winkler & Petre 2007, *ApJ*, 670, 635. Chandra proper motion study of central source.  
 Paron *et al.* 2008, *A&A*, 480, 439. CO observations of E.  
 Hwang *et al.* 2008, *ApJ*, 676, 378. Suzaku observations.

**G261.9 + 5.5**

**RA:** 09<sup>h</sup>04<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -38°42'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 10?  
**Spectral index:** 0.4?

**Size/arcmin:** 40 × 30  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint shell with little limb brightening.

**References:**

- Hill 1967, *AuJPh*, 20, 297. Parkes 64-m at 2650 MHz ( $7'.5 : S = 7$  Jy) also  $S_{1410\text{ MHz}} = 8$  Jy,  $S_{81.5\text{ MHz}} = 25$  Jy.  
 Colomb & Dubner 1980, *A&A*, 82, 244. Argentine 30-m dish at 1.4 GHz, for H $\alpha$  possibly associated with remnant.  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, *A&A*, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 71''$ ).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, *AJ*, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G263.9 – 3.3****RA:** 08<sup>h</sup>34<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -45°50'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1750**Spectral index:** varies**Vela (XYZ)****Size/arcmin:** 255**Type:** C

This refers to the whole Vela XYZ complex, of which X has at times been classified as a separate (filled-centre) remnant. This remnant is overlapped by G260.4–3.4 and G266.2–1.2.

**Radio:** Large shell, with flatter spectrum component (Vela X), and pulsar nebula.

**Optical:** Filaments.

**X-ray:** Patchy shell, with extensions, central nebula and pulsar.

**Point sources:** Pulsar within Vela X, with one-sided ‘jet’.

**Distance:** Vela pulsar parallax gives 0.3 kpc, optical spectra and H $\alpha$  studies suggest 0.25 kpc.

**References:**

- Milne 1968, *AuJPh*, 21, 201. Parkes 64-m at various frequencies, including 408 MHz ( $48' : S = 2300 \pm 300$  Jy), 635 MHz ( $31' : S = 2360 \pm 300$  Jy), 1410 MHz ( $14' : S = 1640 \pm 300$  Jy) and 2650 MHz ( $7'.5 : S = 1400 \pm 250$  Jy), plus discussion of the distance.  
 Milne 1980, *A&A*, 81, 293. Maps of Vela X with Parkes 64-m at 1.66, 2.7 and 5 GHz ( $12', 8'.4$  and  $4'.4$ ).  
 Weiler & Panagia 1980, *A&A*, 90, 269. Clarification of notation of this region and review previous observations.  
 Bignami & Caraveo 1988, *ApJ*, 325, L5. Pulsar proper motion from optical observations.  
 Dwarakanath 1991, *JApA*, 12, 199. Gauribidanur ‘T’ array at 34.5 MHz ( $26' \times 84' : S = 1800$  Jy for Vela X and  $S = 3900$  Jy for Vela YZ), plus review of flux densities.  
 Bietenholz *et al.* 1991, *ApJ*, 376, L41. VLA at 5 GHz in vicinity of pulsar.  
 Willmore *et al.* 1992, *MNRAS*, 254, 139. Hard X-ray observations.  
 Dubner *et al.* 1992, *A&AS*, 96, 505. Argentine 30-m at 1.4 GHz ( $30'$ ) of surrounding H $\alpha$ .  
 Strom *et al.* 1995, *Nature*, 373, 590. Radio of X-ray extensions.  
 Markwardt & Ögelman 1995, *Nature*, 375, 40. X-ray jet from pulsar.  
 Jenkins & Wallerstein 1995, *ApJ*, 440, 227. Optical absorption of associated neutral carbon cloud.  
 Milne 1995, *MNRAS*, 277, 1435. Parkes 64-m at 8.4 GHz ( $3'$ ), including polarisation, of Vela X.  
 Danks & Sembach 1995, *AJ*, 109, 2627. Optical spectroscopy of background stars.  
 Blair *et al.* 1995, *AJ*, 110, 312. UV spectroscopy.  
 Duncan *et al.* 1996, *MNRAS*, 280, 252. Parkes 64-m at 2.4 GHz ( $8'.9$ ).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, *A&AS*, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 62''$ ) of part.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, *AJ*, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m and ATCA OH observations.  
 Frail *et al.* 1997, *ApJ*, 475, 224. VLA at 330 MHz ( $1' \times 1'.8$ ) and comparison with ROSAT observations of Vela X.  
 Markwardt & Ögelman 1997, *ApJ*, 480, L13. ASCA observations of pulsar ‘jet’.  
 Raymond *et al.* 1997, *ApJ*, 482, 881. UV spectroscopy.  
 Yoshikoshi *et al.* 1997, *ApJ*, 487, L65.  $\gamma$ -ray observations of pulsar.  
 Jenkins *et al.* 1998, *ApJ*, 492, L147. UV absorption to background star.

- Dubner *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 813. Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz (15') for HI studies.  
 Bock *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1886. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' $\times$ 60'').  
 Cha *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 515, L25. Optical spectra, for distance.  
 Lu & Aschenbach 2000, A&A, 362, 1083. ROSAT spatially resolved spectroscopy.  
 Chadwick *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 537, 414. Limit on high energy  $\gamma$ -rays from pulsar.  
 Sankrit *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 549, 416. Far-UV observations of selected region.  
 Pavlov *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 554, L189. Chandra two-epoch observations of pulsar nebula.  
 Helfand *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 556, 380. Chandra observations of pulsar and its nebula.  
 Miyata *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 559, L45. Chandra of X-ray extension.  
 Alvarez *et al.* 2001, A&A, 372, 636. Radio spectral index studies.  
 Caraveo *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 561, 930. HST parallax observations of pulsar.  
 Moriguchi *et al.* 2001, PASJ, 53, 1025. CO observations.  
 Dodson *et al.* 2003, MNRAS, 343, 116. ATCA at 1.4, 2.4, 5.2 and 8.5 GHz (8''.1 $\times$ 6''.2, 36'' $\times$ 26'', 12''.1 $\times$ 10''.5 and 11''.2 $\times$ 10''.6) of pulsar nebula.  
 Sankrit *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 589, 242. Optical nebulosity to NE of G266.2-1.2.  
 Nichols & Slavin 2004, ApJ, 610, 285. UV absorption toward background sources.  
 Hales *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 613, 977. Vela X at 31 GHz (4'.1).  
 Mongano *et al.* 2005, A&A, 436, 917. XMM and other X-ray observations of pulsar nebula.  
 Miceli *et al.* 2005, A&A, 442, 513. XMM observations of N rim.  
 Katsuda & Tsunemi 2005, PASJ, 57, 621. XMM observations of E.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2006, A&A, 448, L43.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 McConnell *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 648. ATCA at 4.9 GHz (12') including polarisation.  
 Katsuda & Tsunemi 2006, ApJ, 642, 917. XMM observations of NE.  
 Nishikida *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 644, L171. Far UV observations.  
 Miceli *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 676, 1064. XMM observations.  
 LaMassa *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 689, L121. XMM observations of Vela X.

**G266.2-1.2****RA:** 08<sup>h</sup>52<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -46°20'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 50?  
**Spectral index:** 0.3?**RX J0852.0-4622****Size/arcmin:** 120  
**Type:** S

This remnant overlaps the Vela SNR (G263.9-3.3).

**Radio:** Incomplete shell, confused by the Vela SNR.

**Optical:** Nebulosity offset to NE.

**X-ray:** Non-thermal shell, confused by the Vela SNR, with central source, and possible associated pulsar.

**Point sources:** Central X-ray source, with optical nebula, and possible associated pulsar.

**Distance:** X-ray data suggest an upper limit of 1 kpc.

**References:**

- Aschenbach 1998, Nature, 396, 141. ROSAT identification.  
 Iyudin *et al.* 1998, Nature, 396, 142.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Combi *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 519, L177. Radio observations.  
 Duncan & Green 2000, A&A, 364, 732. Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz (14'.0), and comparison with other observations.  
 Redman *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 543, L153. Optical of nearly nebulosity.  
 Tsunemi *et al.* 2000, PASJ, 52, 887. ASCA spectral observations.  
 Slane *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 548, 814. ASCA observations.  
 Mereghetti *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 548, L213. BeppoSAX observations of central sources.  
 Pavlov *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 559, L131. Chandra of central X-ray source.  
 Moriguchi *et al.* 2001, PASJ, 53, 1025. CO observations.

- Pellizzoni *et al.* 2002, A&A, 393, L65. Optical observations of central source.  
 Redman *et al.* 2002, MNRAS, 336, 1093. Optical nebulosity to NE.  
 Kargaltsev *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 580, 1060. Chandra observations of central source.  
 Sankrit *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 589, 242. Optical nebulosity to NE.  
 Redman & Meaburn 2005, MNRAS, 356, 969. Possible pulsar association.  
 Iyudin *et al.* 2005, A&A, 429, 225. XMM observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2005, A&A, 437, L7.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Katagiri *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 619, L163.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Bamba *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 632, 294. Chandra of NW rim.  
 Reynoso *et al.* 2006, A&A, 449, 243. ATCA at 1.38 GHz ( $32'' \times 37''$ ).  
 Enomoto *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 652, 1268.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Mignami *et al.* 2007, A&A, 473, 883. Deep optical observations of compact X-ray source.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 661, 236.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Katsuda *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 678, L35. XMM proper motion study.  
 Katsuda *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 678, 297. XMM observations.

**G272.2 – 3.2****RA:** 09<sup>h</sup>06<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -52°07'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.4**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 15?**Type:** S?**Radio:** Diffuse shell.**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.**Optical:** Detected.**References:**

- Greiner *et al.* 1994, A&A, 286, L35. ROSAT observations, plus optical observations.  
 Duncan *et al.* 1997, MNRAS, 289, 97. Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz ( $18' : S = 0.38 \pm 0.09$  Jy) 2.4 GHz ( $10.6' : S = 0.25 \pm 0.04$  Jy) and 4.8 GHz ( $5.7' : S = 0.17 \pm 0.02$  Jy), MOST at 843 MHz ( $45'' \times 70'' : S = 0.45 \pm 0.10$  Jy), and ATCA at 2.4 GHz ( $37'' \times 52''$ ), plus ROSAT observations.  
 Harris *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 552, 614. ASCA and ROSAT observations, plus review of earlier observations.

**G279.0 + 1.1****RA:** 09<sup>h</sup>57<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -53°15'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 30?**Spectral index:** 0.6?**Size/arcmin:** 95**Type:** S**Radio:** Faint, incomplete shell.**Point sources:** Pulsar nearby.**References:**

- Woermann & Jonas 1988, MNRAS, 234, 971. Hartesbeesthoek 26-m at 1.6 ( $30' : S = 25.2 \pm 4$  Jy) and 2.3 GHz ( $20' : S = 20.7 \pm 3$  Jy).  
 Duncan *et al.* 1995, MNRAS, 277, 319. Parkes 64-m at 1.4 ( $18' : S = 28 \pm 3$  Jy) and 2.4 GHz ( $11' : S = 20 \pm 2$  Jy), including polarisation.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 53''$ ) of part.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G284.3 – 1.8**

**RA:** 10<sup>h</sup>18<sup>m</sup>15<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -59°00'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 11?  
**Spectral index:** 0.3?

MSH 10–53

**Size/arcmin:** 24?  
**Type:** S

Has been called G284.2–1.8.

**Radio:** Incomplete, poorly defined shell.

**Point sources:** Pulsar with wind nebula nearby.

**References:**

Ruiz & May 1986, ApJ, 309, 667. CO and optical observations.

Milne *et al.* 1989, PASA, 8, 187. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 50'') and Parkes 64-m at 8.4 GHz ( $3':S=5.4\pm0.8$  Jy) including polarisation, plus earlier flux densities.

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m and ATCA OH observations.

Camilo *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 557, L51. Observations of nearby pulsar.

Camilo *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 616, 1118. Chandra observations of pulsar and nebula.

**G286.5 – 1.2**

**RA:** 10<sup>h</sup>35<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -59°42'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.4?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 26 × 6  
**Type:** S?

**Radio:** Double, elongated arc.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 50'':  $S=1.6$  Jy).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G289.7 – 0.3**

**RA:** 11<sup>h</sup>01<sup>m</sup>15<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -60°18'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6.2  
**Spectral index:** 0.2?

**Size/arcmin:** 18 × 14  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**Point sources:** Compact radio source near centre.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 50'':  $S=6.4\pm0.5$  Jy), plus Parkes 64-m at 4.5 GHz ( $S=7.5\pm2.5$  Jy) and 8.55 GHz ( $S=3.6\pm0.9$  Jy).

**G290.1 – 0.8**

**RA:** 11<sup>h</sup>03<sup>m</sup>05<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -60°56'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 42  
**Spectral index:** 0.4

MSH 11–61A

**Size/arcmin:** 19 × 14  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Elongated, clumpy shell.

**Optical:** Filaments detected.

**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.

**Point sources:** Pulsar nearby.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates  $7\pm1$  kpc.

**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Milne & Dickel 1975, AuJPh, 28, 209. Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4'.4:S=20.2 Jy).  
 Elliott & Malin 1979, MNRAS, 186, 45P. Optical image and spectra.  
 Kirshner & Winkler 1979, ApJ, 227, 853. Optical observations.  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz (44'' $\times$ 50'').  
 Milne et al. 1989, PASA, 8, 187. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' $\times$ 49'':S=45 $\pm$ 11 Jy), and Parkes 64-m at 8.4 GHz (3':S=19.5 $\pm$ 1.0 Jy), including polarisation.  
 Seward 1990, ApJS, 73, 781. Einstein observations.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' $\times$ 49'':S=43 Jy).  
 Rosado et al. 1996, A&A, 315, 243. Optical kinematics.  
 Kaspi et al. 1997, ApJ, 485, 820. Pulsar detection.  
 Gotthelf & Kaspi 1998, ApJ, 497, L29. ASCA observations of pulsar.  
 Slane et al. 2002, ApJ, 564, 284. ASCA observations.  
 Filipović et al. 2005, SerAJ, 170, 47. ATCA at 1.4 GHz (21''), plus other observations, including CO of surroundings.  
 Reynoso et al. 2006, MNRAS, 369, 416. ATCA at 1.4 GHz (22''.5 $\times$ 25''.0) including H $\alpha$ .

**G291.0–0.1**

(MSH 11–62)

**RA:** 11<sup>h</sup>11<sup>m</sup>54<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 16**Size/arcmin:** 15 $\times$ 13**Dec:** –60°38'**Spectral index:** 0.29**Type:** C**Radio:** Centrally brightened core, with surrounding arcs.**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.**Point sources:** Central compact X-ray source.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Roger et al. 1986, MNRAS, 219, 815. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' $\times$ 50'':S=17.2 $\pm$ 1.0 Jy), and Parkes 64-m at 5 and 8.4 GHz (4'.6 and 3':S=10.4 $\pm$ 0.4 Jy and 9'.1 $\pm$ 0.2), with polarisation.  
 Wilson 1986, ApJ, 302, 718. Einstein observations.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' $\times$ 49'':S=12.7 Jy).  
 Harrus et al. 1998, ApJ, 499, 273. ASCA observations.

**G292.0+1.8**

MSH 11–54

**RA:** 11<sup>h</sup>24<sup>m</sup>36<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 15**Size/arcmin:** 12 $\times$ 8**Dec:** –59°16'**Spectral index:** 0.4**Type:** C**Radio:** Centrally brightened source surrounded by a plateau of faint emission.**Optical:** Oxygen rich.**X-ray:** Ring of emission, with diffuse central nebula and pulsar.**Point sources:** Central pulsar.**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption implies 6.0 kpc.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Goss et al. 1979, MNRAS, 188, 357. Optical spectra.  
 Lockhart et al. 1977, MNRAS, 179, 147. Fleurs at 1415 MHz (50'':S=13.0 Jy).  
 Clark et al. 1980, MNRAS, 193, 129. X-ray spectrum.  
 Tuohy et al. 1982, ApJ, 260, L65. Einstein observations.  
 Dopita & Tuohy 1984, ApJ, 282, 135. Optical spectra.  
 Braun et al. 1986, A&A, 162, 259. MOST at 843 MHz (0'.8) and IRAS.

- Hughes & Singh 1994, ApJ, 422, 126. EXOSAT spectrum.  
 Sutherland & Dopita 1995, ApJ, 439, 365. Spectrophotometry.  
 Hughes *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 559, L153. Chandra observations, including central nebula.  
 Camilo *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 567, L71. Pulsar detection.  
 Park *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 564, L39. Chandra observations.  
 Gonzalez & Safi-Harb 2003, ApJ, 583, L91. Chandra observations.  
 Hughes *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 591, L139. Chandra observations of pulsar.  
 Gaensler & Wallace 2003, ApJ, 594, 326. ATCA at 1.4, 2.3 and 5.2 GHz ( $9''.6 \times 8''.0, 7''.2 \times 6''.2$  and  
 $5''.5 \times 4''.8 : S = 11.9 \pm 0.1, 11.4 \pm 0.1$  and  $8.8 \pm 0.1$ ), plus H $\alpha$  observations.  
 Park *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 602, L33. Chandra observations.  
 Vink *et al.* 2004, NuPhS, 132, 62. XMM observations.  
 Ghavamian *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 635, 365. Optical imaging spectroscopy.  
 Winkler & Long 2006, AJ, 132, 360. Optical observations.  
 Park *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 670, L121. Chandra observations.  
 Zharikov *et al.* 2008, A&A, 492, 805. Possible optical counterpart to pulsar and nebula.
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**G292.2–0.5****RA:** 11<sup>h</sup>19<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -61°28'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 7  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 20 × 15  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Shell.**X-ray:** Detected.**Point sources:** Central, young pulsar with X-ray nebula.**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates 8.4 kpc.**References:**

- Camilo *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 541, 367. Pulsar detection.  
 Crawford *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 554, 152. ATCA at 1.4 GHz ( $29'' \times 25'' : S = 5.6 \times 0.3$  Jy) and 2.5 GHz  
 $(21'' \times 20'')$ .  
 Pivovarov *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 554, 161. ROSAT and ASCA observations.  
 Gonzalez & Safi-Harb 2003, ApJ, 591, L143. Chandra observations of pulsar.  
 Caswell *et al.* 2004, MNRAS, 352, 1405. ATCA at 5 GHz ( $1' : S = 2.8$  Jy), including polarisation, and  
 1.4 GHz for H $\alpha$  absorption.  
 Gonzalez & Safi-Harb 2005, ApJ, 619, 856. Chandra observations.  
 Gonzalez *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 630, 489. XMM observations of pulsar.  
 Safi-Harb *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 684, 532. Chandra observations of pulsar and nebula.
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**G293.8+0.6****RA:** 11<sup>h</sup>35<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -60°54'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5?  
**Spectral index:** 0.6?**Size/arcmin:** 20  
**Type:** C**Radio:** Central source, with faint extended plateau.**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 9.0$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz  
 $(4' : S = 2.1$  Jy).  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 51''$ ).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 49'' : S = 2.6$  Jy).

**G294.1–0.0**

**RA:** 11<sup>h</sup>36<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −61°38'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** >2?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 40  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint shell.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 49'' : S > 2$ ).

**G296.1–0.5**

**RA:** 11<sup>h</sup>51<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −62°34'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8?  
**Spectral index:** 0.6?

**Size/arcmin:** 37 × 25  
**Type:** S

Incorporates the previously catalogued remnant G296.1–0.7. Has been called G296.05–0.50.

**Radio:** Irregular shell, with nearby HII regions.

**Optical:** Detected.

**X-ray:** Detected.

**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 6.9$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S > 0.74$ ).

Longmore *et al.* 1977, MNRAS, 181, 541. Optical spectra.

van den Bergh 1978, ApJS, 38, 119. Optical observations.

Markert *et al.* 1981, ApJ, 248, L17. Einstein observations.

Caswell & Barnes 1983, ApJ, 271, L55. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 12.4$  Jy).

Bignami *et al.* 1986, ApJ, 302, 606. EXOSAT and Einstein observations.

Hwang & Markert 1994, ApJ, 431, 819. ROSAT observations.

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 48'' : S > 2.4$ ).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G296.5+10.0**

PKS 1209–51/52

**RA:** 12<sup>h</sup>09<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −52°25'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 48  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 90 × 65  
**Type:** S

Has been called G296.5+9.7.

**Radio:** Shell with two bright limbs.

**Optical:** Detected.

**X-ray:** Incomplete shell, with central pulsar.

**Point sources:** Central pulsar.

**References:**

Irvine & Irvine 1974, ApJ, 192, L111. Optical observations.

Danziger & Dennefeld 1976, PASP, 88, 44. Optical spectra.

Dickie & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz ( $8.4'$ ) and 5 GHz ( $4.4'$ ).

Tuohy *et al.* 1979, ApJ, 230, L27. X-ray detection with HEAO-1 A2 experiment.

Ruiz 1983, AJ, 88, 1210. Optical spectra.

Dubner *et al.* 1986, AJ, 91, 343. Argentine 30-m dish at 1.4 GHz ( $34'$ ), plus HI.

- Kellett *et al.* 1987, MNRAS, 225, 199. EXOSAT of the west of the remnant, including the compact source.  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 56''$ ).  
 Matsui *et al.* 1988, ApJ, 329, 838. Einstein observations, including compact source.  
 Roger *et al.* 1988, ApJ, 332, 940. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 56''$ ).  
 Bignami *et al.* 1992, ApJ, 389, L67. Optical in vicinity of X-ray source.  
 Milne & Haynes 1994, MNRAS, 270, 106. Parkes 64-m at 2.4 GHz ( $8'.3 : S = 33 \pm 3$  Jy), 4.8 GHz ( $4'.5 : S = 23.3 \pm 3$  Jy) and 8.4 GHz ( $3'.0 : 18.8 \pm 3$ ), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Mereghetti *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 464, 842. Radio, optical and X-ray observations of central source.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m and ATCA OH observations.  
 Vasisht *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 476, L43. ASCA observations of neutron star.  
 Zavlin *et al.* 1998, A&A, 331, 821. ROSAT and ASCA observations of neutron star.  
 Giacconi *et al.* 2000, AJ, 119, 281. ATCA at 1.4 GHz ( $2'.7 \times 4'.0$ ) for H $\alpha$  studies.  
 Zavlin *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 540, L25. Chandra observations of central pulsar.  
 Gotthelf & Halpern 2007, ApJ, 664, L35. X-ray timing observations of pulsar.

**G296.8–0.3**

1156–62

**RA:** 11<sup>h</sup>58<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –62°35'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 9  
**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 20 × 14  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Shell, brighter to the NW.**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption gives 9.6 kpc.**X-ray:** Detected.**References:**

- Caswell *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 15.0$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 3.2$  Jy).  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz ( $8'.4$ ) and 5 GHz ( $4'.4$ ).  
 Hwang & Markert 1994, ApJ, 431, 819. ROSAT observations.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 48'' : S = 9.2$  Jy).  
 Gaensler *et al.* 1998, MNRAS, 296, 813. ATCA at 1.3 GHz ( $22'' \times 24'' : S = 7.0 \pm 0.3$  Jy), including polarisation and H $\alpha$  observations, plus review of flux densities.

**G298.5–0.3****RA:** 12<sup>h</sup>12<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –62°52'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5?  
**Spectral index:** 0.4?**Size/arcmin:** 5?  
**Type:** ?**Radio:** Not well resolved, may be part of a larger ring?**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3'$ ) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4'$ ).  
 Hwang & Markert 1994, ApJ, 431, 819. ROSAT upper limit.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 48'' : S = 1.8$  Jy).  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.

**G298.6–0.0****RA:** 12<sup>h</sup>13<sup>m</sup>41<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -62°37'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5?**Spectral index:** 0.3**Size/arcmin:** 12 × 9**Type:** S

Has been called G298.6–0.1.

**Radio:** Incomplete shell, in complex region.

**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').

Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz (44'' × 50'').

Hwang & Markert 1994, ApJ, 431, 819. ROSAT upper limit.

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 48'':  $S=7.4$  Jy).

Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.

**G299.2–2.9****RA:** 12<sup>h</sup>15<sup>m</sup>13<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -65°30'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.5?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 18 × 11**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint source.

**X-ray:** Centrally brightened with shell at higher energies.

**Optical:** Filaments in W.

**References:**

Busser *et al.* 1996, A&A, 310, L1. ROSAT detection, plus optical studies.

Slane *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 465, 840. Einstein, IRAS and radio observations.

Bai & Wang 2000, ApJ, 539, 760. ASCA observations.

Park *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 665, 1173. Chandra observations.

**G299.6–0.5****RA:** 12<sup>h</sup>21<sup>m</sup>45<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -63°09'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.0?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 13**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint shell, brightest to E.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 48'':  $S=1.1$  Jy).

**G301.4–1.0****RA:** 12<sup>h</sup>37<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -63°49'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.1?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 37 × 23**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint, incomplete shell, with possible extension to southwest.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 48'':  $S=2.3$  Jy).

**G302.3+0.7****RA:** 12<sup>h</sup>45<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -62°08'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5?**Spectral index:** 0.4?**Size/arcmin:** 17**Type:** S**Radio:** Distorted shell, in complex region, with possibly associated filament.**References:**Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3' :  $S = 7.5$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4' :  $S = 3.0$  Jy).Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''  $\times$  49'' :  $S = 3.2$  Jy).Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.**G304.6+0.1****RA:** 13<sup>h</sup>05<sup>m</sup>59<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -62°42'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 14**Spectral index:** 0.5

Kes 17

**Size/arcmin:** 8**Type:** S**Radio:** Incomplete shell.**Distance:** Possible limit of > 9.7 kpc from HI absorption.**References:**

Shaver &amp; Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').

Milne & Dickel 1975, AuJPh, 28, 209. Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4'.4 :  $S = 6.9$  Jy).Caswell *et al.* 1975, A&A, 45, 239. Parkes HI absorption.Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''  $\times$  48'' :  $S = 18$  Jy).Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.**G308.1-0.7****RA:** 13<sup>h</sup>37<sup>m</sup>37<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -63°04'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.2?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 13**Type:** S**Radio:** Faint shell.**References:**Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''  $\times$  48'' :  $S = 1.3$  Jy).**G308.8-0.1****RA:** 13<sup>h</sup>42<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -62°23'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 15?**Spectral index:** 0.4?**Size/arcmin:** 30  $\times$  20?**Type:** C?

Incorporates previous catalogued remnant G308.7+0.0.

**Radio:** Bright ridge in north, and arc to south.**Point sources:** Pulsar near centre of remnant.**References:**Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3' :  $S = 16.7$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4' :  $S = 7.0$  Jy).Milne & Dickel 1975, AuJPh, 28, 209. Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4'.4 :  $S = 6.5$  Jy).Caswell *et al.* 1981, MNRAS, 195, 89. FIRST at 1415 MHz (50'').

Wilson 1986, ApJ, 302, 718. Lack of detection with Einstein.  
 Caswell *et al.* 1992, ApJ, 399, L151. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 49''$ ).  
 Kaspi *et al.* 1992, ApJ, 399, L155. Pulsar observations.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.

**G309.2–0.6****RA:** 13<sup>h</sup>46<sup>m</sup>31<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 7?**Size/arcmin:** 15 × 12**Dec:** −62°54'**Spectral index:** 0.4?**Type:** S

Has been called G309.2–0.7.

**Radio:** Distorted shell.

**X-ray:** Extended emission, with unrelated central source.

**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 10.0$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 3.9$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1981, MNRAS, 195, 89. FIRST at 1415 MHz (1').  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 50''$ ).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 48'' : S = 6$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Gaensler *et al.* 1998, MNRAS, 299, 812. ATCA at 1.3 GHz ( $24'' \times 23'' : S = 5.2 \pm 0.2$  Jy).  
 Rakowski *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 548, 258. ASCA and ROSAT observations.  
 Rakowski *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 649, L111. Observations of central source.  
 Safi-Harb *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 659, 407. Observations of central source.

**G309.8+0.0****RA:** 13<sup>h</sup>50<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 17**Size/arcmin:** 25 × 19**Dec:** −62°05'**Spectral index:** 0.5**Type:** S

**Radio:** Distorted shell.

**Point sources:** Steep radio spectrum source near the centre of the remnant.

**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 26.4$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 7.4$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1980, MNRAS, 190, 881. FIRST at 1415 MHz (1').  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 49'' : S > 8.8$ ).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G310.6–0.3**

Kes 20B

**RA:** 13<sup>h</sup>58<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5?**Size/arcmin:** 8**Dec:** −62°09'**Spectral index:** ?**Type:** S

**Radio:** Asymmetric shell.

**References:**

- Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 49'' : S = 5.4$  Jy).  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.

**G310.8 – 0.4**

Kes 20A

**RA:** 14<sup>h</sup>00<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –62°17'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 12  
**Type:** S
**Radio:** Arc in E, in complex region.**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 49'':  $S=6.9$  Jy).  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.

**G311.5 – 0.3**
**RA:** 14<sup>h</sup>05<sup>m</sup>38<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –61°58'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3?  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 5  
**Type:** S
**Radio:** Shell, not well resolved.**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Caswell & Barnes 1985, MNRAS, 216, 753. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3').  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 49'':  $S=2.9$  Jy).  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.

**G312.4 – 0.4**
**RA:** 14<sup>h</sup>13<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –61°44'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 45  
**Spectral index:** 0.36

**Size/arcmin:** 38  
**Type:** S
**Radio:** Irregular, incomplete shell.**Point sources:** Nearby γ-ray sources and pulsars.**X-ray:** Weak emission in W.**Distance:** H<sub>I</sub> absorption suggests > 6 kpc and possibly > 14 kpc.**References:**

Caswell & Barnes 1985, MNRAS, 216, 753. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':  $S=56$  Jy).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 49'':  $S>19$ ), plus Parkes 64-m at 4.5 GHz ( $S=30±2$  Jy) and 8.55 GHz ( $S=17±4$  Jy).  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.  
 Case & Bhattacharya 1998, ApJ, 521, 246. Nearby γ-ray sources.  
 Roberts *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 515, 712. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 49'').  
 Doherty *et al.* 2003, MNRAS, 339, 1048. ATCA at 1.4 GHz (25'') plus H<sub>I</sub> absorption, and Chandra observations.

**G312.5 – 3.0**
**RA:** 14<sup>h</sup>21<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –64°12'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.5?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 20 × 18  
**Type:** S
**Radio:** Distorted shell.**References:**

Kane & Vaughan 2003, MNRAS, 344, 625. ATCA at 1.4 GHz ( $129'' \times 116''$ ) and 2.4 GHz ( $75'' \times 67''$ ).

### G315.1+2.7

**RA:** 14<sup>h</sup>24<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -57°50'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 190×150  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Poorly defined shell.

**Optical:** Filaments, brighter in NE.

**References:**

Duncan *et al.* 1997, MNRAS, 287, 722. Parkes 64-m at 2.4 GHz ( $11':S=19\pm3$  Jy).  
 Stupar *et al.* 2007, MNRAS, 374, 1441. Optical and various radio observations.

### G315.4–2.3

**RA:** 14<sup>h</sup>43<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -62°30'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 49  
**Spectral index:** 0.6

RCW 86, MSH 14–63

**Size/arcmin:** 42  
**Type:** S

Possibly the remnant of the SN of AD185?

**Radio:** Shell, brightest to the SW.

**Optical:** Bright, radiative filaments, with some faint Balmer dominated filaments.

**X-ray:** Partial shell, with thermal and non-thermal emission.

**Point sources:** Several X-ray sources.

**Distance:** Optical observations imply 2.3 kpc.

**References:**

van den Bergh *et al.* 1973, ApJS, 26, 19. Optical observations.  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3':S=86$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4':S=18.2$  Jy).  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz (8'.4) and 5 GHz (4'.4).  
 Winkler 1978, ApJ, 221, 220. X-ray detection.  
 Leibowitz & Danziger 1983, MNRAS, 204, 273. Optical spectra.  
 Pisarski *et al.* 1984, ApJ, 277, 710. Einstein observations  
 Nugent *et al.* 1984, ApJ, 284, 612. X-ray spectrum.  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 50''$ ).  
 Long & Blair 1990, ApJ, 358, L13. Balmer dominated optical filaments.  
 Greidanus & Strom 1990, A&A, 240, 385. IRAS observations.  
 Kaastra *et al.* 1992, A&A, 264, 654. Ginga X-ray spectra.  
 Strom 1994, MNRAS, 268, L5. Historical association  
 Chin & Huang 1994, Nature, 371, 398. Questioning of historical association.  
 Schaefer 1995, AJ, 110, 1793. Questioning of historical association.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 48'' : S > 22$ ).  
 Rosado *et al.* 1996, A&A, 315, 243. Optical kinematics.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Smith *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2664. Observations of Balmer dominated filaments.  
 Vink *et al.* 1997, A&A, 328, 628. ASCA spectroscopy.  
 Bocchino *et al.* 2000, A&A, 360, 671. BeppoSAX observations of N and SW.  
 Bamba *et al.* 2000, PASJ, 52, 1157. ASCA observations.  
 Ghavamian *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 547, 995. Optical spectroscopy.

- Dickel *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 546, 447. ATCA at 1.34 GHz (8''), including polarisation.  
 Bokowski *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 550, 334. ASCA observations.  
 Rho *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 581, 1116. Chandra observations.  
 Gvaramadze & Vikhlinin 2003, A&A, 401, 625. Chandra point source search.  
 Sollerman *et al.* 2003, A&A, 407, 249. Optical spectroscopy.  
 Bamba *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 621, 793. Chandra observations of rim.  
 Kaplan *et al.* 2004, ApJS, 153, 269. Chandra limits for any compact source.  
 Vink *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 648, L33. Chandra and XMM observations.  
 Ueno *et al.* 2007, PASJ, 59, S171. Suzaku observations.
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### G315.4–0.3

**RA:** 14<sup>h</sup>35<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>      **1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8      **Size/arcmin:** 24 × 13  
**Dec:** –60°36'      **Spectral index:** 0.4      **Type:** ?

**Radio:** Irregular non-thermal emission, with HII region superposed in E.

**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3': $S=15.9$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4': $S=4.9$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1981, MNRAS, 195, 89. FIRST at 1415 MHz (50'': $S=6.25$  Jy), re-assessment of earlier flux densities.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 49'': $S=3.1$  Jy).  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.
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### G315.9–0.0

**RA:** 14<sup>h</sup>38<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>      **1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.8?      **Size/arcmin:** 25 × 14  
**Dec:** –60°11'      **Spectral index:** ?      **Type:** S

Has been called G315.8–0.0.

**Radio:** Faint, distorted shell, with steep-spectrum ‘jet’?

**References:**

- Kesteven *et al.* 1987, AuJPh, 40, 855. MOST at 843 MHz (44'' × 50'').  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 50'': $S=0.9$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m and ATCA OH observations.
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### G316.3–0.0

(MSH 14–57)

**RA:** 14<sup>h</sup>41<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>      **1-GHz flux/Jy:** 20?      **Size/arcmin:** 29 × 14  
**Dec:** –60°00'      **Spectral index:** 0.4      **Type:** S

**Radio:** Distorted shell, with possible ‘blowout’.

**X-ray:** Detected.

**Distance:** HI absorption data suggests > 7.2 kpc.

**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, A&A, 45, 239. Parkes HI absorption.  
 Milne & Dickel 1975, AuJPh, 28, 209. Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4': $S=16.7$  Jy).  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz (44'' × 51'').

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 50'' : S = 20$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.

**G317.3–0.2**

**RA:**  $14^{\text{h}}49^{\text{m}}40^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-59^{\circ}46'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4.7?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 11  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 50'' : S = 5.2$  Jy).

**G318.2+0.1**

**RA:**  $14^{\text{h}}54^{\text{m}}50^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-59^{\circ}04'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** >3.9?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:**  $40 \times 35$   
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint shell, with central HII region.

**X-ray:** Sources within remnant.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 50'' : S > 4.3$ ).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

Bocchino *et al.* 2001, A&A, 367, 629. BeppoSAX and ROSAT observations.

**G318.9+0.4**

**RA:**  $14^{\text{h}}58^{\text{m}}30^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-58^{\circ}29'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4?  
**Spectral index:** 0.2?

**Size/arcmin:**  $30 \times 14$   
**Type:** C

May not be a SNR?

**Radio:** Complex arcs, with off-centre core.

**References:**

Whiteoak 1990, Nature, 347, 157. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 51''$ ).

Whiteoak 1993, ApJ, 415, 701. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 51'' : S = 4.8 \pm 0.6$  Jy), Parkes 64-m at 4.5 GHz ( $4'7 : S = 3.7 \pm 0.2$  Jy) and 8.4 GHz ( $2'8 : S = 3.0 \pm 0.4$  Jy) including polarisation, and ATCA at 1.4 GHz and 4.8 GHz ( $11'' \times 13''$ ) of core.

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 50'' : S = 4.8$  Jy).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G320.4 – 1.2**

**RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>14<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -59°08'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 60?  
**Spectral index:** 0.4

MSH 15–52, RCW 89

**Size/arcmin:** 35  
**Type:** C

Has been suggested as the remnant of the SN of AD185?

**Radio:** Ragged shell.

**Optical:** RCW 89 is the H $\alpha$  emitting region to the NW.

**X-ray:** Partial shell, central nebula and pulsar and 'jet'.

**Point sources:** Radio and X-ray pulsar, with wind nebula.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates 5.2 kpc.

**References:**

- Caswell *et al.* 1975, A&A, 45, 239. Parkes H $\alpha$  absorption.  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz (8'.4) and 5 GHz (4'.4).  
 Dopita *et al.* 1977, ApJ, 214, 179. Optical spectra.  
 Caswell *et al.* 1981, MNRAS, 195, 89. FIRST at 1415 MHz (50'').  
 Seward & Harnden 1982, ApJ, 256, L45. X-ray observations of pulsar.  
 Manchester *et al.* 1982, ApJ, 262, L31. Radio observations of pulsar.  
 Seward *et al.* 1983, ApJ, 267, 698. X-ray, Optical and IR.  
 van den Bergh & Kamper 1984, ApJ, 280, L51. Optical expansion.  
 Seward *et al.* 1984, ApJ, 281, 650. X-ray observations of pulsar and nebulosity.  
 Lortet *et al.* 1987, A&A, 180, 65. Optical observations.  
 Trussoni *et al.* 1990, A&A, 234, 403. EXOSAT observations.  
 Asaoka & Koyama 1990, PASJ, 42, 625. Ginga X-ray spectrum.  
 Arendt 1991, AJ, 101, 2160. IRAS observations, including compact source.  
 Milne *et al.* 1993, MNRAS, 264, 853. Parkes 64-m at 4.8 GHz (4'.5:S=37±7 Jy) and 8.4 GHz (3'.0:S=24±4 Jy), including polarisation and review of flux densities.  
 Strom 1994, MNRAS, 268, L5. Historical association.  
 Chin & Huang 1994, Nature, 371, 398. Questioning of historical association.  
 Matz *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 434, 288. X-ray observations of pulsar.  
 Schaefer 1995, AJ, 110, 1793. Questioning of historical association.  
 Du Plessis *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 453, 746. Hartesbeesthoek 26-m at 2.3, 5 and 8.5 GHz (S=42, 35.6, 14.5 Jy).  
 Greiveldinger *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 454, 855. ROSAT observations.  
 Trassoni *et al.* 1996, A&A, 306, 581. ROSAT observations.  
 Tamura *et al.* 1996, PASJ, 48, L33. ASCA observations.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''×50'':S=62 Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Marsden *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 491, L39. X-ray spectroscopy.  
 Brazier & Becker 1997, MNRAS, 284, 335. ROSAT observations.  
 Gaensler *et al.* 1999, MNRAS, 305, 724. ATCA at 1.4 GHz (24''×21''), plus HI observations, and 5.3 GHz (15''×10'').  
 Sako *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 537, 422. Possible high energy  $\gamma$ -ray detection of pulsar.  
 Mineo *et al.* 2001, A&A, 380, 695. BeppoSAX observations.  
 Gaensler *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 569, 878. Chandra observations of pulsar and nebula.  
 Dubner *et al.* 2002, AJ, 123, 337. ATCA at 1.4 GHz (4'.0×2'.7), plus H $\alpha$  observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2005, A&A, 435, L17.  $\gamma$ -ray detection.  
 Yatsu *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 631, 312. Chandra observations of pulsar and jet.  
 DeLaney *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 640, 929. Chandra and ROSAT multi-epoch observations of pulsar wind nebula.  
 Kaplan & Moon 2006, ApJ, 644, 1056. Possible IR detection of pulsar.  
 Forot *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 651, L45. X-ray observations of pulsar and nebula.

Nakamori *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 677, 297.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.

## G320.6–1.6

**RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>17<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −59°16'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 60 × 30  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint shell, overlapping G320.4–1.2 in W.

**References:**

Milne *et al.* 1993, MNRAS, 264, 853. Parkes 64-m at 4.8 GHz (4'.5) and 8.4 GHz (3'.0), including polarisation.

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 50'':  $S > 9.3$ ).

## G321.9–1.1

**RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>23<sup>m</sup>45<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −58°13'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** >3.4?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 28  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint shell.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 51'':  $S > 3.8$ ).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

## G321.9–0.3

**RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>20<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −57°34'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 13  
**Spectral index:** 0.3

**Size/arcmin:** 31 × 23  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Shell brighter to the W, with Cir X-1 to N.

**Point sources:** Compact, probably thermal source at S edge.

**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':  $S = 18.3$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4':  $S = 7.8$  Jy).

Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz (44'' × 52'').

Stewart *et al.* 1993, MNRAS, 261, 593. ATCA at 1.5 GHz (21'').

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 51'':  $S > 8.3$ ).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

Mignami *et al.* 2002, A&A, 386, 487. HST proper motion study of Cir X-1.

Tudose *et al.* 2006, MNRAS, 372, 417. MOST at 843 MHz.

## G322.5–0.1

**RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>23<sup>m</sup>23<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −57°06'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.5  
**Spectral index:** 0.4

**Size/arcmin:** 15  
**Type:** C

**Radio:** Shell with central extended source.

**Point sources:** PN Pe 2–8 within boundary.

**References:**

Whiteoak 1992, MNRAS, 256, 121. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 51'':  $S = 2.0 \pm 0.3$  Jy).

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 51'' : S = 1.7$  Jy), plus Parkes 64-m at 4.5 GHz ( $= 0.89 \pm 0.13$ ).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G323.5+0.1****RA:**  $15^{\text{h}}28^{\text{m}}42^{\text{s}}$ **1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3?**Size/arcmin:** 13**Dec:**  $-56^{\circ}21'$ **Spectral index:** 0.4?**Type:** S**Radio:** Distorted shell, confused with thermal emission.**Point sources:** Compact, probably thermal source near centre.**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 4.2$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 1.5$  Jy).

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 52'' : S = 4.2$  Jy).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.

**G326.3-1.8****RA:**  $15^{\text{h}}53^{\text{m}}00^{\text{s}}$ **1-GHz flux/Jy:** 145**MSH 15-56****Dec:**  $-56^{\circ}10'$ **Spectral index:** varies**Size/arcmin:** 38**Type:** C

Has been called G326.2-1.7.

**Radio:** Shell, with elongated, flat-spectrum core.**Optical:** Emission around the shell.**X-ray:** Shell, with central extended emission.**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 75. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 180$  Jy).

Caswell *et al.* 1975, A&A, 45, 239. Parkes H $\alpha$  absorption.

Milne *et al.* 1979, MNRAS, 188, 437. FIRST at 1415 MHz ( $0'.8 : S > 95$ ) and Parkes 64-m at 14.7 GHz ( $2'.2 : S = 69 \pm 8$  Jy).

van den Bergh 1979, ApJ, 227, 497. Optical observations.

Zeddey *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 38, 39. Optical observations.

Dennefeld 1980, PASP, 92, 603. Optical spectra.

Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 53''$ ).

Milne *et al.* 1989, PASA, 8, 187. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 52'' : S = 153 \pm 40$  Jy), and Parkes 64-m at 8.4 GHz ( $3' : S = 68 \pm 5$  Jy), including polarisation.

Seward 1990, ApJS, 73, 781. Einstein observations.

Kassim *et al.* 1993, ApJ, 419, 733. ROSAT image.

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 52'' : S > 130$ ).

Rosado *et al.* 1996, A&A, 315, 243. Optical kinematics.

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

Dickel *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 543, 840. ATCA at 1.34 GHz ( $8''.5 \times 6''.4 : S > 60$  Jy), 4.80 GHz ( $3''.8 : S = 25$  Jy for core only) and 8.64 GHz ( $3''.2 : S = 15$  Jy for core only).

**G327.1–1.1****RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>54<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** −55°09'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 7?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 18**Type:** C**Radio:** Shell, with off-centre core.**X-ray:** Diffuse, with core.**References:**

- Milne & Dickel 1974, *AuJPh*, 27, 549. Parkes 64-m at 2.7 GHz ( $8'.4 : S = 10 \pm 15\%$  Jy).  
 Clark *et al.* 1975, *AuJPA*, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 10.6$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4'.4 : S = 4.3$  Jy).  
 Lamb & Markert 1981, *ApJ*, 244, 94. Einstein observations.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, *A&AS*, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 52'' : S = 7.6$  Jy).  
 Seward *et al.* 1996, *ApJ*, 471, 887. ROSAT observations.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, *AJ*, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Sun *et al.* 1999, *ApJ*, 511, 274. ASCA and ROSAT observations.  
 Bocchino & Bandiera 2003, *A&A*, 398, 195. BeppoSAX observations.

**G327.2–0.1****RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>50<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** −54°18'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.4**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 5**Type:** S

Has been called G327.24–0.13.

**Radio:** Shell, possibly with central emission.**Point sources:** Central pulsar (magnetar).**References:**

- Camilo *et al.* 2007, *ApJ*, 666, L93. Pulsar observations.  
 Gelfand & Gaensler 2007, *ApJ*, 667, 1111. Chandra and XMM observations, and 843 GHz ( $43'' \times 53'' : S = 0.5 \pm 0.1$  Jy) and SGPS at 1.4 GHz ( $S = 0.3 \pm 0.1$  Jy).

**G327.4+0.4**

Kes 27

**RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>48<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** −53°49'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 30?**Spectral index:** 0.6**Size/arcmin:** 21**Type:** S

Has been called G327.3+0.4 and G327.3+0.5.

**Radio:** Incomplete, multi-arc shell, brightest to the SE.**X-ray:** Diffuse, best defined to E.**Distance:** HI absorption indicates 4.3 to 5.4 kpc.**References:**

- Caswell *et al.* 1975, *AuJPA*, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 58$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4'.4 : S = 12.4$  Jy).  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, *AuJPh*, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz ( $8'.4$ ) and 5 GHz ( $4'.4$ ).  
 Lamb & Markert 1981, *ApJ*, 244, 94. Einstein observations.  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, *A&A*, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 55''$ ).  
 Milne *et al.* 1989, *PASA*, 8, 187. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 53'' : S = 32.2 \pm 6$  Jy), and Parkes 64-m at 8.4 GHz ( $3' : S = 9.4 \pm 0.8$  Jy), including polarisation.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, *A&AS*, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 53'' : S = 25$  Jy).

Seward *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 471, 887. ROSAT observations.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m and ATCA OH observations.  
 McClure-Griffiths *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 551, 394. ATCA and Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz ( $2'.0 \times 1'.8$ ), plus HI.  
 Enoguchi *et al.* 2002, PASJ, 54, 229. ASCA observations.  
 Kawasaki *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 631, 935. ASCA observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.  
 Chen *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 676, 1040. Chandra observations.

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**G327.4+1.0**

**RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>46<sup>m</sup>48<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -53°20'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.9?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 14  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Asymmetric shell.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 54''$ :  $S=2.1$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 McClure-Griffiths *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 551, 394. ATCA and Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz ( $2'.0 \times 1'.8$ ), plus HI.

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**G327.6+14.6**

**RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>02<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -41°56'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 19  
**Spectral index:** 0.6

SN1006, PKS 1459-41

**Size/arcmin:** 30  
**Type:** S

This is the remnant of the SN of AD1006.

**Radio:** Shell, with two bright arcs.

**Optical:** Filaments to the NW, with broad H $\alpha$  component.

**X-ray:** Thermal shell, with non-thermal limb-brightened arcs.

**Point sources:** The background Schweizer--Middleditch star is near the middle of the remnant.

**Distance:** Optical spectra and proper motion indicate 2.2 kpc.

**References:**

van den Bergh 1976, ApJ, 208, L17. Optical observations.  
 Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz ( $8'.4$ ) and 5 GHz ( $4'.4$ ).  
 Becker *et al.* 1980, ApJ, 240, L33. X-ray spectroscopy.  
 Schweizer & Middleditch 1980, ApJ, 241, 1039. Possible stellar remnant.  
 Pye *et al.* 1981, MNRAS, 194, 569. Einstein observations.  
 Caswell *et al.* 1983, MNRAS, 204, 921. FIRST at 1415 MHz ( $77''$ ).  
 Reynolds & Gilmore 1986, AJ, 92, 1138. VLA at 1.37 and 1.67 GHz ( $16'' \times 20''$ ).  
 Kirshner *et al.* 1987, ApJ, 315, L135. Broad H $\alpha$  optical component.  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 66''$ ).  
 Fesen *et al.* 1988, ApJ, 327, 164. UV absorption spectra of the Schweizer--Middleditch star.  
 Roger *et al.* 1988, ApJ, 332, 940. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 66''$ :  $S=17.5 \pm 1.5$  Jy).  
 Long *et al.* 1988, ApJ, 333, 749. Optical proper motion for distance.  
 Jones & Pye 1989, MNRAS, 238, 567. EXOSAT observations.  
 Leahy *et al.* 1991, ApJ, 374, 218. HEAO-1 X-ray spectra.  
 Wu *et al.* 1993, ApJ, 416, 247. UV spectra.  
 Reynolds & Gilmore 1993, AJ, 106, 272. VLA at 1.37 and 1.67 GHz ( $24''$ ), including polarisation.  
 Moffett *et al.* 1993, AJ, 106, 1566. VLA at 1.37 and 1.67 GHz ( $10'' \times 14''$ ), for proper motion studies.  
 Ozaki *et al.* 1994, PASJ, 46, 367. X-ray observations.

- Raymond *et al.* 1995, ApJ, 454, L31. Far UV spectroscopy.  
 Koyama *et al.* 1995, Nature, 378, 255. ASCA observations.  
 Willingale *et al.* 1996, MNRAS, 278, 749. ROSAT observations.  
 Blair *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 468, 871. Optical absorption studies.  
 Laming *et al.* 1996, ApJ, 472, 267. Modelling of optical spectra, including distance.  
 Wu *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 477, L53. Far UV absorption spectra of the Schweizer-Middleditch star.  
 Winkler & Long 1997, ApJ, 486, L137. UV absorption spectra of background quasar.  
 Winkler & Long 1997, ApJ, 491, 829. ROSAT and optical images.  
 Tanimori *et al.* 1998, ApJ, 497, L25.  $\gamma$ -ray detection.  
 Vink *et al.* 2000, A&A, 354, 931. X-ray spectroscopy.  
 Burleigh *et al.* 2000, A&A, 356, 585. Optical spectroscopy of the Schweizer-Middleditch star.  
 Allen *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 558, 739. ASCA, ROSAT and other X-ray observations.  
 Dubner *et al.* 2002, A&A, 387, 1047. ATCA at 1.4 GHz ( $4.7' \times 3.0'$ ) for H $\alpha$ , plus CO observations.  
 Ghavamian *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 572, 888. Optical of filaments in NW.  
 Sollerman *et al.* 2003, A&A, 407, 249. Optical spectroscopy.  
 Winkler *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 585, 324. Optical proper motion studies.  
 Vink *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 587, L31. Chandra observations.  
 Bamba *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 589, 827. Chandra observations of NE.  
 Korreck *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 615, 280. Far-uv observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2005, A&A, 437, 135.  $\gamma$ -ray limit.  
 Winkler *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 624, 189. HST absorption towards background sources.  
 Kalemci *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 640, L55.  $\gamma$ -ray limit upper limit.  
 Kalemci *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 644, 274. Integral observations.  
 Acero *et al.* 2007, A&A, 475, 883. XMM observations.  
 Raymond *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 659, 1257. HST H $\alpha$  observations.  
 Hamilton *et al.* 2007, MNRAS, 381, 771. UV spectroscopy of the Schweizer-Middleditch star.  
 Bamba *et al.* 2008, AdSpR, 41, 411. Suzaku observations.  
 Cassam-Chenaï *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 680, 1180. ATCA and VLA at 1.5 GHz ( $6'' \times 9''$ ) plus Chandra observations.  
 Yamaguchi *et al.* 2008, PASJ, 60, S141. Suzaku observations.  
 Bamba 2008, PASJ, 60, S153. Suzaku observations.

**G328.4+0.2**

(MSH 15–57)

**RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>55<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 15**Size/arcmin:** 5**Dec:** -53°17'**Spectral index:** 0.0**Type:** F**Radio:** Amorphous emission, with central bar.**X-ray:** Detected at high energies.**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates >17.4 kpc.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Caswell *et al.* 1980, MNRAS, 190, 881. FIRST at 1415 MHz (50'').  
 Wilson 1986, ApJ, 302, 718. Lack of detection with Einstein.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 54''$ :  $S=15$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Gaensler *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 542, 380. ATCA at 1.4 GHz ( $16''5 \times 19''5$ :  $S=14.3 \pm 0.1$  Jy) and 4.5 GHz ( $2''0 \times 1''.5$ :  $S=12.5 \pm 0.2$  Jy).  
 Hughes *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 542, 386. ASCA observations.  
 McClure-Griffiths *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 551, 394. ATCA and Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz ( $1''.8 \times 2''.0$ ), plus H $\alpha$ .  
 Johnston *et al.* 2004, MNRAS, 348, L19. ATCA at 19 GHz ( $6''.1 \times 7''.7$ ), including polarisation.  
 Gelfand *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 663, 468. ATCA at 1.4 GHz ( $5''.8 \times 7''.0$ :  $S=13.8 \pm 0.4$  Jy), plus XMM observations.

**G329.7+0.4****RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>01<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -52°18'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** >34?  
**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 40 × 33  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Diffuse shell, in complex region.**References:**

- Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 53'':  $S > 38$ ).  
 Green et al. 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 McClure-Griffiths et al. 2001, ApJ, 551, 394. ATCA and Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz (2'.0 × 1'.8), plus HI.  
 Reach et al. 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.

**G330.0+15.0****RA:** 15<sup>h</sup>10<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -40°00'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 350?  
**Spectral index:** 0.5?

Lupus Loop

**Size/arcmin:** 180?  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Low surface brightness loop with HI shell.**X-ray:** Detected, with central source.**Point sources:** Central, possibly pulsating, X-ray source.**References:**

- Milne 1971, AuJPh, 24, 757. Parkes 64-m at 408 MHz (48'), 635 MHz (31') and 1410 MHz (15').  
 Milne & Dickel 1974, AuJPh, 27, 549. Parkes 64-m at 2.7 GHz (8'.4:  $S = 120 \pm 30$  Jy).  
 Toor 1980, A&A, 85, 184. X-ray image and spectrum.  
 Colomb & Dubner 1982, A&A, 112, 141. Argentine 30-m dish at 1.42 GHz (30'), HI observations.  
 Leahy et al. 1991, ApJ, 374, 218. HEAO-1 X-ray spectra.  
 Ozaki et al. 1994, PASJ, 46, 367. X-ray observations.  
 Kaplan et al. 2006, ApJS, 163, 344. X-ray upper limit on compact sources.  
 Shinn et al. 2006, ApJ, 644, L189. Far UV observations.  
 Park et al. 2006, ApJ, 653, L37. Chandra observations.

**G330.2+1.0****RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>01<sup>m</sup>06<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -51°34'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5?  
**Spectral index:** 0.3**Size/arcmin:** 11  
**Type:** S?**Radio:** Clumpy non-thermal emission, possibly a distorted shell.**X-ray:** Shell.**Distance:** HI absorption indicates > 4.9 kpc.**References:**

- Clark et al. 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':  $S = 8.6$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4':  $S = 4.0$  Jy).  
 Caswell et al. 1983, MNRAS, 204, 915. FIRST at 1415 MHz (52'' × 47''), and MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 55'').  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 55'':  $S = 4.7$  Jy).  
 Green et al. 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 McClure-Griffiths et al. 2001, ApJ, 551, 394. ATCA and Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz (2'.0 × 1'.8), plus HI.  
 Torii et al. 2006, PASJ, 58, L11. ASCA detection.

**G332.0+0.2****RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>13<sup>m</sup>17<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -50°53'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8?  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 12  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Incomplete shell.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, *AuJPA*, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, *A&A*, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz (44'' × 57'').  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, *A&AS*, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 55''):  $S=8.9$  Jy.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, *AJ*, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 McClure-Griffiths *et al.* 2001, *ApJ*, 551, 394. ATCA and Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz (2'.0 × 1'.8), plus H $\alpha$ .

**G332.4-0.4**

RCW 103

**RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>17<sup>m</sup>33<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -51°02'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 28  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 10  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Shell, brightest to the S.**Optical:** Filaments correspond well to the radio shell, brightest in SE.**X-ray:** Brightest to NW, with point source near centre.**Point sources:** Central, variable X-ray source, and nearby pulsar.**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates 3.1 kpc.**References:**

- Shaver & Goss 1970, *AuJPA*, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, *A&A*, 45, 239. Parkes H $\alpha$  absorption.  
 Tuohy & Garmire 1980, *ApJ*, 239, L107. Einstein detection of X-ray point source.  
 Caswell *et al.* 1980, *MNRAS*, 190, 881. FIRST at 1415 MHz (50'').  
 Lamb & Markert 1981, *ApJ*, 244, 94. Einstein observations.  
 Ruiz 1983, *AJ*, 88, 1210. Optical spectra.  
 Tuohy *et al.* 1983, *ApJ*, 268, 778. X-ray observations.  
 Leibowitz & Danziger 1983, *MNRAS*, 204, 273. Optical spectra.  
 Nugent *et al.* 1984, *ApJ*, 284, 612. X-ray spectrum (and Einstein image from Tuohy, private communication).  
 Meaburn & Allen 1986, *MNRAS*, 222, 593. Optical spectra.  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, *A&A*, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz (44'' × 57'').  
 Oliva *et al.* 1990, *A&A*, 240, 453. IR spectroscopy.  
 Dickel *et al.* 1996, *AJ*, 111, 340. ATCA at 1.36 (8'') and 2.37 GHz (4''.5''), including polarisation.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, *A&AS*, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 55''):  $S=34$  Jy.  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, *AJ*, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.  
 Gotthelf *et al.* 1997, *ApJ*, 487, L175. ASCA observations of compact X-ray source.  
 Carter *et al.* 1997, *PASP*, 109, 990. Optical expansion.  
 Torii *et al.* 1998, *ApJ*, 494, L207. ASCA detection of nearby pulsar.  
 Kaspi *et al.* 1998, *ApJ*, 503, L161. Pulsar observations.  
 Gotthelf *et al.* 1999, *ApJ*, 514, L107. X-ray variability of central source.  
 Oliva *et al.* 1999, *A&A*, 343, 943. ISO spectroscopy.  
 Torii *et al.* 2000, *ApJ*, 534, L71. X-ray timing on pulsar, including glitch.  
 Vink 2004, *ApJ*, 604, 693. Chandra observations.  
 Reynoso *et al.* 2004, *PASA*, 21, 82. ATCA at 1.4 GHz (50''), including H $\alpha$  absorption to central source.  
 Russeil *et al.* 2005, *A&A*, 429, 497. H $\alpha$  observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, *AJ*, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.

Paron 2006, PASA, 23, 69. CO and HCO<sup>+</sup> observations of surroundings.  
 De Luca 2006, Science, 313, 814. XMM observations of central source.  
 De Luca 2007, Ap&SS, 308, 231. XMM observation of periodicity of central source.  
 Matsumoto *et al.* 2007, PASJ, 59, S199. Suaku observations.  
 De Luca 2008, ApJ, 682, 1185. IR observations of central source.

**G332.4+0.1**

**RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>15<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -50°42'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 26  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

MSH 16-51, Kes 32

**Size/arcmin:** 15  
**Type:** S

Has been called G332.4+0.2.

**Radio:** Distorted shell, with thermal jet and plume adjacent.

**X-ray:** Shell, brightest to NW.

**Point sources:** Pulsar nearby.

**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Roger *et al.* 1985, Nature, 316, 44. MOST at 843 MHz (44'' × 57'').  
 Caraveo 1993, ApJ, 415, L111. Nearby pulsar.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 56'': S=29 Jy).  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.  
 Brinkmann *et al.* 1999, A&A, 346, 599. ROSAT image of remnant and nearby pulsar.  
 Vink *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 604, 699. Chandra observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.

**G332.5-5.6**

**RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>43<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -54°30'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2?  
**Spectral index:** 0.7?

**Size/arcmin:** 35  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Bipolar shell, with central emission also.

**Optical:** Patchy filaments.

**X-ray:** Emission from centre.

**References:**

Reynoso & Green 2007, MNRAS, 375, 92. ATCA at 1.4 GHz (40'': S=1.90±0.15 Jy) and 2.4 GHz (90'': S=1.3±0.2 Jy) including polarisation, and 843 MHz (43'' × 53'') plus ROSAT observations.  
 Stupar *et al.* 2007, MNRAS, 381, 377. Optical observations, plus ATCA at 1.4 GHz (58'') and 2.4 GHz (95'') including polarisation, and other observations.

**G335.2+0.1**

**RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>27<sup>m</sup>45<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -48°47'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 16  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 21  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Well defined shell.

**Point sources:** Old pulsar within remnant boundary.

**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3': S=27.1 Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4': S=8.6 Jy).

Kaspi *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 2028. Pulsar observations.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 57'' : S = 16$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.

**G336.7+0.5**

**RA:**  $16^{\text{h}}32^{\text{m}}11^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-47^{\circ}19'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:**  $14 \times 10$   
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Irregular shell.

**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3'$ ) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4'$ ).  
 Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 60''$ ).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 58'' : S = 6.1$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G337.0-0.1**

(CTB 33)

**RA:**  $16^{\text{h}}35^{\text{m}}57^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-47^{\circ}36'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.5  
**Spectral index:** 0.6?

**Size/arcmin:** 1.5  
**Type:** S

This entry refers to a small ( $1.5'$ ) SNR, not the larger previously catalogued G337.0-0.1.

**Radio:** Shell, in a complex region.

**Distance:** Association with CTB 33 gives 11 kpc.

**Point sources:** Associated with a soft gamma repeater.

**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3'$ ) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4'$ ).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 58'' : S = 21$  Jy).  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant, including masers.  
 Sarma *et al.* 1997, ApJ, 483, 335. ATCA at 1.4 GHz ( $12''$ ) including H $\alpha$ , and 8.9 GHz ( $13'' \times 15''$ ) for recombination lines, clarifying extent of the remnant.  
 Woods *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 519, L139. Soft gamma repeater observations.  
 Hurley *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 528, L21. ASCA observations of soft gamma repeater.  
 Brogan *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 537, 875. VLA at 1.7 GHz for OH Zeeman splitting.

**G337.2-0.7**

**RA:**  $16^{\text{h}}39^{\text{m}}28^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-47^{\circ}51'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.5  
**Spectral index:** 0.4

**Size/arcmin:** 6  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Shell, brighter in S.

**X-ray:** Extended emission.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption suggests 2.0 to 9.3 kpc.

**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 3.8$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 0.70$  Jy).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 58'' : S = 2.0$  Jy).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Rakowski *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 548, 258. ASCA and ROSAT observations.  
 Rakowski *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 646, 982. ATCA observations at 1.3 GHz ( $15'' : S = 1.55 \pm 0.05$  Jy) and 5 GHz ( $15'' : S = 0.93 \pm 0.02$  Jy), plus H $\alpha$  and Chandra observations.

**G337.2+0.1**

**RA:**  $16^{\text{h}}35^{\text{m}}55^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-47^{\circ}20'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.5?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:**  $3 \times 2$   
**Type:** ?

**Radio:** Not well defined.

**X-ray:** Detected.

**Distance:** Association with H $\alpha$  hole gives 14 kpc.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 59'' : S = 1.6$  Jy)

Combi *et al.* 2005, A&A, 431, L9. ASCA and other observations.

Aharonian *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 636, 777.  $\gamma$ -ray observations of nearby source.

Combi *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 653, L41. XMM observations.

**G337.3+1.0**

**RA:**  $16^{\text{h}}32^{\text{m}}39^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-46^{\circ}36'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 16  
**Spectral index:** 0.55

**Size/arcmin:**  $15 \times 12$   
**Type:** S

Kes 40

**Radio:** Nearly complete shell.

**References:**

Caswell *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 24.6$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 7.2$  Jy).

Dickel & Milne 1976, AuJPh, 29, 435. Comparison of earlier Parkes 64-m maps at 2.7 GHz ( $8'.4$ ) and 5 GHz ( $4'.4$ ).

Kesteven & Caswell 1987, A&A, 183, 118. MOST at 843 MHz ( $44'' \times 61''$ ).

Milne *et al.* 1989, PASA, 8, 187. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 59'' : S = 14.8 \pm 3.0$  Jy), and Parkes 64-m at 8.4 GHz ( $3' : S = 5.1 \pm 0.6$  Jy), including polarisation.

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 59'' : S = 20$  Jy).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G337.8-0.1**

**RA:**  $16^{\text{h}}39^{\text{m}}01^{\text{s}}$   
**Dec:**  $-46^{\circ}59'$

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 18  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:**  $9 \times 6$   
**Type:** S

Kes 41

**Radio:** Distorted shell.

**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption suggests 11 kpc.

**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3'$ ) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4'$ ).

Caswell *et al.* 1975, A&A, 45, 239. Parkes H $\alpha$  absorption.

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 59'' : S = 18$  Jy).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA detection of compact OH emission.

Caswell 2004, MNRAS, 349, 99. ATCA at 1.7 GHz, for associated OH masers.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.  
 Kothes & Dougherty 2007, A&A, 468, 993. SGPS at 1.4 GHz including HI.  
 Combi *et al.* 2008, A&A, 488, L25. XMM observations.

**G338.1+0.4**

**RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>37<sup>m</sup>59<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -46°24'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4?  
**Spectral index:** 0.4

**Size/arcmin:** 15?  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Arc in NE, merging with thermal emission in S.

**Optical:** Detected.

**X-ray:** Detected.

**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Zealey *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 38, 39. Optical detection.  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 59'': S = 3.8 Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.  
 Caswell 2004, MNRAS, 349, 99. ATCA at 1.7 GHz of associated OJ masers.

**G338.3-0.0**

**RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>41<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -46°34'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 7?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 8  
**Type:** C?

**Radio:** Irregular shell, in complex region.

**X-ray:** Central X-ray source and nebula.

**Distance:** HI observations suggest 11 kpc.

**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 59'': S = 7.4 Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2005, Science, 307, 1938. γ-ray detection.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 636, 777. γ-ray observations.  
 Landi *et al.* 2006, ApJ, 651, 190. X-ray observations.  
 Kothes & Dougherty 2007, A&A, 468, 993. SGPS at 1.4 GHz including HI.  
 Funk *et al.* 2007, ApJ, 662, 517. XMM observations.

**G338.5+0.1**

**RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>41<sup>m</sup>09<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -46°19'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 12?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 9  
**Type:** ?

**Radio:** Circle of non-thermal emission in complex region, not well defined.

**Distance:** HI absorption suggests 11 kpc.

**References:**

Shaver & Goss 1970, AuJPA, 14, 133. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3') and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4').  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 59'': S = 13 Jy).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Kothes & Dougherty 2007, A&A, 468, 993. SGPS at 1.4 GHz including H $\alpha$ .

### G340.4+0.4

**RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>46<sup>m</sup>31<sup>s</sup>

**Dec:** -44°39'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5

**Spectral index:** 0.4

**Size/arcmin:** 10 × 7

**Type:** S

**Radio:** Distorted shell, elongated east--west.

**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3' :  $S = 8.2$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4' :  $S = 2.9$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1983, MNRAS, 203, 595. FIRST at 1415 MHz (50'').  
 Dubner *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1304. VLA at 330 MHz (75'' × 48'':  $S = 9.8 \pm 0.9$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz (27'' × 9'':  $S = 3.6 \pm 0.1$  Jy).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 61'':  $S = 5.9$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

### G340.6+0.3

**RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>47<sup>m</sup>41<sup>s</sup>

**Dec:** -44°34'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5?

**Spectral index:** 0.4?

**Size/arcmin:** 6

**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**Optical:** Possible associated filaments.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption suggests 15 kpc.

**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3' :  $S = 7.0$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4' :  $S = 2.8$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1983, MNRAS, 203, 595. FIRST at 1415 MHz (50'').  
 Zealey *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 38, 39. Optical observations.  
 Dubner *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1304. VLA at 330 MHz (75'' × 48'':  $S = 9.2 \pm 0.9$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz (27'' × 9'':  $S = 5.8 \pm 0.1$  Jy).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 61'':  $S = 4.5$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer possible detection.  
 Kothes & Dougherty 2007, A&A, 468, 993. SGPS at 1.4 GHz including H $\alpha$ .

### G341.2+0.9

**RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>47<sup>m</sup>35<sup>s</sup>

**Dec:** -43°47'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.5?

**Spectral index:** 0.6?

**Size/arcmin:** 22 × 16

**Type:** C

**Radio:** Incomplete shell, with extension to SW.

**Point sources:** Pulsar in W, with wind nebula.

**References:**

- Frail *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 437, 781. VLA at 330 MHz (54'' × 116'':  $S = 3.0 \pm 0.1$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz (21'' × 25'':  $S = 12.5 \pm 0.05$  Jy).  
 Giacani *et al.* 2001, AJ, 121, 3133. VLA at 1.4 and 4.9 GHz (25'') of pulsar wind nebula.

**G341.9 – 0.3****RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>55<sup>m</sup>01<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -44°01'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.5  
**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 7  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Incomplete shell, brightest to NE.**References:**

- Caswell *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 7.4$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 1.7$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1983, MNRAS, 203, 595. FIRST at 1415 MHz ( $50''$ ), revision of previous flux densities.  
 Dubner *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1304. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $35'' \times 11'' : S = 2.2 \pm 0.1$  Jy).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 62'' : S = 2.7$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.

**G342.0 – 0.2****RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>54<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -43°53'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3.5?  
**Spectral index:** 0.4?**Size/arcmin:** 12 × 9  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Distorted shell.**References:**

- Caswell *et al.* 1983, MNRAS, 203, 595. FIRST at 1415 MHz ( $50''$ ), estimate  $S_{408\text{ MHz}} = 5$  Jy,  $S_{5\text{ GHz}} = 2$  Jy from previous maps.  
 Dubner *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1304. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $35'' \times 11''$ ).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 62'' : S = 3.5$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.

**G342.1 + 0.9****RA:** 16<sup>h</sup>50<sup>m</sup>43<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -43°04'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.5?  
**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 10 × 9  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Incomplete shell.**References:**

- Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 63'' : S = 0.6$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G343.0 – 6.0****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>25<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -46°30'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?  
**Spectral index:** ?**RCW 114**  
**Size/arcmin:** 250  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Faint, poorly defined.**Optical:** Filamentary shell.**References:**

Walker & Zealey 2001, MNRAS, 325, 287. Optical observations, and review of earlier observations.

Welsh *et al.* 2003, A&A, 403, 605. Optical spectroscopy.

Casandjian & Grenier 2008, A&A, 489, 849.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.

### G343.1–2.3

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>08<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –44°16'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8?  
**Spectral index:** 0.5?

**Size/arcmin:** 32?  
**Type:** C?

**Radio:** Incomplete shell?

**X-ray:** Pulsar wind nebula.

**Point sources:** Pulsar near edge, with wind nebula.

**References:**

McAdam *et al.* 1993, Nature, 361, 516. MOST at 843 MHz (smoothed to 2').

Frail *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 437, 781. VLA at 330 MHz ( $56'' \times 111'' : S = 10.6$  Jy) and 1.4 GHz ( $22'' \times 27''$ ) near pulsar.

Becker *et al.* 1995, A&A, 298, 528. ROSAT of pulsar, and limit for remnant.

Giacani *et al.* 2001, AJ, 121, 3133. VLA at 1.4, 4.9 and 8.5 GHz (25'') of pulsar wind nebula.

Gotthelf *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 567, L125. Pulsar x-ray detection.

Dodson & Golap 2002, MNRAS, 334, L1. ATCA at 1.4 GHz ( $70'' \times 47''$ ) including polarisation, and Chandra observations of pulsar wind nebula.

Aharonian *et al.* 2005, A&A, 432, L9.  $\gamma$ -ray limit.

### G343.1–0.7

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>00<sup>m</sup>25<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –43°14'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 7.8  
**Spectral index:** 0.55

**Size/arcmin:** 27  $\times$  21  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Shell, with smaller thermal shell adjacent.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 63'' : S = 8.5 \pm 0.6$ ), plus Parkes 64-m at 4.5 GHz ( $S = 3.9 \pm 0.6$  Jy) and 8.55 GHz ( $S = 2.4 \pm 0.5$  Jy)

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.

### G344.7–0.1

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>03<sup>m</sup>51<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –41°42'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.5?  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 10  
**Type:** C?

**Radio:** Asymmetric shell, with possible core.

**X-ray:** Detected.

**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 4.7$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 1.3$  Jy).

Dubner *et al.* 1993, AJ, 105, 2251. VLA at 1.47 GHz ( $30'' \times 43'' : S = 1.7 \pm 0.1$  Jy).

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 65'' : S = 2.5$  Jy).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.

Yamauchi *et al.* 2005, PASJ, 57, 459. ASCA observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.

**G345.7–0.2**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>07<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –40°53'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 0.6?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 6  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Poorly defined diffuse shell.

**Point sources:** Old pulsar nearby.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 66'':  $S=0.7$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G346.6–0.2**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>10<sup>m</sup>19<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –40°11'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8?  
**Spectral index:** 0.5?

**Size/arcmin:** 8  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Irregular shell.

**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':  $S=14.9$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4':  $S=4.3$  Jy).  
 Dubner *et al.* 1993, AJ, 105, 2251. VLA at 1.47 GHz (31'' × 43'':  $S=8.1 \pm 0.9$  Jy).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 67'':  $S=8.7$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA detection of compact OH emission.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.

**G347.3–0.5**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>13<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –39°45'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 65 × 55  
**Type:** S?

**Radio:** Faint emission.

**X-ray:** Non-thermal, limb-brightened to W, with central source.

**Point sources:** Central X-ray source.

**Distance:** Association with molecular clouds and X-ray observations imply 1.3 kpc.

**References:**

Koyama *et al.* 1997, PASJ, 49, L7. ASCA of NW.  
 Slane *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 525, 357. ASCA and other observations.  
 Muraishi *et al.* 2000, A&A, 354, L57. High energy γ-ray detection.  
 Butt *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 562, L167. Associated γ-ray emission.  
 Ellison *et al.* 2001, ApJ, 563, 191. ATCA at 1.4 GHz (46'' × 36''), and ASCA observations.  
 Enomoto *et al.* 2002, Nature, 416, 823. γ-ray observations.  
 Uchiyama *et al.* 2002, PASJ, 54, L73. ASCA observations.  
 Uchiyama *et al.* 2003, A&A, 400, 567. Chandra spectroscopy.  
 Pannuti *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 593, 377. ROSAT and ASCA observations.  
 Lazendic *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 593, L27. Chandra, XMM and other X-ray observations of central source.

- Fukui *et al.* 2003, PASJ, 55, L61. CO observations of surroundings.  
 Cassam-Chenai *et al.* 2004, A&A, 427, 199. XMM and other observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2004, Nature, 432, 75.  $\gamma$ -ray detection.  
 Lazendic *et al.* 2004, ApJ, 602, 271. Chandra observations of parts, and ATCA at 1.4 GHz ( $36'' \times 46''$ ).  
 Hirga *et al.* 2005, A&A, 431, 953. XMM observations,  
 Moriguchi *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 631, 947. CO observations of surroundings.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2007, A&A, 464, 235.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.  
 Tanaka *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 685, 988. Suzaku observations.  
 Takahashi *et al.* 2008, PASJ, 60, S131. Suzaku observations of SW.  
 Uchiyama *et al.* 2007, Nature, 449, 576. Chandra multi-epoch observations for study of small-scale variability.  
 Mignami *et al.* 2008, A&A, 484, 457. Optical and IR observations of central source.
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**G348.5–0.0****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>15<sup>m</sup>26<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –38°28'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 10?  
**Spectral index:** 0.4?**Size/arcmin:** 10?  
**Type:** S?**Radio:** Arc, overlapping G348.5+0.1.**References:**

- Kassim *et al.* 1991, ApJ, 374, 212. VLA at 333 MHz ( $46'' \times 53''$ ), 1.4 GHz ( $18'' \times 33''$ ) and part at 5 GHz ( $2''.5 \times 3''.9$ ).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 69''$ :  $S=10.2$  Jy).  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant, including masers.  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.
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**G348.5+0.1****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>14<sup>m</sup>06<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –38°32'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 72  
**Spectral index:** 0.3**CTB 37A****Size/arcmin:** 15  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Shell, poorly define to S and W, overlapping G348.5–0.0 in E.**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates 8.0 kpc.**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 75. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3':S=97$  Jy).  
 Milne & Dickel 1975, AuJPh, 28, 209. Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4'.4:S=43$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, A&A, 45, 239. Parkes H $\alpha$  absorption.  
 Milne *et al.* 1979, MNRAS, 188, 437. FIRST at 1415 MHz ( $0'.8:S>50$ ) and Parkes 64-m at 14.7 GHz ( $2''.2:S=18\pm5$  Jy).  
 Downes 1984, MNRAS, 210, 845. VLA at 1465 MHz ( $20'' \times 45''$ ).  
 Kassim *et al.* 1991, ApJ, 374, 212. VLA at 333 MHz ( $46'' \times 53''$ ), 1.4 GHz ( $18'' \times 33''$ ) and part at 5 GHz ( $2''.5 \times 3''.9$ ).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 69''$ :  $S=71$  Jy).  
 Brogan *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 537, 875. VLA at 1.7 GHz for OH Zeeman splitting.  
 Reynoso & Mangum 2000, ApJ, 545, 874. CO observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2008, A&A, 490, 685.  $\gamma$ -ray observations.

**G348.7+0.3**

CTB 37B

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>13<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -38°11'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 26  
**Spectral index:** 0.3

**Size/arcmin:** 17?  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete shell with faint eastern extensions.

**X-ray:** Diffuse emission.

**Distance:** H<sub>I</sub> absorption indicates 8.0 kpc.

**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, *AuJPA*, 37, 75. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':S=34 Jy).  
 Milne & Dickel 1975, *AuJPh*, 28, 209. Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4':S=32 Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, *A&A*, 45, 239. Parkes H<sub>I</sub> absorption.  
 Milne *et al.* 1979, *MNRAS*, 188, 437. FIRST at 1415 MHz (0'.8:S>20) and Parkes 64-m at 14.7 GHz (2'.2:S=8±3 Jy).  
 Downes 1984, *MNRAS*, 210, 845. VLA at 1465 MHz (20''×45'').  
 Kassim *et al.* 1991, *ApJ*, 374, 212. VLA at 333 MHz (46''×53'').  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, *A&AS*, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''×69'':S=33 Jy).  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, *AJ*, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2006, *ApJ*, 636, 777. γ-ray detection.  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2008, *A&A*, 486, 829. γ-ray and Chandra observations.

**G349.2-0.1**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>17<sup>m</sup>15<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -38°04'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.4?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 9×6  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Elongated shell, adjacent to bright H<sub>II</sub> region.

**References:**

- Whiteoak & Green 1996, *A&AS*, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''×70'':S=1.6 Jy).  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, *AJ*, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant.

**G349.7+0.2**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>17<sup>m</sup>59<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -37°26'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 20  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 2.5×2  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete clumpy shell, with enhancement to the S.

**Distance:** H<sub>I</sub> absorption indicates 14.8 kpc, association with OH features gives 22 kpc.

**X-ray:** Irregular shell, brighter to S and E.

**References:**

- Becker & Kundu 1975, *AJ*, 80, 679. NRAO 140-ft at 10.6 GHz (3').  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, *AuJPA*, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':S=31.0 Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4':S=9.1 Jy), no maps.  
 Caswell *et al.* 1975, *A&A*, 45, 239. Parkes H<sub>I</sub> absorption.  
 Shaver *et al.* 1985, *Nature*, 313, 113. VLA at 1.4 GHz (3''.4×14''.5).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, *A&AS*, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''×71'':S=22 Jy).  
 Frail *et al.* 1996, *AJ*, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant, including masers.  
 Brogan *et al.* 2000, *ApJ*, 537, 875. VLA at 1.7 GHz for OH Zeeman splitting.  
 Reynoso & Mangum 2001, *AJ*, 121, 347. CO observations of the vicinity.

- Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.  
 Slane *et al.* 2002, ApJ, 580, 904. ASCA observations.  
 Dubner *et al.* 2004, A&A, 426, 201. CO observations of surroundings.  
 Lazendic *et al.* 2005, ApJ, 618, 733. Chandra observations.  
 Reach *et al.* 2006, AJ, 131, 1479. Spitzer observations.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.
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**G350.0–2.0****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>27<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –38°32'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 26  
**Spectral index:** 0.4**Size/arcmin:** 45  
**Type:** S

Incorporates the previously catalogued G350.0–1.8 in the NW.

**Radio:** Shell, brightest in NW.

**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 49.5$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 13.6$  Jy).  
 Milne & Dickel 1975, AuJPh, 28, 209. Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4'.4$ ).  
 Gaensler 1998, ApJ, 493, 781. VLA and Parkes 64-m at 1.4 GHz ( $18'' \times 21'' : S = 22.3 \pm 0.3$  Jy), clarifying extent of remnant.
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**G350.1–0.3****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>17<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –37°24'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 6?  
**Spectral index:** 0.8?**Size/arcmin:** 4?  
**Type:** ?

**Radio:** Several clumps of emission.

**X-ray:** Diffuse emission, with compact source.

**Distance:** H $\alpha$  absorption indicates 4.5 to 10.7 kpc, possible interaction with molecular cloud indicates 4.5 kpc.

**Point sources:** X-ray source.

**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 10.7$ ) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 1.7$ ).  
 Salter *et al.* 1986, A&A, 162, 217. VLA at 1.5 ( $4'' \times 10''.4$ ) and 4.8 GHz ( $15'' \times 35''$ ) and 15 GHz ( $5'' \times 2''$ ).  
 Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA observations.  
 Gaensler *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 680, L37. VLA at 4.8 GHz ( $11''.4 \times 5''.6$ ) plus XMM observations.
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**G351.2+0.1****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>22<sup>m</sup>27<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –36°11'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5?  
**Spectral index:** 0.4**Size/arcmin:** 7  
**Type:** C?

Has been called G351.3+0.2.

**Radio:** Distorted shell, with possible flat-spectrum core.

**References:**

- Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz ( $3' : S = 8.1$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz ( $4' : S = 3.1$  Jy).

Becker & Helfand 1988, AJ, 95, 883. VLA at 5 GHz (15''), and at 15 GHz of core.  
 Dubner *et al.* 1993, AJ, 105, 2251. VLA at 1.47 GHz (32''  $\times$  36'':  $S=4.8 \pm 0.2$  Jy).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''  $\times$  73'':  $S=5.5$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G351.7+0.8**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>21<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -35°27'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 10  
**Spectral index:** 0.5?

**Size/arcmin:** 18  $\times$  14  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Elongated shell, adjacent to bright HII region.

**Point sources:** Pulsar nearby.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''  $\times$  74'':  $S=11$  Jy).  
 Tian *et al.* 2007, MNRAS, 378, 1283. SGPS at 1.4 GHz (100'':  $S=8.4 \pm 0.7$  Jy) including HI.

**G351.9-0.9**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>28<sup>m</sup>52<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -36°16'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.8?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 12  $\times$  9  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Asymmetric shell.

**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''  $\times$  73'':  $S=2.0$  Jy).

**G352.7-0.1**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>27<sup>m</sup>40<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -35°07'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4  
**Spectral index:** 0.6

**Size/arcmin:** 8  $\times$  6  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Distorted shell.

**X-ray:** Detected.

**References:**

Clark *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':  $S=9.6$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4':  $S=2.3$  Jy).  
 Caswell *et al.* 1983, MNRAS, 203, 595. FIRST at 1415 MHz (1'.1).  
 Dubner *et al.* 1993, AJ, 105, 2251. VLA at 1.47 GHz (34'':  $S=3.4 \pm 0.4$  Jy).  
 Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43''  $\times$  75'':  $S=4.4$  Jy).  
 Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.  
 Kinugasa *et al.* 1998, PASJ, 50, 249. ASCA observations.  
 Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.  
 Sugizaki *et al.* 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.

**G353.6–0.7****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>32<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −34°44'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.5?  
**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 30  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Shell, brighter to S.**X-ray:** Detected.**References:**

Tian *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 679, L85. SGPS at 1.4 GHz (100''), plus 843 MHz (43'') and X-ray observations.

**G353.9–2.0****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>38<sup>m</sup>55<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −35°11'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1?  
**Spectral index:** 0.5?**Size/arcmin:** 13  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Shell, with central double source.**References:**

Green 2001, MNRAS, 326, 283. VLA at 327 MHz (3'.0 × 2'.7) and 1.4 GHz (42'' × 36''), plus 8.4 GHz (8''.4 × 6''.1) of central source only.

**G354.1+0.1****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>30<sup>m</sup>28<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −33°46'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** ?  
**Spectral index:** varies**Size/arcmin:** 15 × 3?  
**Type:** C?

Is this a SNR?

**Radio:** Elongated N-S.**Point sources:** Pulsar at S tip.**References:**

Frail *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 437, 781. VLA at 330 MHz (47'' × 99'') and 1.4 GHz (8''.8 × 21'').

**G354.8–0.8****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>36<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** −33°42'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2.8?  
**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 19  
**Type:** S**Radio:** Distorted shell.**References:**

Whiteoak & Green 1996, A&AS, 118, 329. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 78'': S = 3.1 Jy).

Green *et al.* 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

Koralesky *et al.* 1998, AJ, 116, 1323. VLA search for OH emission.

**G355.4+0.7****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>31<sup>m</sup>20<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -32°26'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 5?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 25**Type:** S**Radio:** Faint, incomplete shell.**References:**

Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 77'').

Roy & Bhatnagar 2006, JPhCS, 54, 152. GMRT at 330 MHz (1':  $S = 8.9 \pm 1.3$  Jy).**G355.6-0.0****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>35<sup>m</sup>16<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -32°38'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3?**Spectral index:** ?**Size/arcmin:** 8 × 6**Type:** S**Radio:** Well defined shell.**X-ray:** Detected.**References:**Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 847. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 80'':  $S = 2.6$  Jy).

Sugizaki et al. 2001, ApJS, 134, 77. ASCA survey observations.

Roy & Bhatnagar 2006, JPhCS, 54, 152. GMRT at 330 MHz (1':  $S = 3.3 \pm 0.5$  Jy).**G355.9-2.5****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>45<sup>m</sup>53<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -33°43'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 8**Spectral index:** 0.5**Size/arcmin:** 13**Type:** S**Radio:** Distorted shell, brightest to SE.**References:**Clark et al. 1975, AuJPA, 37, 1. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':  $S = 12.3$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4':  $S = 3.4$  Jy).Dubner et al. 1993, AJ, 105, 2251. VLA at 1.47 GHz (32'' × 34'':  $S = 5.0 \pm 0.3$  Jy).

Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 77'').

Green et al. 1997, AJ, 114, 2058. Parkes 64-m OH observations.

**G356.2+4.5****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>19<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>**Dec:** -29°40'**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4**Spectral index:** 0.7**Size/arcmin:** 25**Type:** S

Has been called G356.2+4.4.

**Radio:** Faint shell.**References:**Bhatnagar 2000, MNRAS, 317, 453. GMRT at 327 MHz (3' × 1'.5':  $S = 8.1 \pm 1.7$  Jy), and NVSS at 1.4 GHz.

**G356.3 – 0.3****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>37<sup>m</sup>56<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3?**Size/arcmin:** 11 × 7**Dec:** −32°16'**Spectral index:** ?**Type:** S**Radio:** Elongated shell, brighter in N.**References:**Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 847. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 81'':  $S=2.6$  Jy).Bhatnagar 2002, MNRAS, 332, 1. GMRT at 327 MHz (0'.8 × 1'.7:  $S=5.7 \pm 0.2$ ).**G356.3 – 1.5****RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>42<sup>m</sup>35<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 3?**Size/arcmin:** 20 × 15**Dec:** −32°52'**Spectral index:** ?**Type:** S**Radio:** Double arc.**References:**Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 847. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 79'':  $S=2.8$  Jy).**G357.7 – 0.1**

MSH 17–39

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>40<sup>m</sup>29<sup>s</sup>**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 37**Size/arcmin:** 8 × 3?**Dec:** −30°58'**Spectral index:** 0.4**Type:** ?

Has been suggested that this is not a SNR.

**Radio:** Multiple arcs and filaments, with compact HII region at W edge.**X-ray:** Detected.**Distance:** HI absorption suggests beyond Galactic Centre.**References:**Caswell *et al.* 1975, AuJPA, 37, 39. Molonglo at 408 MHz (3':  $S=54.2$  Jy) and Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4':  $S=18.5$  Jy).Milne & Dickel 1975, AuJPh, 28, 209. Parkes 64-m at 5 GHz (4'.4:  $S=14.6$  Jy).Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2'.6).Caswell *et al.* 1980, MNRAS, 190, 881. FIRST at 1415 MHz (50'').

Weiler &amp; Panagia 1980, A&amp;A, 90, 269. Effelsberg 100-m at 9 GHz (1'.5) (private communication from Baker).

Shaver *et al.* 1985, Nature, 313, 113. VLA at 1.4 GHz (3''.8 × 10''.9) and 5 GHz (12'' × 26'').

Becker &amp; Helfand 1985, Nature, 313, 115. VLA at 1.4 GHz and 5 GHz.

Helfand &amp; Becker 1985, Nature, 313, 118. Suggest it is not a SNR.

Shaver *et al.* 1985, A&A, 147, L23. Observations of peripheral compact source.Caswell *et al.* 1989, PASA, 8, 184. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 83'').

Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 84'').

Stewart *et al.* 1994, ApJ, 432, L39. ATCA at 4.79 and 5.84 GHz (12'' × 22'') and Effelsberg 100-m at 10.6 GHz (1'), including polarisation.Frail *et al.* 1996, AJ, 111, 1651. OH emission near remnant, including masers.Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 527, 172. VLA of nearby OH masers.LaRosa *et al.* 2000, AJ, 119, 207. VLA at 333 MHz (43'' × 24'').Brogan *et al.* 2000, ApJ, 537, 875. VLA at 1.7 GHz for OH Zeeman splitting.

Brogan &amp; Goss 2003, AJ, 125, 272. VLA at 1.4 GHz (13''.6 × 11''.4), including HI, and 8.3 GHz (14''.3 × 6''.8) recombination line observation of HII region.

Gaensler *et al.* 2003, ApJ, 594, L35. Chandra detection.

Lazendic *et al.* 2003, AN, 324 (No S1), 157. Molecular line observations.  
 Burton *et al.* 2004, MNRAS, 348, 638. IR and radio observations of H $\alpha$  region.  
 Lazendic *et al.* 2004, MNRAS, 354, 393. IR and molecular line observations.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.

**G357.7+0.3**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>38<sup>m</sup>35<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -30°44'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 10  
**Spectral index:** 0.4?

**Size/arcmin:** 24  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Non-thermal shell in complex region.

**References:**

Reich & Fürst 1984, A&AS, 57, 165. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz ( $4\farcm3 : S = 7 \pm 1.5$  Jy),  $S_{5\text{ GHz}} = 5.5 \pm 1.5$  Jy from surveys.  
 Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 84''$ ).  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 1999, ApJ, 527, 172. VLA of nearby OH masers.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.

**G358.0+3.8**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>26<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -28°36'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 1.5?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 38  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint shell.

**References:**

Bhatnagar 2000, MNRAS, 317, 453. GMRT at 327 MHz ( $2\farcm2 \times 1\farcm3 : S = 2.5 \pm 1.3$  Jy), and NVSS at 1.4 GHz.

**G358.1+0.1**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>37<sup>m</sup>00<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -29°59'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 20  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Faint shell.

**References:**

Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 77''$ ).  
 Roy & Bhatnagar 2006, JPhCS, 54, 152. GMRT at 330 MHz ( $1' : S = 6.0 \pm 2.5$  Jy).

**G358.5-0.9**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>46<sup>m</sup>10<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** -30°40'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 4?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 17  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Shell, brighter to NE.

**References:**

Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz ( $43'' \times 77''$ ).  
 Roy & Bhatnagar 2006, JPhCS, 54, 152. GMRT at 330 MHz ( $1' : S = 8.0 \pm 2.5$  Jy).

**G359.0 – 0.9**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>46<sup>m</sup>50<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –30°16'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 23  
**Spectral index:** 0.5

**Size/arcmin:** 23  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Incomplete shell.

**X-ray:** Partial shell.

**References:**

- Reich *et al.* 1988, in SNRISM, p293. Summary of parameters.  
 Reich *et al.* 1990, A&AS, 85, 633. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3).  
 Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 86'').  
 LaRosa *et al.* 2000, AJ, 119, 207. VLA at 333 MHz (43'' × 24'').  
 Bamba *et al.* 2000, PASJ, 52, 259. ASCA observations.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2004, ApJS, 155, 421. VLA at 1.4 GHz (8''.4 × 12''.8) of part.

**G359.1 – 0.5**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>45<sup>m</sup>30<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –29°57'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 14  
**Spectral index:** 0.4?

**Size/arcmin:** 24  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Non-thermal shell in complex region, crossed by the ‘snake’.

**X-ray:** Centrally brightened.

**Point sources:** Several compact radio sources near centre, OH masers around edge.

**References:**

- Downes *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 1. From observations by Altenhoff *et al.* 1979, A&AS, 35, 23. Effelsberg 100-m at 4.9 GHz (2''.6:S=13 Jy).  
 Reich & Fürst 1984, A&AS, 57, 165. Effelsberg 100-m at 2.7 GHz (4'.3:S=10±1.5 Jy) and 4.8 GHz (2'.4:S=8.1±0.5 Jy).  
 Uchida *et al.* 1992, ApJ, 398, 128. VLA at 1.5 GHz (11'' × 10''), and observations of nearby molecular material.  
 Uchida *et al.* 1992, AJ, 104, 1533. VLA at 1.4 GHz.  
 Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 835. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 85'').  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 1995, Science, 270, 1801. VLA at 1.4 GHz (33'' × 31''), and 1.7 GHz for OH survey.  
 LaRosa *et al.* 2000, AJ, 119, 207. VLA at 333 MHz (43'' × 24'').  
 Bamba *et al.* 2000, PASJ, 52, 259. ASCA observations.  
 Lazendic *et al.* 2002, MNRAS, 331, 537. Observations of shocked molecular gas where the ‘snake’ crosses the remnant.  
 Yusef-Zadeh *et al.* 2004, ApJS, 155, 421. VLA at 1.4 GHz (8''.4 × 12''.8).  
 Aharonian *et al.* 2008, A&A, 483, 509. γ-ray observations.  
 Hewitt *et al.* 2008, ApJ, 683, 189. GBT at 1.6 and 1.7 GHz for OH masers.

**G359.1 + 0.9**

**RA:** 17<sup>h</sup>39<sup>m</sup>36<sup>s</sup>  
**Dec:** –29°11'

**1-GHz flux/Jy:** 2?  
**Spectral index:** ?

**Size/arcmin:** 12 × 11  
**Type:** S

**Radio:** Shell, brightest in E.

**References:**

- Gray 1994, MNRAS, 270, 847. MOST at 843 MHz (43'' × 88'':S=4.3 Jy).

Roy & Bhatnagar 2006, JPhCS, 54, 152. GMRT at 330 MHz ( $1':S=4.3\pm1.0$  Jy).  
Law *et al.* 2008, ApJS, 177, 515. VLA at 1.4 GHz ( $10''.9 \times 15''.9:S=1.3\pm0.5$  Jy).

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